

1 NEW YORK STATE SENATE

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3  
4 THE STENOGRAPHIC RECORD

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9 ALBANY, NEW YORK

10 May 22, 2019

11 11:35 a.m.

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13  
14 REGULAR SESSION

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18 SENATOR BRIAN A. BENJAMIN, Acting President

19 ALEJANDRA N. PAULINO, ESQ., Secretary

1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
3 Senate will come to order.

4 I ask everyone present to please  
5 rise and repeat with me the Pledge of Allegiance.

6 (Whereupon, the assemblage recited  
7 the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag.)

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
9 Right Reverend Dr. Isaac Mar Philoxenos, Bishop  
10 of the Mar Thoma Church Diocese of North America  
11 and Europe in Merrick, New York, will deliver  
12 today's invocation.

13 Bishop Philoxenos.

14 BISHOP PHILOXENOS: Respected  
15 Majority Leader Andrea Stewart-Cousins and  
16 members of the New York State Senate.

17 It's a historic day for the  
18 Malayalis and the Mar Thoma community in the  
19 State of New York. We are delighted to have this  
20 occasion of recognizing the presence of the  
21 Malayali community and the Mar Thoma Church in  
22 the State of New York and in this country.

23 I, on behalf of our community,  
24 express our appreciation to this august body in  
25 recognizing the presence of Keralites and of the

1 Mar Thoma Church in the State of New York. The  
2 presence of the Malayali community in  
3 North America proves its commitment to assimilate  
4 to the culture and ethos of the nation and carry  
5 on its vision to keep the values in the life of  
6 the community.

7 Let us look to the Lord in prayer.  
8 I'll start the prayer in Malayalam -- that is the  
9 language of Kerala -- and then continue with  
10 English.

11 {In Malayalam.} Eternal God, the  
12 source of everything, we thank and praise You for  
13 Your presence and guidance in all our life.  
14 Grant Your grace to continue the creative and  
15 transformative mission that You have entrusted to  
16 humanity.

17 We pray for all the people and  
18 communities to live in peace and harmony. We  
19 seek Your wisdom to be bestowed on all who are in  
20 governance and are taking care of the people and  
21 the world that You have created.

22 Help everyone to bring glory to Your  
23 holy name. Amen.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
25 reading of the Journal.

1                   THE SECRETARY:    In Senate, Tuesday,  
2   May 21, 2019, the Senate met pursuant to  
3   adjournment.  The Journal of Monday, May 20,  
4   2019, was read and approved.  On motion, Senate  
5   adjourned.

6                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Without  
7   objection, the Journal stands approved as read.

8                   Presentation of petitions.

9                   Messages from the Assembly.

10                  The Secretary will read.

11                  THE SECRETARY:    On page 45,  
12   Senator Stavisky moves to discharge, from the  
13   Committee on Judiciary, Assembly Bill Number 215  
14   and substitute it for the identical Senate Bill  
15   3987, Third Reading Calendar 702.

16                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   The  
17   substitution is so ordered.

18                  THE SECRETARY:    On page 48,  
19   Senator Myrie moves to discharge, from the  
20   Committee on Finance, Assembly Bill Number 7123  
21   and substitute it for the identical Senate Bill  
22   5129, Third Reading Calendar 736.

23                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   The  
24   substitution is so ordered.

25                  THE SECRETARY:    On page 51,

1 Senator Serrano moves to discharge, from the  
2 Committee on Children and Families, Assembly Bill  
3 Number 29A and substitute it for the identical  
4 Senate Bill 3563A, Third Reading Calendar 816.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
6 substitution is ordered.

7 THE SECRETARY: On page 51,  
8 Senator Salazar moves to discharge, from the  
9 Committee on Health, Assembly Bill Number 3840  
10 and substitute it for the identical Senate Bill  
11 4181, Third Reading Calendar 820.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
13 substitution is so ordered.

14 THE SECRETARY: On page 52,  
15 Senator Martinez moves to discharge, from the  
16 Committee on Local Government, Assembly Bill  
17 Number 6665 and substitute it for the identical  
18 Senate Bill Number 5409, Third Reading Calendar  
19 823.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
21 Substitution so ordered.

22 Messages from the Governor.

23 Reports of standing committees.

24 Reports of select committees.

25 Communications and reports from

1 state officers.

2 Motions and resolutions.

3 Senator Gianaris.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: On  
5 behalf of Senator Metzger, on page 50 I offer the  
6 following amendments to Calendar 762, Senate  
7 Print 5186, and ask that said bill retain its  
8 place on the Third Reading Calendar.

9 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
10 amendments are received, and the bill shall  
11 retain its place on the Third Reading Calendar.

12 SENATOR GIANARIS: On behalf of  
13 Senator Persaud, on page 21 I offer the following  
14 amendments to Calendar 210, Senate Print 1054,  
15 and ask that said bill retain its place on the  
16 Third Reading Calendar.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
18 amendments are received, and the bill shall  
19 retain its place on the Third Reading Calendar.

20 SENATOR GIANARIS: On behalf of  
21 Senator Sanders, I move to amend Senate Bill  
22 Number 3222A by striking out the amendments made  
23 on May 7th and restoring it to its original print  
24 number, 3222.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: It is

1 so ordered.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Can we now take  
3 up previously adopted Resolution 1515, by Senator  
4 Kevin Thomas, read that resolution's title only,  
5 and recognize Senator Thomas.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
7 Secretary will read.

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senate  
9 Resolution 1515, by Senator Thomas, commemorating  
10 the 183rd Anniversary of the Malankara Mar Thoma  
11 Syrian Church of New York.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
13 Thomas on the resolution.

14 SENATOR THOMAS: Thank you,  
15 Mr. President.

16 It is with immense pride that I rise  
17 to talk about this resolution today commemorating  
18 the 183rd anniversary of the Mar Thoma Church  
19 since its reformation.

20 What you just heard a few minutes  
21 ago from my bishop was the South Indian dialect  
22 of Malayalam. I'm proud to say that I belong to  
23 this church and take part in worship service at  
24 the St. John's Mar Thoma Church in Queens.

25 We have with us today the bishop of

1 the Mar Thoma Church for North America and  
2 Europe, who gave the opening prayer; the bishop's  
3 secretary, Reverend Manoj Idiculla; and Reverend  
4 Mathew Varghese, from my home parish of  
5 St. John's Mar Thoma Church in Queens. We also  
6 have several members of the church that are here  
7 today.

8 Thank you so much for the prayer and  
9 gracing the Senate with your presence today,  
10 Bishop.

11 Christianity in India is older than  
12 the Catholic Church in Rome. Christianity  
13 actually arrived in India in A.D. 52, when  
14 St. Thomas the Apostle set foot in Kerala. He  
15 traveled the region, winning over substantial  
16 sections of people with the Gospel. He  
17 established seven churches in Kerala, and over  
18 time a proud Christian community evolved in the  
19 region.

20 The Mar Thoma Church is engaged in  
21 evangelism, education, technical training and  
22 medical work. It participates actively in the  
23 society. Its members contribute to the social  
24 and cultural advancement of the nation. The  
25 church maintains good relations with all



1 religious groups.

2 Issues like poverty, unemployment,  
3 injustice and violence have been taken up  
4 seriously for study and action. The church has a  
5 particular concern for marginalized groups and is  
6 working for their empowerment. It runs  
7 orphanages, homes for the destitute, hospices and  
8 schools for the handicapped.

9 With over one million followers and  
10 hundreds of churches in every part of the world,  
11 it is one of the biggest churches and a big  
12 player in social change.

13 As we celebrate the 183rd  
14 anniversary of the Mar Thoma Church this year,  
15 let us all pray for more success for this church  
16 in years ahead.

17 Thank you.

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
19 Mayer on the resolution.

20 SENATOR MAYER: Thank you,  
21 Mr. President.

22 I rise and I want to commend my  
23 colleague Senator Thomas for ensuring and for the  
24 entire Malayali community to be here today.

25 As a representative of the City of

1     Yonkers and parts of Westchester with a very  
2     active community, it's been my honor and pleasure  
3     to attend church, to attend cultural occasions,  
4     and to celebrate with this community their  
5     enormous contributions to our country, to our  
6     state, and to our communities.

7                 Its such a pleasure today to see so  
8     many folks here, to remember and acknowledge how  
9     important you are into our lives in each of our  
10    communities. And again I want to thank  
11    Senator Thomas for this very important resolution  
12    and for remembering that your contributions are  
13    ones that we need to publicly acknowledge and  
14    celebrate together.

15                Thank you, Mr. President.

16                (Appause from the gallery.)

17                ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
18    Carlucci on the resolution.

19                SENATOR CARLUCCI:    Thank you,  
20    Mr. President.

21                I too want to thank Senator Thomas  
22    for bringing this important resolution to the  
23    floor and echo the words of my colleague Senator  
24    Mayer.

25                We're so fortunate in Rockland

1 County and in Westchester County to have one of  
2 the largest Malayali populations in the state and  
3 in the nation, and it's one of the vibrant,  
4 growing communities in Rockland County.

5 And we're so fortunate that today in  
6 the gallery we have Aney Paul, who's a county  
7 legislator in Rockland and the first Indian  
8 American female elected to a county legislature  
9 in New York and around the country.

10 So we have a proud history. We're  
11 blazing a path forward. It's so great to have  
12 her in our presence. And all people from the  
13 Malayali Association throughout the state, thank  
14 you for being here.

15 Thank you, Senator Thomas, for this  
16 resolution. Look forward to celebrating with  
17 you.

18 Thank you.

19 (Applause from the gallery.)

20 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
21 resolution was previously adopted on May 14th.

22 To our guests from the Malayali  
23 group, I welcome you on behalf of the Senate, we  
24 extend to you all the privileges and courtesies  
25 of this house. Please rise and be recognized.

1 (Lengthy standing ovation.)

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
3 Gianaris.

4 SENATOR GIANARIS: Can we now take  
5 up previously adopted Resolution 1518, also by  
6 Senator Thomas, read that resolution's title  
7 only, and recognize Senator Thomas.

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
9 Secretary will read.

10 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
11 1518, by Senator Thomas, memorializing  
12 Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim May 2019 as  
13 Malayali Heritage Month in the State of New York,  
14 in conjunction with the observance of National  
15 Asian American and Pacific Islander Heritage  
16 Month.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
18 Thomas on the resolution.

19 SENATOR THOMAS: Thank you,  
20 Mr. President.

21 Again, I am incredibly proud to  
22 stand up here to talk about the second resolution  
23 I have. I was raised to be proud of my Malayali  
24 heritage, and here we are today with a gallery  
25 full of people to celebrate and promote the

1 Malayali community here in New York by asking  
2 Governor Cuomo to proclaim the month of May as  
3 Malayali Heritage Month.

4           Celebrating this heritage keeps our  
5 communities together, passes on values,  
6 traditions and meanings throughout different  
7 generations. By designating the month of May as  
8 Malayali Heritage Month, my hope is to continue  
9 to acknowledge the contributions made by  
10 Malayalis in New York and how it makes the state  
11 so great.

12           In order to fully understand what  
13 this means, let me give you a brief history of  
14 Malayalis and where they come from. Malayalis  
15 come from a land found by the Arabian Sea on the  
16 southern tip of India known as Kerala. Since  
17 biblical times, men came in search of this land,  
18 enriching it with wealth, fame and culture.  
19 Kerala was known for its multiculturalism and  
20 flourished as an exceptional realm of liberty and  
21 peace.

22           Kerala has a rich cultural heritage.  
23 Its diverse culture is influenced by Hinduism,  
24 Christianity, Islam, and even Judaism, as well as  
25 influence from the Chinese, the Portuguese, Dutch

1 and British. These influences are in the food,  
2 architecture, exquisite sculptures, music and  
3 dance forms.

4 Kerala is also known for its  
5 festivals, like the Thrissur Pooram, considered  
6 one of the greatest gatherings in Asia, and Onam,  
7 which is a harvest festival celebrated by  
8 everyone in Kerala, and even here in  
9 North America.

10 So it should come as no surprise  
11 that here in New York, where Malayalis live, work  
12 and raise families, that they will bring this  
13 heritage with them. Malayalis in America tend to  
14 be more Malayali here than they are in Kerala  
15 because they miss their roots.

16 Malayalis are the success story in  
17 the Asian community. They are our doctors, our  
18 lawyers, our scientists, our nurses, our  
19 accountants, our teachers, members of the  
20 military, members of law enforcement,  
21 entrepreneurs, and most importantly our friends  
22 and neighbors.

23 We have many organizations with us  
24 today that promote the Kerala heritage and its  
25 leaders. We have the group from Fokana; we have

1 the president, Mr. Madhavan Nair. We have the  
2 Fomaa secretary, Mr. Jose Abraham. The Indian  
3 Overseas Congress president, Mrs. Leela Marett.  
4 Kerala Cultural Association president, Mr. Ajit  
5 Abraham. World Malayali Council vice president,  
6 Mr. Thomas Mottackal. Kalavedi International  
7 chairman, Mr. Sibi David. Kerala Center. Indo  
8 American Malayali Association of Long Island  
9 president, Mr. Mathew Thomas. Mahima  
10 ex-president, Mr. Raghunathan Nair. Indian  
11 Nurses Association of New York, Mrs. Mary Philip.  
12 Honorable Dr. Aney Paul, our Rockland County  
13 legislator. Nair Benevolent Association  
14 president Mr. Ramdas Kochuparambil. Westchester  
15 Malayali Association president, Mr. Joy Ittan.  
16 Kerala Samajam of -- even -- New Jersey  
17 secretary, Mr. Geo Joseph. Indo American Press  
18 Club founder and chairman, Mr. Ginsmon Zachariah.  
19 Attorney Mr. Biju Koshy, a district leader in  
20 Staten Island, District 63. Justice for All  
21 chairman, Mr. Thomas Koovallloor. Kerala Samajam  
22 of New Jersey, Mr. Shaju Sam. ECHO, Enhance  
23 Community through Harmonious Outreach directors,  
24 Mr. Biju Chacko and Mr. Sabu Lukose. New York  
25 South Asian Chamber of Commerce vice president,

1 Mr. Jose Jacob. Capital District Malayali  
2 Association Albany president, Mrs. Milan Susan  
3 Babu.

4 And we have clergy with us as well:  
5 Reverend Santhosh Joseph and Reverend Dr. James  
6 Jacob. And entrepreneurs like Mrs. Annie George  
7 Kolath of the hotel industry and Mr. Abraham  
8 Puthusseril of Maharaja Group.

9 And lots of media: Kalavedi Online,  
10 Kris Thoppil; Shijo Paulose of Asianet; George  
11 Joseph of Emalayalee Online; and Moideen  
12 Puthenchira of Malayalam Daily News.

13 In closing, Mr. President, I just  
14 want to say that this is a group that has worked  
15 so hard. Immigrants really know that if they  
16 work hard, it's eventual that they will be  
17 successful. And having this month as Malayali  
18 Heritage Month basically shows that we have  
19 actually made it, we are successful.

20 Thank you, Mr. President.

21 (Applause from the gallery.)

22 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
23 Gaughran on the resolution.

24 SENATOR GAUGHRAN: I just want to  
25 rise to congratulate and to thank the Malayali



1 community for being here, for all that they do  
2 for this state.

3           There are, I know, a number of  
4 constituents of mine who are here. And I can  
5 tell you, in the short time I have served here in  
6 the State Senate, I have learned much from them  
7 about their heritage and certainly their  
8 contributions to our communities and to this  
9 state.

10           But I also want to say that I'm very  
11 proud of the sponsor of this resolution, very  
12 proud to have the opportunity to learn from him  
13 and to serve with him.

14           So I very proudly vote in the  
15 affirmative, Mr. President. Thank you.

16           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
17 Kaplan on the resolution.

18           SENATOR KAPLAN:    Thank you,  
19 Mr. President.

20           I also rise to thank Senator Thomas  
21 for this resolution and to congratulate the  
22 Malayali community for being here.

23           Welcome to Albany. Welcome to the  
24 Capitol. And I too want to thank you for all  
25 your hard work and your contribution to our

1 communities and to states.

2 Thank you.

3 (Applause from the gallery.)

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
5 resolution was previously adopted on May 14th.

6 Senator Gianaris.

7 SENATOR GIANARIS: Mr. President,  
8 can we now move to previously adopted  
9 Resolution 197, by Senator Jordan, read its title  
10 only, and recognize Senator Jordan.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
12 Secretary will read.

13 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
14 197, by Senator Jordan, congratulating the  
15 Shenendehowa High School Girls Varsity Swimming  
16 and Diving Team upon the occasion of being ranked  
17 No. 1 in New York State by the National  
18 Interscholastic Swim Coaches Association.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
20 Jordan on the resolution.

21 SENATOR JORDAN: Thank you,  
22 Mr. President.

23 I actually have three resolutions  
24 today, all pertaining to Shenendehowa High School  
25 swimming and diving. So before I get into each

1 one, I'd just like to make a few remarks that  
2 apply to all of them.

3           It gives me great pride and joy to  
4 have both the Shenendehowa Girls Swimming and  
5 Diving Team here, and the boys team as well. The  
6 girls' season is a fall sport, and the boys'  
7 season is a winter sport. So it is quite  
8 remarkable that both teams have achieved the  
9 ranking of number one in New York State on their  
10 own. It's the first time in Shenendehowa history  
11 that this has happened. Each team has earned  
12 number-one status before, but never at the same  
13 time.

14           Though the teams are separate, just  
15 about every swimmer up here -- and that includes  
16 the Niskayuna team that's here today too, to be  
17 recognized -- also participates in USA Swimming  
18 through a club year-round. The boys and girls  
19 then train together.

20           Some here are on the same club team,  
21 and some compete against their fellow  
22 Shenendehowa teammates on other club teams.  
23 Nevertheless, they are all one big swim family.

24           I'm so proud to be part of that  
25 family, as a swim mom of two Shen swimmers, one

1 who graduated eight years ago and one who is  
2 going to graduate this year.

3           Also I've been on deck with these  
4 swimmers from the time many of them were six  
5 years old, as a USA Swim official for their club  
6 meets, a YMCA meet official, and a USA observer  
7 for their high school invitationals and  
8 sectionals. Along with their parents, I have  
9 watched them develop into top-notch swimmers, and  
10 it has been quite an exciting journey.

11           These kids work so hard. Swimming  
12 is a grueling sport. Their practices are  
13 typically three hours long, with a half-hour of  
14 dry land, which could be lifting weights, yoga,  
15 or other exercises. They swim thousands of yards  
16 each day, practicing both distance and sprints in  
17 any of the four strokes: Butterfly, back stroke,  
18 breast stroke and freestyle.

19           Technique is so important. It's  
20 what's done underwater that makes the difference,  
21 along precise starts off the blocks and turns at  
22 the wall -- and all doing it legally, so some  
23 swim official doesn't disqualify you.

24           Now, on to my resolution  
25 congratulating the Shenendehowa Girls Varsity

1 Swimming and Diving Team on being ranked number  
2 one in New York State by the National  
3 Interscholastic Swim Coaches Association.

4           They were ranked number one out of  
5 21 schools in New York State in the large school  
6 category. During the 2018 season, the  
7 Shenendehowa High School Girls Varsity Swimming  
8 and Diving Team scored 5,386 points to earn their  
9 ranking, a total of 159 more points than the  
10 second-place team. That's a huge margin.

11           The Shen ladies ended their season  
12 with an impressive overall record, including  
13 winning the Section II Division I swimming and  
14 diving championship. Scoring 441 points, the  
15 Shenendehowa ladies beat out Niskayuna  
16 High School by 34 points on Saturday, November 3,  
17 2018.

18           Prior to capturing the Section II  
19 Division I championship, they also won the Ninth  
20 Annual Shenendehowa Breast Cancer Awareness  
21 Invitational, where schools from all over the  
22 state compete. They also qualified 12 swimmers  
23 and divers for the New York State Public High  
24 School Athletic Association Swim Meet.

25           In addition, the Shenendehowa High

1 School Girls Varsity Team received the Team  
2 Scholar Athlete Award, with 24 students holding a  
3 GPA of 90 or above, and all members held a GPA of  
4 85 or above. Given the immense physical demands  
5 of their sport, attaining and keeping those GPAs  
6 is quite an accomplishment.

7 Along with the team's impressive  
8 academic records, two seniors and two sophomores  
9 broke the school record in the 400 freestyle  
10 relay.

11 Head Coach Sandy Stanislowsky,  
12 Dive and Strength Coach Dennis Hogan,  
13 Assistant Coaches Ryan Gordon and Alyssa DiFabio,  
14 and Yoga Coach Amy Stoup have successfully built,  
15 motivated and led this team. They are here today  
16 with the members of the Shenendehowa High School  
17 Girls Varsity Swimming and Diving Team in our  
18 Senate.

19 Girls, I'm so proud of you. Your  
20 coaches are so proud. Your parents are beyond  
21 proud. Always cherish your experience, your  
22 victories, and each other. Your team experience  
23 is a bond you'll always have. Remember that your  
24 hard work and commitment achieve top results, and  
25 that can be carried through with anything you

1 would like to achieve in your future.

2                   Congratulations again on being  
3 ranked number one in New York State.

4                   Thank you, Mr. President and my  
5 colleagues.

6                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: To all  
7 of our athletes from the Shenendehowa High  
8 School, I welcome you on behalf of the Senate.  
9 We extend to you all of the privileges and  
10 courtesies of this house. Please all rise and be  
11 recognized at this time.

12                   (Standing ovation.)

13                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
14 resolution was previously adopted on  
15 January 23rd.

16                   Senator Gianaris.

17                   SENATOR GIANARIS: Can we now take  
18 up previously adopted Resolution 987, by  
19 Senator Tedisco, read its title only, and  
20 recognize Senator Tedisco.

21                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
22 Secretary will read.

23                   THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
24 987, by Senator Tedisco, congratulating the  
25 Niskayuna Boys Swimming and Diving Team and

1 Head Coach Dan Tanski on capturing the New York  
2 State Public High School Athletic Association  
3 Championships.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
5 Tedisco on the resolution.

6 SENATOR TEDISCO: Thank you so  
7 much, Mr. President.

8 I'm going to take a step back and  
9 talk a little bit about both of these outstanding  
10 schools and these outstanding teams, because I  
11 actually represent both Niskayuna and  
12 Shenendehowa High Schools in the 49th Senatorial  
13 District. And you are why I say all good things  
14 emanate from the 49th Senatorial District. And  
15 it just happens to be my senatorial district,  
16 shared with Senator Daphne Jordan.

17 I don't know if we realize it, all  
18 of us who are in this beautiful building, this  
19 beautiful room here, that in this room right now,  
20 upstairs here, looking down on us, is what I  
21 would call the elite of the elite, the best of  
22 the best -- not only in this region, not only for  
23 these two schools, not only for the capital here,  
24 but in the State of New York and across the State  
25 of New York. So myself and Senator Jordan are



1 extremely proud of both of these two teams.

2           You know, I told some of the  
3 individuals from these teams that I had --  
4 jokingly, of course -- a real job at one time. I  
5 was an educator, a teacher, a guidance counselor,  
6 an athletic director, but also an athletic coach.  
7 And I had a little experience in playing sports.  
8 I played at Union College, played basketball.

9           Now, some people would say, well,  
10 swimming -- you know, there was a joke way back  
11 by one of the comedians, who said, Well, swimming  
12 isn't a sport, is it? It's just something you do  
13 so you don't drown.

14           Well, we know that's not the case.  
15 Every individual here has put in unbelievable  
16 work, day in and day out, lap after lap, hour  
17 after hour, dive after dive, to be the best of  
18 the best. And you are the elite here today  
19 throughout the State of New York. And I don't  
20 think -- the Senator and I and all of us in this  
21 room couldn't be prouder.

22           We always like competition, and I  
23 know you two teams compete a little bit with each  
24 other. But I know you both respect each other  
25 too and have some friendships on both sides of

1 the schools, and that's a good thing also.

2 I also mentioned to some of the  
3 group that having some experience as an athlete,  
4 Union College was a great academic school. I'd  
5 advise anybody to go there. I don't know if  
6 they're as good enough a swim team to attract  
7 some of you. But I learned a lot in the  
8 classroom, but maybe the most important lesson I  
9 learned was with the team activity that I  
10 participated in. And I think your coaches have  
11 imparted that to you. Because you're not only  
12 great individuals, you're a great team.

13 And what you found out is probably  
14 what's so important for us in this room, on the  
15 other side in the Assembly, from the second  
16 floor -- and that is if the individual doesn't  
17 care who gets the credit, the team and the  
18 individual can achieve unbelievable successes.  
19 You have proven through your coaches and their  
20 outstanding efforts that you fully understand  
21 that, and your coaches fully understand that, and  
22 the people that love you most understand that --  
23 your parents, who have come here, many of them  
24 with you, to enjoy this recognition that you're  
25 receiving.

1                   So I want to congratulate the girls  
2                   and the boys from Shenendehowa. And now I'd like  
3                   to say a little bit about these guys from  
4                   Niskayuna. I'm honored to present to you them,  
5                   who have also achieved unprecedented successes in  
6                   the areas of diving and swimming.

7                   The Niskayuna Boys Swimming and  
8                   Diving Team, under the leadership of Head Coach  
9                   Dan Tanski, captured the New York State High  
10                  School Athletic Association championship at the  
11                  Nassau County Aquatic Center in East Meadow on  
12                  March 2, 2019. The team secured their crown with  
13                  a 189-183 victory over Great Neck South, and have  
14                  now won their second New York State team  
15                  championship. Their first took place in 2005.

16                 The events these outstanding young  
17                 men excelled in include the 200-yard medley  
18                 relay, the 400-yard freestyle relay, many diving  
19                 competitions. But I believe you were the  
20                 champions in the 200-yard freestyle relay.

21                 The Silver Warriors finished the  
22                 season with an impressive dual meet record of 7  
23                 and 1, and won seven of 12 events at the  
24                 Section II championship meet.

25                 Now, they didn't get a seat today,

1 and I was going to ask them to stand up, but  
2 they're already standing. They're all those in  
3 the middle and the top row there. There's only  
4 seven. But seven mighty warriors who did an  
5 unbelievable job to make us proud here in the  
6 Capital Region and our 49th Senatorial District.

7 And I'd like to just introduce you  
8 to them before you honor them: Cameron  
9 Goodspeed -- raise your hand, Cameron, so we know  
10 who you are -- Scott Ward, Bryan Liu, Mark  
11 Lipkin, Victor Schingo, Matt Chao, Conor Compton,  
12 and their outstanding coach, Dan Tanski. I think  
13 they have some proud parents with them today.

14 Today we honor all of you, and we  
15 all the Shen students. And I think, as you're a  
16 great team, I think we have a great team here,  
17 and I call it Beauty and Smarts and the Beast.

18 (Laughter.)

19 SENATOR TEDISCO: Mr. President, I  
20 wish you would welcome them and thank them for  
21 visiting and congratulate them for all the  
22 success they've had.

23 (Standing ovation.)

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
25 resolution was previously adopted on April 9th.

1 Senator Gianaris.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Can we now take  
3 up previously adopted Resolution 1037, by Senator  
4 Helming, read its title only, and recognize  
5 Senator Helming.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
7 Secretary will read.

8 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
9 1037, by Senator Helming, congratulating Jace  
10 Schafer upon the occasion of capturing the  
11 99-pound Division II wrestling title at the  
12 New York State Public High School Athletic  
13 Association Wrestling Championships on  
14 February 23, 2019.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
16 Helming on the resolution.

17 SENATOR HELMING: Thank you,  
18 Mr. President.

19 I rise proudly today to welcome to  
20 this chamber Jace Schafer, from Palmyra-Macedon,  
21 his athletic director, Tom Schmandt, and  
22 Head Wrestling Coach John Burgess.

23 Jace, welcome. I'm so proud and  
24 it's such an honor to have you here today.

25 It's my understanding, in reading

1 about your success on the team, that it was right  
2 here in Albany in front of a capacity crowd that  
3 you earned a decisive win over your opponent,  
4 which led you to capturing the 99-pound New York  
5 State Division II wrestling title.

6 Congratulations to you on that impressive win.

7           It's my understanding also that this  
8 is only your second season on the varsity team.  
9 And your record speaks for itself. It's  
10 incredibly impressive, a record of 58 and 3,  
11 making it one of Pal-Mac's most impressive and  
12 best overall records.

13           Jace, I also understand that you  
14 excel off the mats as well, that you're an  
15 outstanding scholar with an academic average of  
16 93. And I want to congratulate you on your hard  
17 work, not only on the mat but also in the  
18 classroom. That's very impressive and will take  
19 you very, very far down your career path.

20           I want to also just recognize and  
21 thank your coach, John Burgess, and your father,  
22 your assistant coach, for them helping you not  
23 only hone your skills but also teaching you about  
24 lessons which will prove invaluable both on and  
25 off the mat.

1           It's again an honor to recognize you  
2   today, and I again commend you on your dedication  
3   and your determination and your commitment to  
4   teamwork. I understand this past fall you also  
5   helped lead your team to a Section V -- your  
6   soccer team to a Section V championship. So  
7   congratulations on that as well.

8           And I will also quickly mention that  
9   you've been named the Team MVP and also Section V  
10   and Wayne-Finger Lakes League Champion. So  
11   congratulations on all of your success. I again  
12   congratulate you, and I welcome you to this body.

13          Thank you.

14          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: To Jace  
15   Schafer and team, I welcome you on behalf of the  
16   Senate. We extend to you all the privileges and  
17   courtesies of this house. Please rise and be  
18   recognized.

19          (Standing ovation.)

20          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
21   resolution was previously adopted on April 9th.

22          Senator Gianaris.

23          SENATOR GIANARIS: Now let's take  
24   up previously adopted Resolution 1065, by Senator  
25   Serino, read its title only, and recognize

1 Senator Serino.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
3 Secretary will read.

4 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
5 1065, by Senator Serino, commending the Kuttruf  
6 Family upon the occasion of their designation as  
7 recipient of a Liberty Medal, the highest honor  
8 bestowed upon an individual by the New York State  
9 Senate.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
11 Serino on the resolution.

12 SENATOR SERINO: Thank you,  
13 Mr. President.

14 The New York Liberty Medal is the  
15 highest honor that we can bestow on civilians  
16 here in the state, and it is awarded to those who  
17 demonstrate exceptional, heroic or humanitarian  
18 acts on behalf of their fellow New Yorkers.

19 I rise today, Mr. President, to  
20 recognize the Kuttruf family -- and most notably  
21 their son, Zachary Kuttruf -- who truly embody  
22 the spirit of this distinguished award.

23 Back in January, Brendan Foran was  
24 riding his ATV on Lake Oscawana in Putnam Valley  
25 when his ATV plunged through the ice. Upon



1 hearing cries for help, Zachary, who is a  
2 Sheriff's Cadet and Boy Scout, immediately  
3 responded to the scene and ran out to the road to  
4 flag down the first responders.

5           When first responders arrived, Foran  
6 had already been in the frigid waters for over  
7 10 minutes. But Zachary and his parents,  
8 Jennifer and Bruce, worked tirelessly to  
9 coordinate a rescue effort and assist those  
10 responders.

11           After multiple attempts and  
12 dangerous conditions on unstable ice,  
13 Jennifer Kuttruf ultimately retrieved an  
14 extension cord from her home, which the team of  
15 people used together to successfully pull Foran  
16 out of the water. And thankfully he survived the  
17 harrowing incident.

18           Deputy Jonathan Bradley was the  
19 first responder on the scene, and when his  
20 sergeant commented that his quick thinking  
21 ultimately saved Foran's life, Bradley gave most  
22 of the credit to the young cadet, Zachary  
23 Kuttruf, for flagging him down and helping to  
24 coordinate the rescue effort.

25           Zachary is only 14 years old, but

1 his quick thinking and dedication to service made  
2 him and his parents true heroes that day.

3 And if you're not familiar with  
4 Putnam County, it's really sparse. Senator  
5 Harckham would know. And in this particular  
6 lake, there was only the one home. And as  
7 Zachary's mom mentioned, they didn't have the TV  
8 going, it was quiet in the house. It was 7:30 at  
9 night on a winter night. So thank God they were  
10 able to hear.

11 So thank you, Mr. President, for  
12 allowing me the opportunity to recognize them  
13 here on the floor of the Senate. It is our hope  
14 that their story of selflessness and their  
15 willingness to act in the face of danger can  
16 inspire other New Yorkers to come together and  
17 act in times of trouble.

18 To the Kuttrufs and to Zachary, we  
19 thank you. And I ask you, Mr. President, to  
20 extend to them the privileges of the house.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: To the  
22 Kuttruf family, I welcome you on behalf of the  
23 Senate. We extend to you all of the privileges  
24 and courtesies of this house. Please rise and be  
25 recognized.

1 (Standing ovation.)

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
3 resolution was previously adopted on April 30th.  
4 Senator Gianaris.

5 SENATOR GIANARIS: Let us now take  
6 up previously adopted Resolution 1391, by  
7 Senator Jordan, read its title only, and  
8 recognize Senator Jordan.

9 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
10 Secretary will read.

11 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
12 1391, by Senator Jordan, congratulating the  
13 Shenendehowa High School Boys Varsity Swimming  
14 and Diving Team upon the occasion of being ranked  
15 No. 1 in New York State by the National  
16 Interscholastic Swim Coaches Association.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
18 Jordan on the resolution.

19 SENATOR JORDAN: Thank you,  
20 Mr. President. I'm also going to speak on my  
21 next resolution too, which is the 400 Freestyle  
22 Relay Team.

23 So the first resolution  
24 congratulates the Shenendehowa High School Boys  
25 Varsity Swimming and Diving Team on being ranked

1 number one out of 22 schools in New York State in  
2 the large school category.

3           During the 2018-2019 season, the  
4 Shenendehowa High School Boys Varsity Swimming  
5 and Diving Team broke school records in the  
6 200 Medley Relay, the 400 Freestyle Relay, and  
7 won the Watkins Glen Invitational. The Shen  
8 Plainsmen went on then to end their regular  
9 season with a perfect record of 11-0.

10           A perfect season is incredibly hard  
11 to attain, but they did it. Countless hours of  
12 practice, discipline and drive are required to be  
13 successful in both swimming and diving. These  
14 awesome student athletes exhibited those  
15 qualities.

16           Head Coach Chuck Dunham, Diving  
17 Coach Dennis Hogan, and Assistant Swim Coach Ryan  
18 Gordon, who are with us here today, have done an  
19 outstanding job in leading and motivating this  
20 team.

21           Being on deck and officiating, I've  
22 been privy to listening in on some of the  
23 motivational speeches that Coach Chuck has given.  
24 They've never been about winning, but rather  
25 getting into the pool, whether it's swimming or

1 diving, working hard, and executing what each  
2 swimmer had been prepared all season to do.

3 Preparation and execution are key to  
4 your success in life. Make those lessons from  
5 Coach Chuck a part of your DNA, and you will  
6 continue on as champions.

7 I'm so proud of the champions you  
8 are, as are your coaches. Your parents are  
9 ecstatic, and rightfully so. As I said to the  
10 girls' team, cherish your experience, your  
11 victories, and each of your teammates. Your team  
12 experience is a bond you will always have.

13 I'd also like to talk about four  
14 boys that won the state championship in the  
15 400 Freestyle Relay. That was done on March 2nd  
16 at the Nassau County Aquatic Center in East  
17 Meadow, New York.

18 I had the privilege of attending  
19 this very exciting event, as the Shen Plainsmen  
20 defeated second-place and local rival Niskayuna  
21 High School by .23 hundredths of a second -- less  
22 than the time that it takes to snap your  
23 fingers -- to capture that championship. They  
24 did an outstanding job with a superfast time of  
25 3 minutes, 8.93 seconds, earning All-American

1 consideration while breaking the Section II  
2 record. These are incredible accomplishments.

3 Before I have the whole team stand  
4 up, I'd like the four boys, the superfast boys of  
5 the Shenendehowa High School Boys 400 Freestyle  
6 Relay Team, to stand. The team includes Kaleb  
7 Hotaling, Alexander Fabris, Jackson Homan, and my  
8 son James Jordan, who's mortified that I'm saying  
9 that.

10 (Laughter.)

11 SENATOR JORDAN: Thank you. It's a  
12 tremendous accomplishment that the four of you  
13 have achieved.

14 And now if the whole boys' team would  
15 stand up so that you can be recognized, we'd be  
16 honored.

17 (Standing ovation.)

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
19 resolution was previously adopted on May 7th.

20 Senator Gianaris.

21 SENATOR GIANARIS: Now can we  
22 please take up previously adopted Resolution  
23 1495, by Senator Liu, read its title only, and  
24 recognize Senator Liu.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The

1 Secretary will read.

2 THE SECRETARY: Senate Resolution  
3 1495, by Senator Liu, memorializing Governor  
4 Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim May 22, 2019, as  
5 Taiwan Heritage Day in the State of New York.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
7 Liu on the resolution.

8 SENATOR LIU: Thank you,  
9 Mr. President, for the opportunity to talk about  
10 Taiwan heritage. It's something that I'm rather  
11 proud of, being a native of Taiwan myself. I am  
12 an immigrant, came at the age of five. But if  
13 you check the back of my neck, it is still  
14 proudly stamped "Made in Taiwan."

15 (Laughter.)

16 SENATOR LIU: And today we have a  
17 very distinguished delegation, both from Albany  
18 and New York City, of proud Taiwanese Americans,  
19 Americans who are proud of their Taiwanese  
20 heritage, culture, tradition and histories.

21 And they are led by the  
22 distinguished Ambassador Lily Hsu. Ambassador  
23 Hsu, could you please stand. Thank you very much  
24 for joining us today.

25 Ambassador Hsu has been an -- oh.

1 Please relax and have a seat, Ambassador.

2 (Laughter.)

3 SENATOR LIU: She has been an  
4 incredible leader in the community and worldwide,  
5 having commenced her foreign service in Taiwan  
6 33 years ago. She started at the age of 6, as  
7 you can see.

8 (Laughter.)

9 SENATOR LIU: And she really has  
10 been representing Taiwan here in the New York  
11 metropolitan area with our admiration for a great  
12 long time.

13 And so it is my pride to welcome her  
14 and the entire delegation, including our monk  
15 from the Buddhist Light International  
16 Association, as well as Ming Chiang, kind of like  
17 our next-generational leaders in the Taiwanese  
18 American community.

19 Taiwan is a great place. I know  
20 many of you have been there already, and I hope  
21 to invite you to come back to Taiwan many, many  
22 times, as well as other Senators who might be  
23 interested in what this dynamo of an economy and  
24 democracy has shown the world that it's capable  
25 of.



1                   Taiwan is a place of great culture,  
2                   and of course you don't want to miss any  
3                   Taiwanese food. So I know we have 32 bills to  
4                   vote on. If we can get through them efficiently,  
5                   Mr. President, there will be enough time for  
6                   everybody to get down to the Well and enjoy the  
7                   best food there is in the world, Taiwanese  
8                   cuisine.

9                   Thank you, Mr. President.

10                  (Applause from the gallery.)

11                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
12                  Rivera on the resolution.

13                  SENATOR RIVERA:    Thank you,  
14                  Mr. President.

15                  So I had the opportunity to travel  
16                  to Taiwan last year. I certainly want to thank  
17                  Senator Sepúlveda for facilitating this trip.  
18                  And it was an incredible trip. We were there for  
19                  about seven days, and we traveled all across the  
20                  country, from the capital of Taipei down to the  
21                  southern city of Kaohsiung. And I'm sure I'm  
22                  going to pronounce these incorrectly, so I'm just  
23                  telling you ahead of time.

24                  (Laughter.)

25                  SENATOR RIVERA:    But we had -- it

1 was an amazing trip, whether it was the Ministry  
2 of Transportation and Commerce -- and  
3 Communications, apologies -- whether it was  
4 meeting with the governing party or the  
5 opposition party, technology companies. We  
6 visited research laboratories. I'm not sure if  
7 folks are aware that Taiwan actually has five  
8 branches of government. This was unknown to me.  
9 This was very interesting. They have five  
10 branches, not three.

11 But talking to folks that run the  
12 national health insurance plan -- because, yes,  
13 they have a single-payer system in Taiwan that  
14 only has existed since the mid-'90s. So I was  
15 very happy to talk to them about some of the  
16 technicalities involved in that.

17 Overall, it was an amazing trip.  
18 And one thing that kept coming up in all the  
19 business that we made and the conversations that  
20 I had, one word keeps coming up, and that is  
21 vibrancy. I was telling the ambassador a little  
22 bit earlier that if the point of these trips is  
23 to demonstrate the vibrancy of that country --  
24 the vibrancy of its culture, of its politics, of  
25 its technology, of its people -- that they did an

1     amazing job.

2                     And it was -- and I just wanted to  
3     stand up and say not only thank you for giving me  
4     the opportunity to visit your wonderful country,  
5     but to meet so many Taiwanese people who are here  
6     in New York that make an important -- that are  
7     such an important part of communities here in  
8     New York. I welcome them to the State Capitol.

9                     But most importantly, thank you so  
10    much for having me in your wonderful country.  
11    And I certainly say that you will have a friend  
12    for life.

13                    Thank you so much, Mr. President.

14                    (Appause from the gallery.)

15                    ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:     Senator  
16    Sepúlveda on the resolution.

17                    SENATOR SEPÚLVEDA:     Thank you,  
18    Mr. President, for allowing me to speak on this  
19    resolution.

20                    I couldn't agree more with my  
21    colleagues John Liu and Senator Rivera about the  
22    wonderful country that Taiwan is. I went to  
23    visit there a couple of years ago, and we can  
24    only envy the infrastructure that they have  
25    there. They have universal health care, and it's

1 very successful and everybody there is happy. So  
2 that's something that we should try to emulate.

3 But, you know, Taiwan has had a  
4 strong relationship with the United States for  
5 many, many years. It's been one of our strongest  
6 partners in that region. It is also, I believe,  
7 anywhere between our fifth and sixth largest  
8 trading partner, which makes it the sixth largest  
9 trading partner with New York State.

10 And we've worked closely with the  
11 wonderful organization called TECO. And I'm also  
12 proud to acknowledge the presence of Ambassador  
13 Hsu from TECO. She is a wonderful leader, a  
14 great person. And I encourage all of you, before  
15 you leave, to take a few minutes to talk to her.

16 We're also lucky to have  
17 Ming Chiang, who's the president of the Taiwanese  
18 Chamber of Commerce, and who's established a  
19 network of Taiwanese Americans here in New York.

20 We also have the Taiwanese American  
21 Culture of the Capital District here, and several  
22 other cultural organizations.

23 The fact that we have a strong  
24 working relationship with Taiwan should not be  
25 ignored, because the Taiwanese government

1 indirectly or directly is responsible for about  
2 anywhere from 10,000 to 15,000 jobs in New York  
3 State, something that we encourage all  
4 governments to invest in the State of New York.

5           We celebrate their culture, we  
6 celebrate their society, and their contributions  
7 to American history can never be denied,  
8 especially out in the West Coast. They helped  
9 develop this country, make it the powerful force  
10 that it is today.

11           This past year we had the Year of  
12 the Woman in electoral politics, where so many  
13 women were elected to positions here in the  
14 country and in New York State. But Taiwan beat  
15 us by a couple of years on that front. The BBC  
16 mentioned that year that the place to be in  
17 politics if you're a woman is Taiwan.

18           So listen to these numbers. The  
19 parliament is made up of about 38 percent women.  
20 Women must get about 50 percent of the at-large  
21 seats in the legislature and 25 percent of the  
22 seats at local council elections. This is  
23 mandatory. The president of Taiwan, President  
24 Tsai Ing-wen, first female president of Taiwan.  
25 But again, they beat us to that here in this

1 country.

2           And you can see when you travel  
3 there as I did, when you visit and speak with the  
4 people, that people there are extremely happy  
5 with their country. Of course there are some  
6 issues, but the level of happiness there is  
7 something that I envy. People there are very  
8 kind, very generous, very forthcoming.

9           And I remember the first morning I  
10 got there, there was a group of people at a park  
11 dancing the tango and salsa. And they invited me  
12 to come over, and they put me to shame. But it  
13 was one of the many beautiful experiences I had  
14 in Taiwan.

15           So I want to thank the ambassador  
16 for being here today. I want to thank the people  
17 of Taiwan, Taiwanese Americans, John Liu, and  
18 everyone else who's participating in this  
19 resolution. Thank you very much, and God bless  
20 Taiwan.

21           (Applause from the gallery.)

22           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Senator  
23 Sanders on the resolution.

24           SENATOR SANDERS:   Thank you,  
25 Mr. President.

1           I too have had the opportunity to  
2 visit Taiwan. But the growing importance of Asia  
3 to the U.S. economy is becoming more and more  
4 well-known. What is less known is the importance  
5 of Taiwan in that equation, that the Taiwanese  
6 economy is one of the strongest in what is called  
7 the dragons of -- the dragons of that part of  
8 Asia.

9           As the stablest democracy in the  
10 region, the Taiwanese-U.S. friendship is very  
11 important, a friendship that has been tried over  
12 time and it's going to be tried in the days to  
13 come. This is a very important friendship that  
14 the U.S. needs to maintain.

15           I want to welcome the ambassador and  
16 her entourage here and just say that in New York  
17 we understand the importance of Taiwan and we  
18 will try to ensure that the rest of this great  
19 nation understands that importance also.

20           Thank you very much. And thank you,  
21 Mr. President. And thank you for having this  
22 great day, Senator Liu.

23           (Applause from the gallery.)

24           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:     Senator  
25 Stavisky on the resolution.

1                   SENATOR STAVISKY:   Thank you,  
2   Mr. President.   And thank you, Senator Liu.

3                   I know that Senator Liu was born in  
4   Taiwan.   However, I represent many of the people  
5   who live there.   And I must tell you I enjoy our  
6   relationship.   It's one that's based on respect  
7   and appreciation of your rich cultural heritage.

8                   And many of my colleagues have  
9   spoken about their visits to Taiwan.   I was there  
10   on two occasions.   And Senator Rivera mentioned  
11   some of the areas that he visited, and I want to  
12   add a couple because I found them to be really,  
13   really interesting.

14                  For one thing, we went from Taipei,  
15   the capital in the north, down to Kaohsiung in  
16   the south by high-speed rail, an amazing  
17   experience.   And as we were riding, I kept saying  
18   to myself, boy, this would be good between Albany  
19   and New York.   But unfortunately we are nowhere  
20   near that position.

21                  While I was in Kaohsiung I visited  
22   Sun Yat-sen University, an institution run by the  
23   government, as they have many governmental  
24   institutions of both higher education and  
25   obviously pre-K through 12.   We also visited



1 factories and schools and so on.

2 But let me mention a couple of  
3 things that have not been mentioned. For one  
4 thing, we just celebrated the 150th anniversary  
5 of the completion of the Transcontinental  
6 Railroad, which is extremely important in the  
7 Chinese community, because many people from China  
8 came to the United States to work on the Central  
9 Pacific Railroad line, which started in the West  
10 and joined with the Southern Pacific at  
11 Promontory Point in Utah. And it was the Chinese  
12 people, the immigrants, who were able to complete  
13 the railroad. They were largely responsible, and  
14 quite frankly had a terrible time during the  
15 winters with all of the bad weather and the  
16 difficulties in drilling through mountains and so  
17 on. And yet they helped make America what it is  
18 today.

19 And I think symbolically it's a  
20 connection between the East and the West of the  
21 United States, but also of our world. The people  
22 from Taiwan have made a very significant impact  
23 in New York City, but particularly in Queens  
24 County with all of the investment, both financial  
25 but also a personal investment. They live in the

1 community, they participate in our community  
2 activities. They are gaining elective office.  
3 And we are so grateful that they chose to come to  
4 the United States.

5 One of the interesting aspects of  
6 Taiwan, I must say, is the fact that they have a  
7 literacy rate of 97 percent. That's enough said.

8 And lastly, let me welcome  
9 Ambassador Hsu and her folks from the Taiwan  
10 TECO, Taipei Economic and Cultural Office. They  
11 have an office in my district, but they are  
12 based, obviously, in Manhattan. And we welcome  
13 them, and we welcome the representatives from the  
14 Buddha Light organization.

15 And I am always struck -- we  
16 recently celebrated the birthday of Buddha. And  
17 the three good deeds or the three words of  
18 inspiration, they call it the Three Acts of  
19 Goodness, and let us remember that: Say good  
20 words, do good deeds, and think good thoughts.

21 So we welcome you with good deeds  
22 and actions and thoughts, and I hope you find  
23 your experience here in Albany fruitful.

24 Thank you.

25 (Applause from the gallery.)

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
2   Skoufis on the resolution.

3                   SENATOR SKOUFIS:    Thank you very  
4   much, Mr. President.

5                   For the past number of years I've  
6   had the delight to welcome the ambassador in the  
7   Assembly when she came down the hallway.  And I'm  
8   equally delighted now to join my colleagues here,  
9   especially the sponsors of this day, Senators  
10  Liu, Sepúlveda and Stavisky, in welcoming her and  
11  the entire delegation to the State Senate here in  
12  the Capitol.

13                  I had the wonderful experience to  
14  visit Taiwan.  As was noted, there is so much  
15  that we can learn from your great country.  But  
16  here we celebrate, really, the relationship that  
17  you represent, Ambassador, between our two  
18  countries, and even more so the bond that Taiwan  
19  has with New York State specifically and the  
20  contributions that are to be had here that we  
21  reap the benefits of.

22                  And so I'm thankful for your  
23  presence, and more importantly I'm thankful for  
24  all that you represent and your country.

25                  (Applause from the gallery.)

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    To our  
2    guests from Taiwan, I welcome you on behalf of  
3    the Senate. We extend to you all of the  
4    privileges and courtesies of this house.  
5    Please -- well, you're already risen.

6                   (Laughter.)

7                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Please  
8    be recognized at this time.

9                   (Standing ovation.)

10                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
11    resolution was previously adopted on May 14th.

12                  Senator Gianaris.

13                  SENATOR GIANARIS:    Mr. President,  
14    all of today's resolutions are open for  
15    cosponsorship.

16                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    All of  
17    the resolutions are open for cosponsorship.  
18    Should you choose not to be a cosponsor of the  
19    resolutions, please notify the desk.

20                  Senator Gianaris.

21                  SENATOR GIANARIS:    Okay, let us  
22    take up the reading of the calendar at this time.

23                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
24    Secretary will read.

25                  THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number

1 270, Senate Print 2125, by Senator Griffo, an act  
2 to amend the Public Officers Law.

3 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
4 the last section.

5 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
6 act shall take effect immediately.

7 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
8 the roll.

9 (The Secretary called the roll.)

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
11 Announce the results.

12 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

13 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
14 bill is passed.

15 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
16 475, Senate Print 2935A, by Senator Kaminsky, an  
17 act to amend the Education Law and the Public  
18 Service Law.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
20 the last section.

21 THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This  
22 act shall take effect 18 months after it shall  
23 have become a law.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
25 the roll.

1                   (The Secretary called the roll.)  
2                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
3   Announce the results.  
4                   THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.  
5                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
6   bill is passed.  
7                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
8   501, Senate Print 4978, by Senator Little, an act  
9   to amend the Public Officers Law.  
10                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read  
11   the last section.  
12                  THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
13   act shall take effect immediately.  
14                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
15   the roll.  
16                  (The Secretary called the roll.)  
17                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
18   Announce the results.  
19                  THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.  
20                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
21   bill is passed.  
22                  THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
23   537, Senate Print 3834, by Senator Metzger, an  
24   act to amend the Public Health Law.  
25                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read

1 the last section.

2 THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This  
3 act shall take effect immediately.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
5 the roll.

6 (The Secretary called the roll.)

7 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
8 Metzger to explain her vote.

9 SENATOR METZGER: Thank you,  
10 Mr. President.

11 I'm very, very pleased to be able to  
12 sponsor this legislation today.

13 This bill recognizes that summer  
14 camp is an important time of transition and  
15 emotional development for many children, and that  
16 children's physical and mental health needs are  
17 not seasonal. It allows summer camps, including  
18 camps for children with developmental  
19 disabilities and for children who have  
20 experienced trauma, to hire social workers,  
21 healthcare providers and other licensed  
22 professionals to provide the full range of  
23 services that kids may need to thrive.

24 At a time when we are increasingly  
25 aware of the long-term impacts of physical and

1 emotional trauma on children, it's important that  
2 children who receive services have access to  
3 trained professionals while at summer camp.

4 And I'm very pleased to vote aye.  
5 Thank you very much.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
7 Metzger to be recorded in the affirmative.

8 Announce the results.

9 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
11 bill is passed.

12 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
13 541, Senate Print 4841, by Senator Rivera, an act  
14 to amend the Public Health Law.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
16 the last section.

17 THE SECRETARY: Section 38. This  
18 act shall take effect on the 180th day after it  
19 shall have become a law.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
21 the roll.

22 (The Secretary called the roll.)

23 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
24 Announce the results.

25 THE SECRETARY: In relation to



1 Calendar Number 541, those Senators voting in the  
2 negative are Senators Antonacci, Felder, Jacobs  
3 and Jordan.

4 Ayes, 56. Nays, 4.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
6 bill is passed.

7 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
8 543, Senate Print 3186, by Senator Kennedy, an  
9 act in relation to establishing Brendan's Law.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
11 the last section.

12 THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This  
13 act shall take effect 24 months after it shall  
14 have become a law.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
16 the roll.

17 (The Secretary called the roll.)

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
19 Announce the results.

20 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
21 Calendar Number 543, those Senators voting in the  
22 negative are Senators Akshar, Antonacci,  
23 Gallivan, Jacobs, O'Mara and Ortt.

24 Ayes, 54. Nays, 6.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The

1 bill is passed.

2 THE SECRETARY: Also Senator  
3 Ranzenhofer.

4 Ayes, 53. Nays, 7.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
6 bill is passed.

7 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
8 614, Senate Print 2680, by Senator Mayer, an act  
9 to amend the Election Law.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
11 the last section.

12 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
13 act shall take effect on the 60th day after it  
14 shall have become a law.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
16 the roll.

17 (The Secretary called the roll.)

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
19 Mayer to explain her vote.

20 SENATOR MAYER: Thank you,  
21 Mr. President.

22 And I want to thank my colleagues  
23 for supporting this important bill. It really  
24 moves us ahead in ensuring that young parents --  
25 like yourself, Mr. President -- have the

1 opportunity to participate in our electoral  
2 system.

3 By codifying the advisory opinion of  
4 the New York State Board of Elections into law,  
5 we are clearly stating that campaign funds can be  
6 used for childcare expenses, thus allowing young  
7 parents particularly to do the things that we all  
8 know are necessary to run, to go out in the  
9 evening, to go out on the weekends, to go out  
10 when you don't have traditional childcare.

11 So I want to give special credit to  
12 Liuba Grechen Shirley, from Long Island, when she  
13 was a congressional candidate, who made this a  
14 really national issue, getting the Federal  
15 Elections commission to revisit its position.  
16 And today we are stepping forward into that space  
17 by saying welcome, young parents, into the world  
18 of elections and our civic life by ensuring they  
19 can use campaign funds for these expenses.

20 Thank you, and I'll be voting in the  
21 affirmative.

22 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
23 Mayer to be recorded in the affirmative.

24 Announce the results.

25 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
2 bill is passed.

3                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
4 629, Senate Print 5024A, by Senator Parker, an  
5 act to amend the Social Services Law.

6                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read  
7 the last section.

8                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 3.  This  
9 act shall take effect on the 90th day after it  
10 shall have become a law.

11                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
12 the roll.

13                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

14                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
15 Announce the results.

16                   THE SECRETARY:    In relation to  
17 Calendar Number 629, those Senators voting in the  
18 negative are Senators Akshar, Helming, Jordan,  
19 Ortt and Robach.

20                   Ayes, 55.  Nays, 5.

21                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
22 bill is passed.

23                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
24 655, Senate Print 1975, by Senator Addabbo, an  
25 act to amend the Racing, Pari-Mutuel Wagering and

1 Breeding Law.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
3 the last section.

4 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
5 act shall take effect immediately.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
7 the roll.

8 (The Secretary called the roll.)

9 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
10 Announce the results.

11 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
13 bill is passed.

14 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
15 663, Senate Print 1603, by Senator Breslin, an  
16 act to amend the Insurance Law.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
18 the last section.

19 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
20 act shall take effect immediately.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
22 the roll.

23 (The Secretary called the roll.)

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
25 Announce the results.

1 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
3 bill is passed.

4 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
5 689, by Senate Print 4019, by Senator Thomas, an  
6 act to amend the General Business Law and the  
7 Personal Property Law.

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
9 the last section.

10 THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This  
11 act shall take effect on the 90th day after it  
12 shall have become a law.

13 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
14 the roll.

15 (The Secretary called the roll.)

16 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
17 Announce the results.

18 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
20 bill is passed.

21 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
22 702, Assembly Print Number 215, substituted  
23 earlier by Assemblymember Braunstein, an act to  
24 amend the Real Property Law.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read

1 the last section.

2 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
3 act shall take effect immediately.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
5 the roll.

6 (The Secretary called the roll.)

7 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
8 Announce the results.

9 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
11 bill is passed.

12 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
13 705, Senate Print 5513, by Senator Hoylman, an  
14 act to amend the Estates, Powers and Trusts Law.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
16 the last section.

17 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
18 act shall take effect immediately.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
20 the roll.

21 (The Secretary called the roll.)

22 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
23 Announce the results.

24 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The

1 bill is passed.

2 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
3 706, Senate Print 5515, by Senator Montgomery, an  
4 act to amend the Family Court Act and the  
5 Domestic Relations Law.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
7 the last section.

8 THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This  
9 act shall take effect immediately.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
11 the roll.

12 (The Secretary called the roll.)

13 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
14 Announce the results.

15 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
17 bill is passed.

18 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
19 708, Senate Print 4166, by Senator Addabbo, an  
20 act to amend the Education Law.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
22 the last section.

23 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
24 act shall take effect immediately.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call



1 the roll.

2 (The Secretary called the roll.)

3 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:

4 Announce the results.

5 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
7 bill is passed.

8 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
9 727, Senate Print 4009, by Senator Mayer, an act  
10 to amend the Education Law.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
12 the last section.

13 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
14 act shall take effect immediately.

15 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
16 the roll.

17 (The Secretary called the roll.)

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:

19 Announce the results.

20 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
22 bill is passed.

23 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
24 730, Senate Print 4521, by Senator Kaplan, an act  
25 to amend the Retirement and Social Security Law.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read  
2   the last section.

3                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
4   act shall take effect immediately.

5                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
6   the roll.

7                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

8                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
9   Kaplan to explain her vote.

10                  SENATOR KAPLAN:    Thank you,  
11   Mr. President.

12                  As lawmakers we have a solemn duty  
13   to ensure that we take every step necessary to  
14   ensure the safety of our children in our  
15   communities. And the tragic reality is that our  
16   world has changed these past few years, our  
17   schools have changed, so we are called upon to do  
18   more to ensure their safety. We owe it to our  
19   kids to do everything we can to help them stay in  
20   a safe environment.

21                  This bill is very simple, and it is  
22   something that several local schools in my  
23   district have requested. It will remove  
24   roadblocks that currently prevent schools from  
25   hiring former law enforcement officers as school

1 safety professionals. Our schools want to hire  
2 the best talent available to keep our kids safe,  
3 and we shouldn't be standing in their way in  
4 doing so.

5 This bill will give them the option  
6 to do what's best for their particular needs.  
7 And I'm proud to sponsor this legislation and  
8 cast my vote in the affirmative.

9 Thank you.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
11 Kaplan to be recorded in the affirmative.

12 Senator Harckham to explain his  
13 vote.

14 SENATOR HARCKHAM: Thank you,  
15 Mr. President. I too will be voting in the  
16 affirmative.

17 I want to thank my colleague Senator  
18 Kaplan for bringing this important legislation to  
19 the floor.

20 As was mentioned, it's critical that  
21 our schools today have the best talent and the  
22 highest-trained school resource officers that we  
23 can provide. But sometimes in government when we  
24 solve one problem, there are unintended  
25 consequences on the other side.

1           For those of us who represent small  
2 municipalities, rural municipalities who have  
3 small part-time police departments, they use  
4 retired police officers at a ceiling of \$30,000 a  
5 year. And I know this chamber and the other  
6 chamber have been trying to deal with that issue  
7 for years.

8           And now by creating a standard of  
9 65,000, it's going to be challenging for officers  
10 to continue to work for those police departments  
11 when they know they can go to work for a school  
12 district for significantly more money -- in fact,  
13 35,000 more.

14           So we're working on legislation  
15 collaboratively in this house, with staff, to  
16 address that so that our small part-time police  
17 departments can continue to compete in the  
18 marketplace for retired officers, and hope  
19 colleagues will support that effort as well.

20           Thank you, Mr. President.

21           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
22 Harckham to be recorded in the affirmative.

23           Announce the results.

24           THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.

25           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The

1 bill is passed.

2 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
3 736, Assembly Print Number 7123, substituted  
4 earlier by Assemblymember Jacobson, an act to  
5 amend the Election Law.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
7 the last section.

8 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
9 act shall take effect immediately.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
11 the roll.

12 (The Secretary called the roll.)

13 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
14 Announce the results.

15 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
16 Calendar Number 736, those Senators voting in the  
17 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Antonacci,  
18 Boyle, Flanagan, Gallivan, Griffo, Helming,  
19 Jacobs, Jordan, Lanza, LaValle, Little, O'Mara,  
20 Ortt, Ranzenhofer, Ritchie, Robach, Serino,  
21 Seward and Tedisco.

22 Ayes, 39. Nays, 21.

23 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
24 bill is passed.

25 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number

1 749, Senate Print 3964, by Senator Gounardes, an  
2 act to amend the Retirement and Social Security  
3 Law.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
5 the last section.

6 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
7 act shall take effect immediately.

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
9 the roll.

10 (The Secretary called the roll.)

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
12 Little to explain her vote.

13 SENATOR LITTLE: Right. Senate  
14 3665, correct? I've got the wrong bill, I'm  
15 sorry.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
17 Announce the results.

18 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

19 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
20 bill is passed.

21 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
22 768, Senate Print 218B, by Senator Benjamin, an  
23 act to amend the Public Health Law.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
25 the last section.

1           THE SECRETARY:   Section 3.  This  
2   act shall take effect immediately.

3           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  Call  
4   the roll.

5           (The Secretary called the roll.)

6           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
7   Announce the results.

8           THE SECRETARY:  Ayes, 60.

9           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  The  
10  bill is passed.

11          THE SECRETARY:  Calendar Number  
12  769, Senate Print 3665, by Senator Gianaris, an  
13  act to amend the Labor Law.

14          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  Read  
15  the last section.

16          THE SECRETARY:  Section 2.  This  
17  act shall take effect immediately.

18          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  Call  
19  the roll.

20          (The Secretary called the roll.)

21          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  Senator  
22  Little to explain her vote.

23          SENATOR LITTLE:  Thank you,  
24  Mr. President.

25                 I'm really supportive of flexible

1 hours for employees, and certainly there are  
2 many, many situations that demand flexible hours.  
3 But I am not supportive of putting another  
4 restriction, another regulation, another thing  
5 that businesses in New York State have to do.  
6 They're having a hard time running a business in  
7 New York State now.

8 And one more thing. It's  
9 unnecessary. I think most, if they can do it, do  
10 offer flexible hours.

11 So I appreciate that, and I vote no.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
13 Little to be recorded in the negative.

14 Senator Gianaris to explain his  
15 vote.

16 SENATOR GIANARIS: Thank you,  
17 Mr. President.

18 I'm very happy that this bill is  
19 passing the house today. And just to be clear,  
20 this is the most basic, simple requirement that  
21 an employer simply has to accept a request of an  
22 employee for a flexible time, consider it, and  
23 respond to the employee.

24 So one can't say they support the  
25 idea of flex time but then not provide a



1 mechanism for that to occur. The only thing this  
2 bill would require is that an employer have the  
3 conversation with the employee and provide an  
4 answer to the employee whether they're allowed to  
5 do it or not.

6 And so if someone says they support  
7 the idea of flex time, this is the minimum we can  
8 do to make sure that it's a reality as opposed to  
9 something theoretical.

10 So I want to thank my colleagues for  
11 their support of this important bill and look  
12 forward to providing this important protection  
13 for the workforce. Thank you.

14 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
15 Gianaris to be recorded in the affirmative.

16 Senator Ramos to explain her vote.

17 SENATOR RAMOS: Yes, thank you,  
18 Mr. President.

19 There are many reasons why there's  
20 such a huge disparity among salaries between CEOs  
21 and workers. American workers are working more,  
22 longer hours -- more jobs, often. And this is  
23 particularly prevalent in retail, fast food and  
24 in many other industries of the ilk.

25 The fact of the matter is we need

1 workers to be able to spend more time with their  
2 families, be able to attend graduations,  
3 parent-teacher nights, go to doctor's  
4 appointments with their kids.

5 Being able to ask your boss to  
6 reshuffle your shift, especially at a time when  
7 workers get their shift schedules at such a  
8 last-minute is not only critical, but fair. It's  
9 okay to ask.

10 This is not a hit on big business in  
11 any way. It's fairness for the American worker.  
12 And that's why I'll be voting in the affirmative.

13 Thank you.

14 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
15 Ramos to be recorded in the affirmative.

16 Announce the results.

17 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
18 Calendar Number 769, those Senators voting in the  
19 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Antonacci,  
20 Flanagan, Gallivan, Griffio, Helming, Jacobs,  
21 Jordan, Lanza, Little, O'Mara, Ortt, Ranzenhofer,  
22 Ritchie, Serino, Seward and Tedisco.

23 Ayes, 42. Nays, 18.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
25 bill is passed.

1                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
2   771, Senate Print 5690, by Senator Sanders, an  
3   act to amend the New York State Urban Development  
4   Corporation Act.

5                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Read  
6   the last section.

7                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
8   act shall take effect immediately.

9                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Call  
10   the roll.

11                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

12                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
13   Announce the results.

14                   THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.

15                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   The  
16   bill is passed.

17                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
18   773, Senate Print 5937, by Senator Kaminsky, an  
19   act to amend Chapter 330 of the Laws of 2014.

20                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Read  
21   the last section.

22                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
23   act shall take effect immediately.

24                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Call  
25   the roll.

1 (The Secretary called the roll.)

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:

3 Announce the results.

4 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
5 Calendar Number 773, those Senators voting in the  
6 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Gallivan,  
7 Griffio and Ritchie.

8 Ayes, 55. Nays, 5.

9 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
10 bill is passed.

11 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
12 814, Senate Print 753A, by Senator Montgomery, an  
13 act to direct the Office of Children and Family  
14 Services to examine, evaluate and make  
15 recommendations on the availability of child  
16 daycare.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
18 the last section.

19 THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This  
20 act shall take effect immediately.

21 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
22 the roll.

23 (The Secretary called the roll.)

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
25 Montgomery to explain her vote.

1                   SENATOR MONTGOMERY:    Yes, thank  
2   you, Mr. President.

3                   I just want to thank the Majority  
4   Leader for bringing this bill forward on my  
5   behalf.  As we all know, childcare is probably  
6   one of the most if not the most expensive aspects  
7   of a family's budget, other than their mortgage  
8   and perhaps their car payments.

9                   And so this bill -- childcare  
10   subsidies are intended to help low-income  
11   families pay for childcare, yet less than  
12   one-quarter of eligible families are actually  
13   receiving subsidies.

14                  With the recent implementation of  
15   the Childcare Availability Task Force, this  
16   legislation that we are voting for today will  
17   require the Office of Children and Family  
18   Services to provide much-needed data to help  
19   inform the task force and the Legislature of the  
20   childcare needs of families in our state.

21                  The bill directs the Office of  
22   Children and Family Services to establish an  
23   inventory of child daycare for working families  
24   in our state.  The bill requires that OCFS  
25   examine the possibility of implementing a

1 standard family-share percentage for the cost of  
2 childcare in our state.

3 Each local social services district  
4 is to submit to OCFS information on the number of  
5 families -- denied families that received  
6 assistance and the income levels of those  
7 families. We expect that this information will  
8 help us to plan for how we support families in  
9 our state with their needs for childcare.

10 Mr. President, I'm happy to vote for  
11 this bill, and I thank my colleagues for  
12 supporting it also.

13 Thank you.

14 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
15 Montgomery to be recorded in the affirmative.

16 Announce the results.

17 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

18 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
19 bill is passed.

20 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
21 816, Assembly Print Number 29A, substituted  
22 earlier by Assemblymember Rosenthal, an act to  
23 amend the Social Services Law.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
25 the last section.

1                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.   This  
2   act shall take effect on the 180th day after it  
3   shall have become a law.

4                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
5   the roll.

6                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

7                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
8   Serino to explain her vote.

9                   SENATOR SERINO:    Thank you,  
10   Mr. President.

11                   I have to apologize to Senator  
12   Serrano, because I had questions that I was going  
13   to ask yesterday, but the meeting was the same  
14   time as the Veterans Hall of Fame.

15                   And I understand the intent of the  
16   bill, because child safety is our top priority.  
17   I was actually a daycare provider many years ago.  
18   It was in my home, so it was a little bit  
19   different.

20                   But the way the bill is written,  
21   it's kind of broad.  So, you know, when kids are  
22   taking a nap, you could have cribs and if you  
23   move them around, that could fall under large  
24   furniture, right?  So they also have wheels on  
25   them.  In case of an emergency, you can use those

1 to take children out of a situation.

2 So I think that there, you know,  
3 needs to be some amendments made, and that was  
4 going to be my suggestion yesterday. And also to  
5 include the child daycare providers in the  
6 conversation.

7 So that's going to be the reason why  
8 I'm going to vote no on it today. But like I  
9 said, I definitely understand the intent of the  
10 bill. So thank you.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
12 Serino to be recorded in the negative.

13 Announce the results.

14 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
15 Calendar Number 816, those Senators voting in the  
16 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Antonacci,  
17 Flanagan, Gallivan, Griffio, Jordan, Little, Ortt,  
18 Ranzenhofer, Serino and Seward.

19 Ayes, 48. Nays, 12.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
21 bill is passed.

22 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
23 817, Senate Print 3788A, by Senator Carlucci, an  
24 act to amend the General Business Law.

25 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read



1 the last section.

2 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
3 act shall take effect on the 60th day after it  
4 shall have become a law.

5 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
6 the roll.

7 (The Secretary called the roll.)

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
9 Carlucci to explain his vote.

10 SENATOR CARLUCCI: Thank you,  
11 Mr. President.

12 As a parent, I know we try to do  
13 everything we can to protect our children, to  
14 keep them safe. And crib bumpers, it's in our  
15 instinct, we think, okay, this is something that  
16 can help keep our infants safe. Unfortunately,  
17 that is untrue.

18 There's been no data to show that  
19 crib bumpers prevent injury. In fact, the  
20 Consumer Product Safety Commission calls crib  
21 bumpers "deadly clutter." And it's been backed  
22 up by the Journal of Pediatric Medicine that has  
23 shown that the leading cause of injury and death  
24 for our infants in the United States is  
25 accidental suffocation. And 70 percent of those

1 cases are directly linked to soft bedding like  
2 crib bumpers.

3           We know the Consumer Product Safety  
4 Commission has put out a recent report that has  
5 shown that over a hundred infants have passed  
6 away in the last 15 years directly associated  
7 with crib bumpers. That's why this legislation  
8 is so important: To ban the sale of these crib  
9 bumpers, to make sure we take it out of the  
10 equation. Because unfortunately many parents  
11 aren't equipped with that information to know how  
12 to prevent sudden infant death syndrome.

13           But we do know, and that's why we're  
14 taking action. We've been equipped with the  
15 reports. The medical community tells us that  
16 there is no purpose for these crib bumpers.  
17 Let's follow the lead of what Maryland and Ohio  
18 have done. Maryland was the first state to ban  
19 the sale of crib bumpers, and they have seen  
20 their infant mortality rate decrease. Now, in  
21 Baltimore, it's the lowest levels they've ever  
22 seen.

23           And that's what we need to strive  
24 for. And that's what this whole package of  
25 legislation is doing today.

1                   So I'm extremely grateful to all my  
2     colleagues here, to Majority Leader  
3     Stewart-Cousins for pushing this package of  
4     bills. Many of them might seem innocuous.  
5     However, we know, and the data is backing it up,  
6     that these steps that we're taking today will  
7     save lives, will keep our children safe and make  
8     a step forward in lowering the infant mortality  
9     rate here in New York State.

10                  So I will be supporting this  
11    legislation and encourage my colleagues to do the  
12    same.

13                  Thank you, Mr. President.

14                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Senator  
15    Carlucci to be recorded in the affirmative.

16                  Announce the results.

17                  THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.

18                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
19    bill is passed.

20                  THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
21    818, Senate Print 3904, by Senator Martinez, an  
22    act in relation to entitling Robert V. Vassallo,  
23    Sr. to reapply for a disability retirement from  
24    the New York State Police.

25                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read

1 the last section.

2 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
3 act shall take effect immediately.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
5 the roll.

6 (The Secretary called the roll.)

7 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
8 Announce the results.

9 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
11 bill is passed.

12 THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number  
13 819, Senate Print 4165, by Senator Addabbo, an  
14 act to amend Chapter 288 of the Laws of 2014  
15 amending the Environmental Conservation Law.

16 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
17 the last section.

18 THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This  
19 act shall take effect immediately.

20 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
21 the roll.

22 (The Secretary called the roll.)

23 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
24 Announce the results.

25 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.

1                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
2 bill is passed.

3                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
4 820, Assembly Print Number 3840, substituted  
5 earlier by Assemblymember McDonald, an act to  
6 amend the Public Health Law.

7                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read  
8 the last section.

9                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 3.  This  
10 act shall take effect on the 90th day after it  
11 shall have become a law.

12                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
13 the roll.

14                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

15                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
16 Announce the results.

17                  THE SECRETARY:    In relation to  
18 Calendar Number 820, those Senators voting in the  
19 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Antonacci,  
20 Gallivan, O'Mara and Ortt.

21                   Ayes, 54.  Nays, 6.

22                  ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
23 bill is passed.

24                  THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
25 822, Senate Print 4916, by Senator Harckham, an

1 act in relation to granting James G. Lynch  
2 retirement from the New York State and Local  
3 Employees' Retirement System.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Read  
5 the last section.

6 THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This  
7 act shall take effect immediately.

8 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
9 the roll.

10 (The Secretary called the roll.)

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
12 Harckham to explain his vote.

13 SENATOR HARCKHAM: Thank you,  
14 Mr. President.

15 You know, sometimes government does  
16 things that make us scratch our heads, and other  
17 times government does things that just really  
18 make us outraged, and this is one of those  
19 instances.

20 This gentleman worked for the people  
21 of New York State for 25 years as an inspector of  
22 school buses, keeping our children safe. And he  
23 tragically was diagnosed with a terminal illness  
24 and in his final days thought he was putting in  
25 his retirement papers. There were issues with

1 those papers, and he passed away before he could  
2 correct those clerical errors. He was denied,  
3 and his family was denied the pension benefits  
4 that he had earned with 25 years of service.

5 I can understand perhaps an  
6 ill-guided person making that declaration, but  
7 what's more galling is on appeal, somebody else  
8 in state government agreed with that assessment  
9 that he was not due a pension and his family was  
10 not due those benefits.

11 So thankfully, colleagues, this will  
12 address that injustice for this one family. But  
13 we need to look at, as a body and as a  
14 government, why this happens throughout our  
15 system, that common sense and basic fairness do  
16 not prevail and oftentimes a twisted sense of  
17 what the regulations allow rules over what's  
18 common sense and what's basic decency.

19 So I thank colleagues today for  
20 supporting this, to right this wrong for this  
21 family, and I hope we'll be diligent for other  
22 families in the future.

23 Thank you, Mr. President.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
25 Harckham to be recorded in the affirmative.

1                   Announce the results.

2                   THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.

3                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
4 bill is passed.

5                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
6 823, Assembly Print 6665, substituted earlier by  
7 Assemblymember Otis, an act to amend Chapter 618  
8 of the Laws of 1998.

9                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Read  
10 the last section.

11                   THE SECRETARY:    Section 2.  This  
12 act shall take effect immediately.

13                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    Call  
14 the roll.

15                   (The Secretary called the roll.)

16                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:  
17 Announce the results.

18                   THE SECRETARY:    Ayes, 60.

19                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:    The  
20 bill is passed.

21                   THE SECRETARY:    Calendar Number  
22 825, Senate Print 6146, by Senator Hoylman, an  
23 act to amend the Tax Law and the Administrative  
24 Code of the City of New York.

25                   SENATOR GRIFFO:    Lay it aside.



1           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Lay it  
2     aside.

3           Senator Gianaris, that completes the  
4     reading of today's calendar.

5           SENATOR GIANARIS:   Please take up  
6     the reading of the controversial calendar.

7           ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   The  
8     Secretary will ring the bell.

9           The Secretary will read.

10          THE SECRETARY:   Calendar Number  
11     825, Senate Print 6146, by Senator Hoylman, an  
12     act to amend the Tax Law and the Administrative  
13     Code of the City of New York.

14          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Senator  
15     Griffo, why do you rise?

16          SENATOR GRIFFO:   Mr. President, I  
17     believe there's an amendment at the desk. I  
18     waive the reading of that amendment and ask that  
19     Senator Antonacci be recognized and be heard.

20          ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN:   Thank  
21     you, Senator Griffo. Upon review of the  
22     amendment, in accordance with Rule 6, Section 4B,  
23     I rule it nongermane and out of order at this  
24     time.

25          SENATOR GRIFFO:   That was a quick

1 ruling. Accordingly, I appeal that ruling,  
2 Mr. President, and ask that Senator Antonacci be  
3 recognized.

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
5 appeal has been made and recognized, and  
6 Senator Antonacci may be heard.

7 SENATOR ANTONACCI: Thank you,  
8 Mr. President.

9 This amendment is germane because  
10 both the amendment and the bill-in-chief amend  
11 sections of the Tax Law. And as I like to say,  
12 if we're talking tax returns, let's talk tax  
13 cuts.

14 Instead of weaponizing the Tax Law  
15 against a political enemy, our amendment gets  
16 back to state business and would bring real tax  
17 relief to everyday New Yorkers by making the real  
18 property tax checks permanent and accelerating  
19 the middle-class tax cuts by one year and  
20 repealing the STAR changes in this year's budget.  
21 Voting yes will save property and personal income  
22 tax payers billions of dollars.

23 New York is first on many things,  
24 our Governor likes to say. Sounds great, right?  
25 But not so fast. We are first and worst in

1 having the highest state and local tax burden.  
2 It is not an honor, but something that we must  
3 strive to reverse every day in every possible  
4 way.

5           While we are talking taxes, I would  
6 like to thank the federal government for the tax  
7 relief provided by the Trump tax cuts --  
8 much-needed relief for middle-class taxpayers.  
9 And as we know, the much overblown claims of SALT  
10 hurting blue states has proven false.

11           However, as I've said in my  
12 district, the claims the SALT reduction would  
13 hurt New York State was a cry for help, because  
14 New York State taxes are too high. It is a  
15 symptom of a disease, the disease of our taxes  
16 being too onerous.

17           So today it's New York State's turn.  
18 This amendment will make the highly successful  
19 and critically needed property tax relief checks  
20 permanent. It will save property taxpayers over  
21 \$5 billion over the next four years.

22           The second part of this amendment  
23 will accelerate by one year the phase-in of the  
24 historic middle-class tax cuts that were enacted  
25 in 2016 at the insistence of the Senate

1       Republicans. It will put \$370 million in the  
2       hands of New York's middle class one year  
3       earlier.

4               The third part of this amendment  
5       would repeal the reduction in STAR benefits that  
6       were enacted as part of this year's budget.  
7       Seniors and regular STAR recipients will slowly  
8       lose the value of their STAR if these provisions  
9       are not repealed.

10              Mr. President, my constituents are  
11       struggling. They are struggling to pay their  
12       bills, their property taxes, and to pay for their  
13       children's college. These amendments will go a  
14       long way in helping my constituents and all of  
15       our constituents by lowering the crushing burden  
16       that New York taxes put on them.

17              If we're talking taxes, let's talk  
18       tax cuts. Mr. President, I respectfully submit  
19       the amendment is germane and I ask my colleagues  
20       to support it.

21              Thank you.

22              ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Thank  
23       you, Senator Antonacci.

24              I want to remind the house that the  
25       vote is on the procedures of the house and the

1 ruling of the chair.

2 Those in favor of overruling the  
3 chair signify by saying aye.

4 SENATOR GRIFFO: Request a show of  
5 hands.

6 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: A show  
7 of hands has been requested and so ordered.

8 (Show of hands.)

9 THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 21.

10 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
11 ruling of the chair stands, and the bill-in-chief  
12 is before the house.

13 Senator Gianaris.

14 SENATOR GIANARIS: Without  
15 objection, can we return this bill to the  
16 noncontroversial calendar.

17 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Without  
18 objection, so ordered.

19 Read the last section.

20 THE SECRETARY: Section 18. This  
21 act shall take effect on the same date and in the  
22 same manner as a chapter of the Laws of 2019  
23 amending the Tax Law.

24 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Call  
25 the roll.

1 (The Secretary called the roll.)

2 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
3 Ortt to explain his vote.

4 SENATOR ORTT: Thank you,  
5 Mr. President.

6 So today we're amending a bill that  
7 we passed in this house about two weeks ago. And  
8 we're amending it because some of the problems  
9 with the bill were exactly the problems that the  
10 Minority laid out that day, and because the bill,  
11 as bad as it was, couldn't get by the  
12 conservatives in the Assembly. Who wanted to  
13 defend the president, obviously, or knew that it  
14 was just bad policy.

15 But even though we're amending the  
16 bill, I think we're actually narrowing the focus.  
17 Before, it applied to all New Yorkers. Now,  
18 we're clearly going after the target that it was  
19 meant for all along, the president and his  
20 family.

21 And I still think this is terrible  
22 policy. It actually removes the discretion from  
23 the Commissioner of Tax and Finance to redact  
24 information that they may deem as an invasion of  
25 privacy. So we're removing that completely.

1                   So this continues to be an  
2 anti-privacy bill. I believe this continues to  
3 be a politically motivated bill.

4                   The fact that we're talking about  
5 taxes in this house is ironic, because we're not  
6 talking about the taxes that New Yorkers pay,  
7 which are the highest in the nation, we're  
8 talking about the president's taxes. Which shows  
9 again, Mr. President, that this bill and the  
10 Majority completely miss the real issue facing  
11 New Yorkers.

12                   I vote nay.

13                   ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
14 Ortt to be recorded in the negative.

15                   Senator Jacobs to explain his vote.

16                   SENATOR JACOBS: Thank you,  
17 Mr. President.

18                   Well, we are back here again so soon  
19 after the Democrats in this body passed in  
20 legislation. And why? Because this first bill  
21 that was passed was so legally flawed. The  
22 second attempt here today is just as legally  
23 flawed, and I believe it will be found to be  
24 unconstitutional.

25                   This bill is so fundamentally flawed

1 because it is not derived from a legitimate  
2 legislative purpose. This is a thinly veiled  
3 attempt to target one individual; in this case,  
4 the president of the United States. The tax code  
5 should not be turned into a weapon, and that is  
6 what is happening here today.

7 All New Yorkers should be concerned  
8 that their elected representatives are so eager  
9 to target one individual like this.

10 Mr. President, this action demeans  
11 this institution. I vote no.

12 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: Senator  
13 Jacobs to be recorded in the negative.

14 Announce the results.

15 THE SECRETARY: In relation to  
16 Calendar Number 825, those Senators voting in the  
17 negative are Senators Akshar, Amedore, Antonacci,  
18 Boyle, Flanagan, Gallivan, Griffo, Helming,  
19 Jacobs, Jordan, Lanza, LaValle, Little, O'Mara,  
20 Ortt, Ranzenhofer, Ritchie, Robach, Serino,  
21 Seward and Tedisco.

22 Ayes, 39. Nays, 21.

23 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: The  
24 bill is passed.

25 Senator Gianaris, that completes the



1 reading of today's controversial calendar.

2 SENATOR GIANARIS: Is there any  
3 further business at the desk?

4 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: There  
5 is no further business at the desk.

6 SENATOR GIANARIS: I move to  
7 adjourn until Wednesday, May 29th, at 3:00 p.m.,  
8 the intervening days being legislative days.

9 And I'd like to wish everyone a  
10 happy Memorial Day.

11 ACTING PRESIDENT BENJAMIN: On  
12 motion, the Senate stands adjourned until  
13 Wednesday, May 29th, at 3:00 p.m., intervening  
14 days being legislative days.

15 (Whereupon, at 1:09 p.m., the Senate  
16 adjourned.)

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