1	NEW YORK STATE SENATE
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3	
4	THE STENOGRAPHIC RECORD
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7	
8	
9	ALBANY, NEW YORK
10	May 22, 2017
11	3:30 p.m.
12	
13	
14	REGULAR SESSION
15	
16	
17	
18	SENATOR THOMAS D. CROCI, Acting President
19	FRANCIS W. PATIENCE, Secretary
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1 PROCEEDINGS 2 ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The 3 Senate will come to order. 4 I ask everyone present to please 5 rise and repeat with me the Pledge of Allegiance. 6 7 (Whereupon, the assemblage recited 8 the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag.) 9 ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Today we 10 have Pastor Guerschom Joseph, Pool of Bethesda Ministries, from Spring Valley, to deliver our 11 invocation. 12 13 Pastor. PASTOR JOSEPH: God, first and 14 15 foremost, we thank You for being God. No one can love us like You. Despite our flaws and 16 shortcomings, You love us unconditionally. 17 18 God, thank You for each and every elected official that's here in this room. God, 19 20 I ask You to guide them and provide them Your 21 leadership. God, I ask You that You would provide them the vision of Nehemiah, the insight 22 of Moses, the wisdom of Solomon, and the 23 compassion of Your son, Jesus Christ. 24 25 Guide them every step of the way as

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1
     they prepare to carry out the arduous task in
 2
     front of them. And we will give You all the
     praise, we will give You all the honor, we will
 3
 4
     give You all the glory.
 5
                  In the magnificent, wonderful,
     gracious, beautiful name of Jesus Christ, our
 6
 7
     Lord and Savior, we pray. Amen.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
9
     reading of the Journal.
10
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                    In Senate, Sunday,
11
     May 21st, the Senate met pursuant to
12
     adjournment. The Journal of Saturday, May 20th,
     was read and approved. On motion, Senate
13
14
     adjourned.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             Without
     objection, the Journal stands approved as read.
16
17
                  Presentation of petitions.
18
                  Messages from the Assembly.
19
                  The Secretary will read.
20
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                    On page 25,
21
     Senator Young moves to discharge, from the
     Committee on Elections, Assembly Bill Number
22
     6907A and substitute it for the identical Senate
23
     Bill 443A, Third Reading Calendar 311.
24
25
                  On page 49, Senator Savino moves to
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discharge, from the Committee on Elections,
 1
 2
     Assembly Bill Number 280 and substitute it for
     the identical Senate Bill 5258, Third Reading
 3
     Calendar 684.
 4
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     substitutions are so ordered.
 6
 7
                  Messages from the Governor.
 8
                  Reports of standing committees.
 9
                  Reports of select committees.
10
                  Communications and reports from
     state officers.
11
                  Motions and resolutions.
12
13
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
14
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Yes, I move
15
     that the following bill, Senate 4531, by Senator
16
     Helming, be discharged from its respective
     committee and be recommitted with instructions
17
18
     to strike the enacting clause.
19
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             So
20
     ordered.
21
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                          I wish to
     call up Senator Lanza's bill, Print Number
22
23
     4407A, recalled from the Assembly, which is now
     at the desk.
24
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
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Secretary will read the title of the bill.
 1
 2
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     404, by Senator Lanza, Senate Print 4407A, an act
 3
 4
     to amend the Domestic Relations Law.
 5
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I now move to
     reconsider the vote by which the bill was passed.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             Please
 8
     call the roll on reconsideration.
 9
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 45.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
11
12
     is restored to its place on the Third Reading
     Calendar.
13
14
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I now offer
     the following amendments.
15
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     amendments are received, and the bill does retain
17
18
     its place on the Third Reading Calendar.
19
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                         Amendments
20
     are offered to the following Third Reading
21
     Calendar bills:
                  By Senator Funke, page 27, Calendar
22
     351, Senate Print 3892;
23
                  By Senator Lanza, page 29, Calendar
24
25
     369, Senate Print 2629;
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1
                  By Senator Marchione, page 35,
     Calendar 477, Senate Print 4574;
 2
 3
                  By Senator Golden, page 40, Calendar
 4
     565, Senate Print 5118A;
 5
                  By Senator Murphy, page 41, Calendar
     580, Senate Print 5315;
 6
                  By myself, page 44, Calendar 623,
 7
 8
     Senate Print 3984;
 9
                  By Senator Bonacic, page 45,
10
     Calendar 630, Senate Print 4868;
                  By Senator LaValle, page 45,
11
     Calendar 633, Senate Print 2487;
12
13
                  By Senator Young, page 45,
     Calendar 636, Senate Print 5462;
14
15
                  By Senator Murphy, page 55,
16
     Calendar 762, Senate Print 5676;
17
                  By Senator Marcellino, page 60,
18
     Calendar 821, Senate Print 1146.
                  I now move that these bills retain
19
20
     their place on the order of third reading.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     amendments are received, and all the bills shall
22
     retain their place on the Third Reading Calendar.
23
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
24
                                          Would you
25
     please recognize Senator Valesky.
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Senator
 1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 2
     Valesky.
 3
                  SENATOR VALESKY:
                                     Thank you,
     Mr. President.
 4
 5
                  I move that the following bill be
     discharged from its respective committee and be
 6
 7
     recommitted with instructions to strike the
     enacting clause. It's Senator Avella's bill,
 8
     1872.
 9
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             So
     ordered.
11
                  SENATOR VALESKY: And on behalf of
12
     Senator Carlucci, on page 23 I offer the
13
     following amendments to Calendar 253, Senate Bill
14
15
     4055A, and ask that said bill retain its place on
16
     the Third Reading Calendar.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
18
     amendments are received, and the bill retains its
19
     place on the Third Reading Calendar.
20
                  SENATOR VALESKY: And this is also
21
     on behalf of Senator Carlucci. And I wish to
22
     call up his bill, Print 4723, recalled from the
     Assembly, which is now at the desk.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                             The
25
     Secretary will read the title of the bill.
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1
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Calendar Number
     461, by Senator Carlucci, Senate Print 4723, an
 2
     act to amend the Town Law.
 3
 4
                  SENATOR VALESKY: Mr. President, I
 5
     now move to reconsider the vote by which this
 6
     bill was passed.
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 8
     roll on reconsideration.
 9
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
10
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 52.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
11
12
     is restored to its place on the Third Reading
     Calendar.
13
14
                  SENATOR VALESKY:
                                     Thank you. I now
15
     offer the following amendments.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     amendments are received, and the bill retains its
17
18
     place on the Third Reading Calendar.
19
                 Senator DeFrancisco.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
20
                                         Would you
21
     please take up previously adopted
     Resolution 1451, by Senator Griffo, read it in
22
     its entirety, and call on Senator Griffo to
23
24
     speak.
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
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Secretary will read.

THE SECRETARY: Legislative

Resolution Number 1451, by Senator Griffo,

congratulating Hunter Richard upon the occasion

of capturing the 152-pound Division II Wrestling

Title at the New York State Public High School

Athletic Association Wrestling Championships.

"WHEREAS, Excellence and success in competitive sports can be achieved only through strenuous practice, team play and team spirit, nurtured by dedicated coaching and strategic planning; and

"WHEREAS, Athletic competition
enhances the moral and physical development of
the young people of this state, preparing them
for the future by instilling in them the value of
teamwork, encouraging a standard of healthy
living, imparting a desire for success and
developing a sense of fair play and competition;
and

"WHEREAS, This Legislative Body is justly proud to congratulate Hunter Richard upon the occasion of capturing the 152-pound Division II Wrestling Title at the New York State Public High School Athletic Association Wrestling

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Championships on Saturday, February 25, 2017, at
 1
 2
     the Times Union Center in Albany, New York; and
                  "WHEREAS, A senior at Holland Patent
 3
 4
     High School in Holland Patent, New York, Hunter
 5
     Richard won his third consecutive state crown
 6
     with an impressive 4-1 victory over his opponent
 7
     from Phoenix High School in the Division II
     final; and
 8
 9
                  "WHEREAS, Hunter Richard finished
10
     his season 47-0, with 31 pins, and for his
11
     career, 265 wins and 25 loses; and
                  "WHEREAS, The athletic talent
12
13
     displayed by this exceptional young man is due in
14
     great part to the efforts of his father and coach
15
     John Richard, a skilled and inspirational tutor,
     respected for his ability to develop potential
16
     into excellence; and
17
18
                  "WHEREAS, Hunter Richard's overall
     record is outstanding, and he was loyally and
19
20
     enthusiastically supported by family, fans,
21
     friends and the community at large; and
                  "WHEREAS, Athletically and
22
     academically, Hunter Richard has proven himself
23
     to be an unbeatable combination of talents,
24
25
     reflecting favorably on his school; and
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1
                  "WHEREAS, Coach John Richard has
 2
     done a superb job in guiding, molding and
     inspiring this gifted young grappler toward his
 3
 4
     goals; and
 5
                  "WHEREAS, Sports competition
     instills the values of teamwork, pride and
 6
 7
     accomplishment, and Hunter Richard has clearly
     made a contribution to the spirit of excellence
 8
     which is a tradition of his school; now,
 9
10
     therefore, be it
                  "RESOLVED, That this Legislative
11
12
     Body pause in its deliberations to congratulate
     Hunter Richard upon the occasion of capturing the
13
     152-pound Division II Wrestling Title at the
14
15
     New York State Public High School Athletic
16
     Association Wrestling Championships; and be it
     further
17
18
                  "RESOLVED, That copies of this
     resolution, suitably engrossed, be transmitted to
19
20
     Hunter Richard and Coach John Richard."
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
     Griffo.
22
23
                  SENATOR GRIFFO:
                                     Thank you,
     Mr. President.
24
25
                  This is quite an impressive young
```

man, and I'm fortunate that Hunter is here with us today, along with his dad and mom.

If you look at the -- you heard of all of the great attributes of this young man.

Not only is he an outstanding athlete who has won three state championships in three different weight classes, but he is also an exceptional student. In fact, he'll be heading to Cornell this fall.

So this is the type of individual I think that can be an excellent role model for so many other young people as we look to what is happening not only in interscholastic sports, but also in the academic world.

Hunter's been a very fortunate young man because he was raised in a great family home. His dad and mom really showed him a lot of love and concern and guidance through the years. I know the family. They have an excellent reputation; they are of the highest character and integrity.

And Hunter's dad John was his coach.

Now, that can't be an easy thing all the time, to

be living with dad and then also to go to

practice and have dad on you. But I think he

```
instilled -- and his mom Gina will tell the story
 1
     about how as a young man he set goals, that he
 2
 3
     would become a state champion. And I think
 4
     that's so impressive to see that young man who
 5
     had that type of vision, that type of commitment,
     and then put together the dedication that is so
 6
 7
     necessary -- that commitment not only to
     excellence in athletics, but also in school and
 8
     also in his community.
 9
10
                  So today I'm very proud to have
     Hunter with me as well as his dad and mom, John
11
     and Gina Richard. With them also is the
12
     principal, Russ Stevener, and also the
13
14
     superintendent of schools, Jason Evangelist.
15
                  So I would like to ask the chamber
     today, Mr. President, to recognize and join with
16
     me in extending the courtesies of the house to
17
18
     Coach Richard and Gina and most of all to Hunter,
     who has been an extraordinary student-athlete.
19
20
                  Congratulations on three
21
     championships and acceptance into Cornell
22
     University.
                  (Standing ovation.)
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                             To Hunter,
25
     to Mr. and Mrs. Richard, and to your principal
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1
     and superintendent, we send -- the Senate
 2
     congratulates you on your great success, and we
 3
     wish you every success in your collegiate future
 4
     at Cornell University. Congratulations.
 5
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Can we take
 6
 7
     up previously adopted Resolution 1811, by
     Senator Bonacic, read it in its entirety, and
 8
     call on Senator Bonacic.
 9
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     Secretary will read.
11
12
                  THE SECRETARY: Legislative
     Resolution Number 1811, by Senator Bonacic,
13
14
     memorializing Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to
15
     proclaim May 21-23, 2017, as the 82nd Annual 4-H
     Capital Days in the State of New York.
16
17
                  "WHEREAS, In the course of the
18
     evolving development of this Empire State, if the
19
     ingredients of shared concern and responsive
     endeavor combine in the symmetry of a commitment
20
21
     to governance, there have emerged among the
     facilities of the State of New York certain dates
22
23
     which warrant commemoration; and
                  "WHEREAS, Attendant to such concern,
24
25
     and in full accord with its long-standing
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1
     traditions, it is the sense of this Legislative
 2
     Body to memorialize Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to
 3
     proclaim May 21-23, 2017, as the 82nd Annual 4-H
 4
     Capital Days in the State of New York; and
 5
                  "WHEREAS, The event, which is
     coordinated by the New York State Association of
 6
 7
     Cornell Cooperative Extension 4-H Youth
     Development Educators, will involve approximately
 8
 9
     100 participants representing every county in
10
     New York State; and
                  "WHEREAS, The objectives of 4-H
11
12
     Capital Days are: to achieve a better
13
     understanding of the public policy process from a
14
     state government perspective; to gain a better
15
     understanding of state-local government
     relations; to provide an opportunity for
16
     delegates to meet and interact with their
17
18
     legislators; to create an awareness of career
19
     opportunities in New York State government; and
20
     to meet and exchange experiences with delegates
21
     from other counties; and
                  "WHEREAS, The rich history of 4-H
22
23
     Capital Days is recorded in the Cooperative
     Extension's Archives with photographs of
24
25
     4-H members with past Governors; in the 1940s, a
```

meal at the Governor's Mansion was part of this 1 2 event and a treasured memory for all those who 3 attended; and 4 "WHEREAS, The 4-H Capital Days 5 program is specifically designed to allow for greater participation in the machinery of 6 7 governance; this program focuses upon the legislative process, with an explanation of 8 procedures and methods; and 9 10 "WHEREAS, Through their sustained 11 interest in the method and process of governance, 12 the 2017 participants in the 82nd Annual 4-H 13 Capital Days program will so advance that spirit 14 of united purpose and shared concern which is the 15 unalterable manifestation of our American experience; now, therefore, be it 16 "RESOLVED, That this Legislative 17 18 Body pause in its deliberations to memorialize 19 Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim May 21-23, 20 2017, as the 82nd Annual 4-H Capital Days in the State of New York, fully confident that this 21 22 program is so clearly in accord with our shared commitment to preserve and to enhance the legacy 23 which is our American heritage; and be it further 24 25 "RESOLVED, That a copy of this

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resolution, suitably engrossed, be transmitted to
 1
     the Honorable Andrew M. Cuomo, Governor of the
 2
     State of New York."
 3
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             Senator
 5
     Bonacic.
 6
                  SENATOR BONACIC:
                                     Thank you,
 7
     Mr. President.
 8
                  It's amazing that this is the 82nd
 9
     year we've been having 4-H Capital Days. And I
10
     remember when the 4-H representatives used to
     come to Albany and we kind of met with you, we
11
12
     took pictures, and we talked about agriculture
     and you treated us to some breakfast and dairy
13
14
     products.
15
                  And now, when I looked more deeply
     into how big this program is, I was amazed. And
16
     let me share some statistics, if I can, with the
17
18
     Legislature.
                  First of all, if you look at the
19
20
     gallery behind you, these are representatives of
     4-H from all the counties throughout the State of
21
22
     New York. And 4-H reaches 6 million young
     people, with over 100 public universities.
23
     programs are delivered by 3500 professionals.
24
25
     And are you ready for this? Five hundred
```

thousand volunteers. 1 2 In addition, as they go through school and community clubs and after-school 3 4 programs and 4-H camps, they learn about an 5 assortment of things -- health, science, agriculture, citizenship, STEM education, and how 6 7 government works. 8 So of the 170,000 young people that 9 participate in 4-H, I say thank you. And with 10 that learning experience in 4-H, plus your formal education, I expect you to be the leaders of 11 12 tomorrow. Thank you, Mr. President. And I'd 13 like to welcome all of our 4-H representatives 14 15 that are up there in the gallery, if we may. 16 ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: To all the representatives of 4-H who have joined us today, 17 18 congratulations on your great success in this program. We welcome you to the Senate, and we 19 20 extend all of the privileges and courtesies of 21 the house. If you would please rise and be recognized by this house. 22 23 (Standing ovation.) ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: 24 This 25 resolution and Senator Griffo's resolution have

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1
     been opened for cosponsorship. If you would like
 2
     to be a cosponsor, please notify the desk.
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
 3
 4
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Yes, can you
 5
     please call on Senator Carlucci for an
     introduction of an important group of visitors
 6
 7
     today.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
 8
9
     Carlucci.
10
                  SENATOR CARLUCCI: Thank you,
     Mr. President.
11
                  It's an absolute honor and a
12
     privilege to welcome my friends from Rockland
13
14
     County and from throughout New York State to
15
     celebrate Haitian Unity Day here in the State of
16
     New York --
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Excuse me,
17
18
     Senator Carlucci.
19
                  If we could take any conversations
20
     outside and have a little order in the house for
21
     Senator Carlucci's introduction.
22
                  Senator Carlucci.
                  SENATOR CARLUCCI: Thank you,
23
     Mr. President.
24
                  And like I was saying, in New York
25
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State we're proud that we have over 400,000

Haitian-Americans living here in New York State.

That makes us the second most populated state of

Haitian-Americans in the country.

And in fact where I live, in

Rockland County, we are so proud because we have

one of the largest Haitian-American populations

in the country right in Rockland County. In

fact, in the Village of Spring Valley, which is

one of the largest villages in the State of

New York, over 23 percent of its population are

Haitian-Americans.

In fact, I was talking to Jawonio today, which is a premier organization that helps people with developmental disabilities. Their workforce is made of up of 7 percent of Haitians that unfortunately right now are concerned about their temporary protective status.

And this is something that we've got to push for, to make sure that the people like them and the 58,000 Haitians living in our country today that are here because of the temporary protective status granted by President Obama, that that is reextended. The deadline is July 22nd, and we've got to make sure, for the

purposes of our state, that that is extended. 1 2 The Haitian community in Rockland is robust, and the Haitian community in New York 3 State is so vibrant. It's added so much to our 4 5 economy, to our culture, to the character of New York State. And we've got to make sure that 6 7 continues. 8 So we're honored today that we had 9 Pastor Joseph give the invocation. And we're so 10 happy that you're here with us celebrating in the New York State Senate. 11 And I would ask, Mr. President, if 12 you would join me in giving a round of applause 13 14 for our guests here today. Thank you so much for 15 the indulgence. 16 (Standing ovation.) ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: 17 Senator 18 Comrie. 19 SENATOR COMRIE: Thank you. I want 20 to join Senator Carlucci in also welcoming the 21 Haitian delegation here today from all over the 22 state. 23 I want to note that I have the 24 second-highest amount of Haitian-American 25 residents in my district, at almost 16,000

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residents that live in my district, and have the
 1
 2
     highest rate of single-family homeownership -- I
     think anywhere in the country -- in the
 3
     14th Senatorial District.
 4
 5
                  So I want to thank you for coming to
     Albany today. I want to ask you to come back to
 6
 7
     Albany so that you can advocate for all of the
     issues and concerns that you have as homeowners,
 8
     as businesspeople, as parents. As people that
 9
10
     are working to provide to our state, you are
     entitled to be able to come and lobby us and see
11
12
     us at any time.
                  So on behalf of the residents of the
13
14
     14th Senatorial District in Queen, I welcome you
15
     to Albany today. Thank you for being here.
                  (Applause from gallery.)
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
17
                                             Senator
18
     Sanders.
19
                  SENATOR SANDERS:
                                     Thank you,
20
     Mr. President.
                  Since 1804, the Haitians have led
21
22
     the world forward in the cause of liberty, of
     freedom and fraternity. This is a community that
23
     understands that it must seize the political
24
25
     goodwill. It's a community that understands that
```

only by unity will we be able to do many things.

Although they've had to pay harsh prices -- they had to defeat the Spaniards, they had to defeat the English, they had to defeat the French, they had to defeat the French again -- they kept the unity together, they've kept their independence, and they've paid an incredibly hard price for it.

It would be good if the world community recognized them and said that -- and asked France and other nations to give back the money that they had to pay, to give it back and put it into a way that they can build, rebuild the country that was looted so many years ago.

So I'm very grateful that my compatriots have shown up. Incidentally, they also fought in the -- the Haitians also fought in the American Revolution.

(Applause from gallery.)

SENATOR SANDERS: So I'm glad that they're here, but we have so much more of a journey to take, a journey where we ask this government to pressure other governments, give back the money that was taken so Haiti can use it to rebuild itself, and let the sons and daughters

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of Haiti who live in the Americas today be first
 1
     among them going back and teaching the folk how
 2
     to move forward.
 3
 4
                  Thank you very much.
 5
                  (Applause from gallery.)
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 6
                                             Senator
 7
     Parker.
                  SENATOR PARKER:
 8
                                     Thank you,
     Mr. President.
 9
10
                  I want to add my voice to my
     colleagues' in this introduction on Haitian Unity
11
12
     Day, within the shadow of dejame {ph}, which is
     Haitian Flag Day, on the 18th of May, last week.
13
14
                  As many of you know, I represent the
15
     largest concentration of Haitian people outside
     of Haiti in the world, in the 21st District in
16
     Brooklyn, which is Flatbush and East Flatbush,
17
18
     Midwood, Ditmas Park, Windsor Terrace and
19
     Park Slope. I'm sure that many of our folks here
20
     from Spring Valley have been in my district and
     probably eaten at YoYo or have heard me on
21
22
     Radio Soleil or Radio Panou.
23
                  But I want to welcome them here and
     just add to how in -- the importance of the
24
25
     Haitian community, you know, not just in my
```

district, but across the State of New York and for the United States. If you don't understand Haitian history, you don't understand the history of the Western Hemisphere. We do not get a free United States without a free Haiti. We don't get a free Caribbean, a free Jamaica, a free Trinidad, a free Guyana, without a free Haiti.

And so we want to thank them for their fighting spirit. This is a country and a people who have been under great duress for a very, very long time, and still they rise. And I am standing today not just to recognize them, but to continue to recommit myself to say that their struggles are my struggles. And not just here in New York -- in Spring Valley or Baldwin or Rosemont or all the other places that we find enclaves of Haitian people in the State of New York -- but also in Haiti.

We have a number of -- now even a delegation of Haitian representatives here in the State Legislature with Rodneyse Bichotte, representing my area; Clyde Vanel, from Queens; Michaelle Solages, from Long Island; Kimberly Jean-Pierre, also from Long Island -- and I think more to come.

So we welcome them. I'm told that 1 2 we have two esteemed guests who are senators in 3 Haiti who are with us today, so we want to 4 recognize them as well. 5 This is a body in which we don't necessarily deal with a lot of international 6 7 issues, but I want to add my voice to Senator Carlucci's in asking the federal government to 8 9 continue the temporary protective status that the 10 Haitian community has now. It's an important 11 thing, not just for that community but for 12 Americans. 13 And so we want to continue to push 14 that, but we also collectively need to be pushing 15 both the World Bank and the IMF to forgive the over a billion dollars in debt that they put 16 Haiti in that continues to keep their economy 17 18 sluggish. And so there's lots of work to be 19 20 done. I'm looking forward to our work together. 21 (Applause from gallery.) ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: 22 Senator DeFrancisco. 23 SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: 24 Yes, can we 25 take up the noncontroversial reading of the

```
calendar.
 1
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
 3
     Secretary will read.
 4
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number 63,
 5
    by Senator Marchione, Senate Print 196A, an act
     to amend the Criminal Procedure Law.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 8
     last section.
9
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This
10
     act shall take effect immediately.
11
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
12
13
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
14
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
16
     is passed.
17
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
18
     121, by Senator Marcellino, Senate Print 1296B,
19
     an act authorizing.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
21
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
22
23
     act shall take effect immediately.
24
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
25
     roll.
```

```
(The Secretary called the roll.)
 1
 2
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 58. Nays, 2.
 3
     Senators Akshar and Bonacic recorded in the
 4
    negative.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 6
     is passed.
 7
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 8
     123, by Senator Avella, Senate Print 1408, an act
9
     to amend the Real Property Tax Law.
10
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside,
11
    please.
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
    will be laid aside.
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
14
15
     131, by Senator Ortt, Senate Print 244, an act to
16
     amend the State Administrative Procedure Act.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
18
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
19
20
     act shall take effect on the 60th day.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
22
     roll.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
24
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
```

```
is passed.
 1
 2
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 3
     271, by Senator Golden, Senate Print 3670, an act
     to amend the Retirement and Social Security Law.
 4
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
 6
 7
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 6. This
 8
     act shall take effect immediately.
9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
10
     roll.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
11
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Announce
13
     the results.
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 58. Nays, 2.
14
15
     Senators Comrie and Little recorded in the
16
    negative.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
18
     is passed. (Pause.)
                  Reannounce the result on Calendar
19
20
     271.
21
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 59. Nays, 1.
22
     Senator Little recorded in the negative.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
```

```
289, by Senator Serino, Senate Print 2165, an act
 1
 2
     to amend the Uniform Justice Court Act.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 3
     last section.
 4
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 8
     roll.
 9
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Announce
     the result.
11
12
                  THE SECRETARY: In relation to
     Calendar 289, those recorded in the negative are
13
14
     Senators Bailey, Breslin, Comrie, DeFrancisco,
15
     Gianaris, Hoylman, Krueger, Montgomery, Rivera,
16
     Sanders, Serrano, Squadron and Stavisky.
17
                  Ayes, 47. Nays, 13.
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
21
     311, substituted earlier by Member of the
22
     Assembly Hunter, Assembly Print 6907A, an act to
     amend the Election Law.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
24
25
     last section.
```

```
1
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section 2. This
 2
     act shall take effect on the 180th day.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
 4
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 6
 7
     is passed.
 8
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
9
     314, by Senator Avella, Senate Print 1567A, an
10
     act to amend the Election Law.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
11
     last section.
12
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
     act shall take effect on the first of December.
14
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
16
     roll.
17
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
18
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 59. Nays, 1.
19
     Senator DeFrancisco recorded in the negative.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
21
     is passed.
22
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     316, by Senator Akshar, Senate Print 2786, an act
23
     to amend the Election Law.
24
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
```

```
last section.
 1
 2
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section 2. This
 3
     act shall take effect immediately.
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 5
     roll.
 6
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Announce
 8
     the results.
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: In relation to
10
     Calendar 316, those recorded in the negative are
11
     Senators Alcantara, Avella, Dilan, Hoylman,
     Ranzenhofer and Squadron.
12
13
                  Ayes, 54. Nays, 6.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
14
15
     is passed.
16
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     361, by Senator Bonacic, Senate Print 1002 --
17
18
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
19
     will be laid aside.
20
21
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
22
     503, by Senator Ritchie, Senate Print 2125 --
23
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
24
     will be laid aside.
25
```

```
1
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 2
     615, by Senator Little, Senate Print 2613, an act
 3
     to amend the Real Property Tax Law.
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 5
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
 6
 7
     act shall take effect immediately.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
9
     roll.
10
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
11
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
13
     is passed.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
14
15
     644, by Senator Hannon, Senate Print 1869A, an
16
     act to amend the Public Health Law.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
18
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 33. This
19
20
     act shall take effect on the 180th day.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
22
     roll.
23
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
24
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Announce
25
     the results.
```

```
1
                  THE SECRETARY: In relation to
 2
     Calendar 644, those recorded in the negative are
     Senators Felder, Helming, Kaminsky, Lanza and
 3
     Ranzenhofer. Also Senator DeFrancisco.
 4
 5
                  (Pause.)
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Announce
 6
 7
     the results on Calendar 644.
 8
                  THE SECRETARY: In relation to
     Calendar 644, those recorded in the negative are
9
10
     Senators Croci, DeFrancisco, Felder, Helming,
11
     Kaminsky, Lanza, Ranzenhofer and Tedisco.
12
                  Ayes, 52. Nays, 8.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
14
     is passed.
15
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
16
     682, by Senator Griffo, Senate Print 4757, an act
     to amend the Election Law.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
21
     act shall take effect immediately.
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
23
     roll.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
```

```
1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 2
     is passed.
 3
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     684, substituted earlier by Member of the
 4
 5
    Assembly Bichotte, Assembly Print 280, an act to
     amend the Election Law.
 6
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 7
 8
     last section.
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
10
     act shall take effect immediately.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
11
     roll.
12
13
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
14
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 60.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
16
     is passed.
17
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
18
     692, by Senator Amedore, Senate Print 889, an act
     to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
19
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
21
     last section.
22
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 5.
     act shall take effect on the first of November.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
24
25
     roll.
```

```
(The Secretary called the roll.)
 1
 2
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 4
     is passed.
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     706, by Senator DeFrancisco, Senate Print 5631A,
 6
 7
     an act to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
9
     last section.
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2.
                                               This
     act shall take effect on the first of November.
11
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
13
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
14
15
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 60.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
17
18
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     730, by Senator LaValle, Senate Print 2488, an
19
20
     act to amend the Education Law.
21
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
22
    will be laid aside.
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
24
25
     737, by Senator Young, Senate Print 519, an act
```

```
1
     to amend the County Law.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 3
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 4. This
 4
 5
     act shall take effect immediately.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 6
 7
    roll.
 8
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
9
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
11
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
12
     767, by Senator Young, Senate Print 4540, an act
13
     to amend the Retirement and Social Security Law.
14
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
16
     last section.
17
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
18
     act shall take effect immediately.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
19
20
     roll.
21
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
22
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
```

```
775, by Senator Murphy, Senate Print 2098B, an
 1
 2
     act to amend the --
 3
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Lay the
    bill aside.
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 6
 7
     814, by Senator Valesky, Senate Print 5372, an
 8
     act to amend the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law.
 9
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is laid aside.
11
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
12
     823, by Senator Marcellino, Senate Print 1313, an
13
     act in relation to legalizing, validating and
14
15
     ratifying.
16
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
18
     is laid aside.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
19
20
     843, by Senator Lanza, Senate Print 2636A, an act
21
     to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
22
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
23
     is laid aside.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
```

```
845, by Senator Gallivan, Senate Print 3393, an
 1
 2
     act to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
 3
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The bill
     is laid aside.
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 6
 7
     848, by Senator Tedisco, Senate Print 5369, an
 8
     act to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
 9
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is laid aside.
11
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
12
     862, by Senator Gallivan, Senate Print 2923, an
13
     act to amend the Environmental Conservation Law.
14
15
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is laid aside.
17
18
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     897, by Senator Carlucci, Senate Print 4612, an
19
20
     act to direct.
21
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
22
     is laid aside.
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
24
25
     900, by Senator Marchione, Senate Print 5198, an
```

```
1
     act authorizing.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: There is a
 3
    home-rule message at the desk.
                  Read the last section.
 4
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 5. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
9
     is laid aside.
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     914, by Senator Robach, Senate Print 1007, an act
11
     to amend the Penal Law.
12
13
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
14
15
     is laid aside.
16
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     975, by Senator Alcantara, Senate Print 5559, an
17
18
     act to direct.
19
                  SENATOR GIANARIS: Lay it aside.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
21
     is laid aside.
                  Senator DeFrancisco, that completes
22
     the reading of the noncontroversial calendar.
23
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Before I call
24
25
     a meeting of the Rules Committee, I just wanted
```

```
1
     to make a comment.
 2
                  So I let it go today, but when we
 3
     have an introduction, the person that has
 4
     requested the introduction is supposed to be,
 5
     according to the rules, allowed to speak. And it
     kind of got opened up to many other speakers.
 6
 7
     let it go today, but it wasn't a resolution. And
     from now on, I'm going to strictly enforce the
 8
 9
     rule that if it's an introduction, only the
10
     person requesting the introduction will be
11
     recognized.
                  With that said, can I please call an
12
     immediate meeting of the Rules Committee in
13
14
     Room 332.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             There will
16
     be an immediate meeting of the Rules Committee in
     Room 332.
17
18
                  The Senate will stand at ease.
19
                  (Whereupon, the Senate stood at ease
20
     at 4:09 p.m.)
21
                  (Whereupon, the Senate reconvened at
     4:57 p.m.)
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The Senate
23
     will come to order.
24
25
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
```

```
1
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                          Can we return
 2
     to reports of standing committees.
 3
                  And there's a report of the Rules
     Committee at the desk. I ask that it be read.
 4
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Reports of
     standing committees.
 6
 7
                  The Secretary will read.
 8
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                    Senator Flanagan,
9
     from the Committee on Rules, reports the
10
     following bills:
                  Senate Print 1115, by Senator
11
12
     Akshar, an act to amend the Election Law;
                  Senate 1171, by Senator Carlucci, an
13
14
     act to amend the Education Law;
15
                  Senate 2083, by Senator O'Mara, an
     act to amend the Transportation Law;
16
                  Senate 2411A, by Senator
17
18
     DeFrancisco, an act to amend the Tax Law;
19
                  Senate 2836, by Senator Ortt, an act
20
     to amend the Mental Hygiene Law;
                  Senate 3307, by Senator Ritchie, an
21
     act to amend the State Finance Law;
22
                  Senate 3671, by Senator Golden, an
23
     act to amend the Retirement and Social Security
24
25
     Law;
```

```
Senate 4023, by Senator Ritchie, an
 1
 2
     act to amend the Tax Law;
                  Senate 4127, by Senator Larkin, an
 3
     act to amend the Public Authorities Law;
 4
 5
                  Senate 4770A, by Senator Gallivan,
     an act to amend the Correction Law;
 6
                  Senate 5016, by Senator Lanza, an
 7
     act to amend the Executive Law;
 8
9
                  Senate 5511, by Senator Croci, an
10
     act to amend Chapter 435 of the Laws of 2014;
                  Senate 5682, by Senator Hamilton, an
11
     act to amend the Correction Law;
12
                  Senate 5752, by Senator Lanza, an
13
14
     act to require;
15
                  Senate 5998, by Senator Croci, an
     act to amend the Executive Law;
16
                  Senate 6394, by Senator Hannon, an
17
     act to amend the Retirement and Social Security
18
19
     Law;
20
                  Senate 6415, by Senator Helming, an
     act to amend the General Municipal Law;
21
                  Senate 6421, by Senator Phillips, an
22
     act in relation to authorizing;
23
                  And Senate 6423, by Senator Helming,
24
25
     an act to establish.
```

```
1
                  All bills reported direct to third
 2
     reading.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             Senator
     DeFrancisco.
 4
 5
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I move to
     accept the report of the Rules Committee.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                           All in
 8
     favor of accepting the report of the
9
     Rules Committee please signify by saying aye.
10
                  (Response of "Aye.")
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Opposed,
11
12
     nay.
13
                  (No response.)
14
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The report
15
     is accepted.
16
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
17
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                        There is a
18
     Supplemental Calendar Number 46A, which includes
     the bills that just came out of the Rules
19
20
     Committee.
21
                  And I just want to call up -- first
22
     I'd like to call up Senate 1059. That's Calendar
     Number 1059, Senate 1115, by Senator Akshar.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                             The
25
     Secretary will read.
```

```
1
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 2
     1059, by Senator Akshar, Senate Print 1115, an
 3
     act to amend the Election Law.
 4
                  SENATOR GIANARIS:
                                      Lay it aside.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The bill
 6
     will be laid aside.
 7
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
 8
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Now I'd like
9
     to take up, off of that same supplemental
10
     calendar, Calendar 1075, Senate 6415.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
11
                                            The
     Secretary will read.
12
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     1075, by Senator Helming, Senate Print 6415, an
14
15
     act to amend the General Municipal Law.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
17
18
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
19
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
21
     roll.
22
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
23
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 61.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
24
25
     is passed.
```

```
1
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                         Off that same
 2
     calendar, can we please take up Calendar 1076,
 3
     Senate 6421.
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
 5
     Secretary will read.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 6
 7
     1076, by Senator Phillips, Senate Print 6421, an
 8
     act in relation to authorizing.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
10
     last section.
                                               This
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2.
11
12
     act shall take effect immediately.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
14
15
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
     Kaminsky to explain your vote.
17
18
                  SENATOR KAMINSKY:
                                      Thank you,
     Mr. President.
19
20
                  The commuters of Long Island
21
     Railroad, over the past few months, have
22
     experienced nothing short of misery. I've talked
     to commuters who have told me from the train that
23
     they're sitting in the bathroom because there are
24
25
     no seats. I have another constituent who stops
```

drinking water after lunch for fear of --1 2 ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Excuse me, 3 Senator Kaminsky. 4 Can we have order in the chamber, 5 please. If there are conversations, could you please take them outside. Thank you. 6 7 Senator Kaminsky. 8 SENATOR KAMINSKY: Thank you. 9 Mr. President, I am voting aye on 10 this bill because Long Island commuters have had enough. Long Island Railroad commuters have had 11 12 their lives turned upside down with repeated delays and cancellations. And they're being told 13 14 that this summer there's going to be 20 to 15 25 percent more cancellations on top of this. 16 My commuters pay about \$300 a month for the dis-privilege, if you will, of being 17 18 crammed into cars or having cars canceled. They simply do not deserve this. And many of my 19 fellow Senators have commuters who pay even more 20 21 than that for this mistreatment. 22 Amtrak is telling us that this 23 summer is going to be even worse, and their responses are raising many more questions than 24 25 there are answers. Penn Station is in disrepair,

sewage is leaking from the ceiling -- and at the same time, we are being told that tracks are out of date, that signals are not working, and everything else under the sun. And Amtrak is now trying to cram 20 years' worth of infrastructure repairs into two months. Literally, this is no way to run the railroad.

But we as a Senate -- even though

I'm proud to vote aye on this, because getting a refund and getting free tickets for our commuters is the least we could do -- we can do more. And I've called for hearings where the leaders of our transportation network should be held to account.

Now, the Assembly held a hearing, and it was actually amazing to see the CEO of Amtrak come up and have to answer tough questions about what their plans are for our regional rail system. The Senate has not yet done that. And in fact, I've received a letter from a chair of one of the committees that I wrote to saying another committee should do this. And on and on and on.

But we as a Senate have a real opportunity to step up to ask the necessary questions and get the necessary answers, and our

```
commuters on Long Island deserve nothing less.
 1
     They pay a lot in taxes, they pay a lot in fares,
 2
 3
     and they're not getting what they deserve. Let's
 4
     step up and fight for them.
 5
                  Thank you, Senator Phillips. I'm an
 6
     aye on this. And getting people their money back
 7
     is the least we can do.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 8
                                             Senator
     Kaminsky to be recorded in the affirmative.
9
10
                  Senator Krueger to explain her vote.
11
                  SENATOR KRUEGER:
                                      Thank you,
     Mr. President.
12
                  I completely empathize with my
13
14
     colleagues who are voting yes and empathize with
15
     my colleague who spoke about the pain and
     suffering of Long Island commuters.
16
                  I come from New York City. I wake
17
18
     up every morning and read the list of the subway
     trains that actually aren't running or running on
19
20
     time. It's usually longer than the list of those
21
     that are.
                  So we have mass transit crises in
22
     Long Island, New York City -- and apparently,
23
     based on other bills I looked at today, upstate
24
25
     as well.
```

The catch is sending people their money back when the trains aren't working decreases the amount of money you have to try to do the infrastructure work. And the way that Amtrak, MTA, Long Island Railroad interconnect, our taking this money and sending it back to individual riders can translate into Amtrak radically reducing the amount of money they commit to us for LIRR and the MTA.

So it's a statement, and I get it.

And people are mad as hell. And trust me, I get
it, because I represent New York City, where also
the trains aren't running on time and also people
have to get through Penn Station in and out on a
daily basis. And frankly, we're worried that
people will be trampled to death given the volume
of people without adequate train service.

I just don't think that taking money out of the system is the solution. So I have to vote no and hope that we all act like grownups together -- sit down, between the MTA, Amtrak, Long Island Railroad, Metro-North, and figure out how we make the real structural improvements. That is what we are actually being called upon to do.

```
So I vote no, Mr. President.
 1
 2
                  Thank you.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 3
                                             Senator
 4
     Krueger to be recorded in the negative.
 5
                  Senator Squadron to explain his
 6
     vote.
 7
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      Yes, I'm going
 8
     to vote yes, Mr. President.
 9
                  I hear from Senator Kaminsky and
10
     Senator Brooks almost every day, certainly every
     week, just what's happening with Long Island
11
     Railroad and what a disaster it is and how much
12
     the riders really need some relief here.
13
                  And I've got to tell you, no one
14
15
     needs to tell me how bad Amtrak is. I use
     Penn Station, I travel through Penn Station, and
16
     I am sorry I do.
17
18
                  Often on my way there I'll take the
     F train. And let me tell you, that is a pretty
19
20
     unpleasant experience a lot of the time.
     even days I'm not taking it, my wife is, and
21
22
     that's also an unpleasant experience for all
     involved, because too often it's breaking down.
23
                  MTA subway trains are breaking down
24
25
     three times more quickly than they were even five
```

years ago. That means they only run a third as far before they break down. Delays are up -- have tripled in those same five years, 70,000 delays.

The fact that in this house we're helping Long Island Railroad riders is a good thing, and I thank the sponsor for that. The fact that we're finally saying to Amtrak "The way you treat us in New York and the way you treat your system is unacceptable" is a good thing. I appreciate that.

But, you know, it always stops there. Too often with our transit system there are just fingers being pointed. The truth is we in the Legislature have the ability to fund a capital plan that got new cars, got better signals, got more dependable commuter service. The truth is we have the ability to fund the MTA's operating so that it's not on the back of commuters whose service is woefully unacceptable. In fact, instead, in the budget that got passed just a month or so ago, we took \$65 million from the MTA.

You know, the truth is I'm glad we're doing something for the riders, I'm glad

```
1
     we're saying something to Amtrak. But when are
 2
     we going to do something so that the system lets
 3
     people get to work, get to doctor's appointments,
 4
     visit their family and travel around the region
 5
     from the Hudson Valley to the eastern end of
     Long Island, through New York City, in a decent
 6
 7
     way?
 8
                  You know, in this house there's a
 9
     lot of press releases about the Transit Authority
10
     and Long Island Railroad and the MTA, a lot of
     complaints, but not a lot of responsibility to
11
12
     fix the system. I wish we would see that.
13
                  I'm a yes, Mr. President.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
14
15
     Squadron to be recorded in the affirmative.
                  Senator Kennedy.
16
                  SENATOR KENNEDY: Thank you very
17
18
     much, Mr. President.
19
                  I rise to support this legislation.
     I want to thank the sponsor for putting this
20
     legislation forward. I think this is extremely
21
     important -- yes, to the people of New York City,
22
     yes, to the people of Long Island, and yes, to
23
     all New Yorkers no matter where you live in
24
25
     New York State. The hundreds of thousands of
```

riders of the MTA that depend upon the service deserve better.

And I want to thank my colleagues on both sides of the aisle, including Senator

Kaminsky and Senator Brooks, for championing this issue on our side of the aisle. But this is something that has bipartisan support. And, you know, the 50 million visitors to the City of New York each and every year also depend on dependable service of the MTA.

And this also lends attention to the fact that Amtrak -- whether we're talking about its relationship with New York City and the MTA or whether we're talking about its relationship with upstate riders out in Western New York and everywhere else -- Amtrak needs to get its act together. Unfortunately, it's woefully behind the times in New York State and across the nation.

And I also want to lend credit to the Governor for reaching out to the President of the United States to get federal engagement in this issue. It is far too important. Far too many people are depending on it. And our economy is dependent upon a reliable solution to this

issue.

So with that, again I want to thank the sponsor for bringing this to the floor, and I vote aye.

ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator Kennedy to be recorded in the affirmative.

Senator Hoylman to explain his vote.

SENATOR HOYLMAN: I wanted to thank my colleagues, and in particular Senator Kaminsky for raising the issue of having public hearings on this.

You know, Penn Station sits just adjacent to my district, and I take the train every week to Albany back and forth. And I can tell you from personal experience that things have to change, as many of our constituents know.

But somebody has got to own this problem, and that's been the problem. This has been a slow-moving train wreck for so many of us. We have seen what happens when we don't fund our system, when we don't fund the basic necessities of state of good repair, whether it be the MTA or our infrastructure at Penn Station.

So I'm hopeful that this bill is the first of many opportunities for this chamber to

actually take this issue head on, own it, as we should as legislators, address the problem, come up with more capital funding, and fight for our commuters.

Thank you.

ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator Hoylman to be recorded in the affirmative.

Senator Rivera.

SENATOR RIVERA: Thank you,

Mr. President.

About 90 percent of the people in my district use a train or a bus every single day, as only 70 percent of the people in my district own a vehicle, own a car. So mostly they get around by train. So I certainly recognize the importance of making sure that we fund the MTA well.

As a matter of fact, it was a surprise to me when I became a Senator back in -- when I started serving in 2011, that we started talking about the MTA and how it was funded and I started finding out about these things called dedicated taxes that aren't actually dedicated. They're supposed to go to the funding of the MTA, and yet over the years, we as a Legislature and

1 the different administrations and the Executive 2 have swept money here and there because we 3 figure, you know, we can take a couple of million 4 dollars here, a couple of million dollars 5 there -- and the impact that has been felt over a long period of time impacts riders directly. 6 When you're talking about -- the 7 median income of my district is about \$27,000, 8 9 \$28,000 a year. And when these folks -- as I 10 said, 97 percent of them use a bus or a train 11 every single day to get to and from work. 12 Without it, they can't get to work. therefore the entire city would grind to a halt. 13 14 Which is the reason why having 15 conversations like we're having right now -about the funding that is supposed to go to this 16 institution and the taxes that we should be 17 18 dedicating, by putting a lockbox on said taxes -is extremely important. 19 20 So in this piece of legislation I certainly understand the reasoning for it. I 21

So in this piece of legislation I certainly understand the reasoning for it. I have a -- much like Senator Krueger expressed earlier, I do have some concerns about what this would potentially do to the funding that is so necessary.

22

23

24

So I encourage all of my colleagues 1 2 to take what we've said to heart. We need to 3 make sure that we are responsible for this. If 4 we are indeed responsible -- and we should be --5 then we should hold the MTA accountable, yes, but hold ourselves accountable as well. Over dozens 6 7 of years, over decades, we have defunded the MTA and made it more difficult every single day for 8 it to provide the services that are essential to 9 10 the people who live in our districts. So although I do understand the 11 12 reasoning for this piece of legislation, I'll have to be voting in the negative. 13 14 Thank you, Mr. President. 15 ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator Rivera to be recorded in the negative. 16 Seeing no other members wishing to 17 18 address the house, Senator Phillips to close. 19 SENATOR PHILLIPS: Thank you, 20 Mr. President. I would like to explain my vote. I'd first like to thank my 21 colleagues for supporting this bill, particularly 22 my colleagues on Long Island. 23 For hundreds of thousands of people 24 25 living on Long Island who rely on the Long Island Railroad for their daily commute in and out of
Manhattan, the last couple of weeks have been an
absolute nightmare. In my years as a Long Island
Railroad commuter, I certainly had my own
experiences -- delayed trains, canceled trains,
being stuck in tunnels -- but nothing, nothing
that compares to the nightmare that the riders
have been living with for the last couple of
weeks.

Penn Station is falling apart, and something has to be done. And it's not like the Long Island Railroad commuters haven't been paying for their share of the maintenance to this point. They've been paying for it in the high cost of their tickets. And they've been paying for it through the investments that this Senate has made in the MTA's capital plan. Repairs just have not gotten done.

And with this summer's long-awaited rebuilding project about to begin, things are likely to get much worse. Long Island Railroad commuters deserve better. Simply, if you pay for service, you should expect to receive it. And if you don't, you should be entitled to get your money back.

```
1
                  This bill won't solve the problem of
 2
     long-overdue repair and rebuilding at Penn
     Station, but what it will do is it will give the
 3
 4
     Long Island Railroad commuters some long-overdue
 5
     relief.
                  Once again, I thank my colleagues
 6
 7
     across the aisle for supporting this bill. And
 8
     Mr. President, I vote aye.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             Senator
10
     Phillips to be recorded in the affirmative.
11
                  Announce the result.
                                   In relation to
12
                  THE SECRETARY:
     Calendar 1076, those recorded in the negative are
13
     Senators Comrie, Gianaris, Krueger, Parker,
14
15
     Rivera and Serrano.
16
                  Ayes, 55. Nays, 6.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
18
     is passed.
19
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
20
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                         The last one
21
     I'd like to take up on the supplemental calendar
     is Calendar 1077, Senate Print 6423.
22
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
     Secretary will read.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
```

```
1077, by Senator Helming, Senate Print 6423, an
 1
 2
     act to establish.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
 4
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 8
     roll.
 9
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
10
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 61.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
11
     is passed.
12
13
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Yes, now can
14
15
     we go back to Senator Akshar's bill that was on
16
     the supplemental calendar and it was laid aside.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
18
     Secretary will ring the bell.
19
                  The Secretary will read.
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
21
     1059, by Senator Akshar, Senate Print 1115, an
22
     act to amend the Election Law.
23
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: Explanation.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                            Senator
25
     Stavisky.
```

```
SENATOR STAVISKY: Explanation,
 1
 2
    please.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
 4
     Akshar.
 5
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Senator, this is
     the same bill that we dealt with last year.
 6
 7
     We're trying to consolidate the primaries.
 8
                  And of course we have respectfully
 9
    disagreed, June versus August. I happen to think
10
     that the August date is more important, for a
    plethora of reasons. Number one, it complies
11
     with the MOVE Act. Two, it clearly delineates
12
     the political season versus the legislative.
13
                  The cost savings is relatively
14
15
     robust, from where I sit. Schools are closed,
16
     and of course there's a shorter campaign season.
17
                  So again, it's the same bill that we
18
     discussed last year. And I'm supporting the
19
     August date for the reasons that I just
20
     explained.
21
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Mr. President,
22
     would the Senator yield for some questions?
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
     Senator yield for a question?
24
25
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President, I
```

```
1
     certainly will.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
 3
     Senator yields.
 4
                  Senator Stavisky.
 5
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: You just said
     that it would reduce the number of primaries.
 6
 7
    Aren't you adding the August date, an additional
 8
    primary?
 9
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    No, I'm sorry, we
10
    would be consolidating the primary dates to an
11
     August date.
12
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Would the
     Senator continue to yield?
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
14
15
     Senator yield for a question?
16
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
18
     Stavisky.
19
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Who is the
20
     Assembly sponsor?
21
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: As you well know,
22
     there isn't one.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: I'd just
     remind the members to please address their
24
25
     comments through the chair.
```

```
1
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President,
 2
     there isn't one.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Will the Senator
 3
 4
     continue to yield?
 5
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
 6
 7
     Senator continue to yield?
 8
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
10
     Stavisky.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Is there a
11
12
     similar bill in the Assembly with a different
13
     date?
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Mr. President,
15
     there certainly is. Assemblyman Cusick is
     carrying a bill with a June date.
16
17
                  And I will say this, that since last
18
     year, carrying this bill with the August date,
19
     Assemblyman Cusick and I, along with the ranking
20
     member of the Elections Committee, have been
21
     communicating about the importance of trying to
22
     compromise on this particular bill. We continue
23
     to have those conversations.
                  However, we are getting towards the
24
25
     latter part of the legislation session, so I
```

```
1
     thought it important to move this bill.
 2
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Will the Senator
 3
     continue to yield?
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
 5
     Senator yield?
 6
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: I certainly do.
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
 8
     Stavisky.
 9
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Mr. President, I
10
    believe there was a court decision by Judge
     Sharpe five years ago. Can the Senator tell
11
12
     us the date that Judge Sharpe suggested as a
     consolidation date?
13
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: He said the date,
15
     in that particular decision, of June 26th.
16
                  But I would note to my esteemed
     colleague that the judge also said "unless the
17
18
     state takes action to move the date within the
19
     guidelines set by the federal law." Furthermore,
20
    he said "unless and until New York enacts
21
     legislation resetting the non-presidential
22
     federal primary election for a date that complies
23
     fully with the MOVE Act and is approved by this
     court."
24
25
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Would the
```

```
1
     Senator continue to yield?
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
 3
     Senator yield?
 4
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
     Senator will yield.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: So why did he
 8
     suggest the June date instead of the August date?
 9
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Mr. President,
10
     through you. Because unfortunately at that
     particular time the people in the Legislature
11
12
     couldn't put their minds together and come up
     with a date, so he was forced to make a decision.
13
                                      Will the Senator
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
14
15
     continue to yield?
16
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Certainly.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will he
18
     continue to yield?
19
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Certainly.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
21
     Senator yields.
                                      If the primary
22
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
23
     were held in August, as your bill provides, how
     much time would the various boards of elections
24
25
     have to prepare the military ballots?
```

```
SENATOR AKSHAR: Roughly two weeks,
 1
 2
     Senator.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Will the Senator
 3
 4
     continue to yield?
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will you
    yield?
 6
 7
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: I certainly will.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
9
     Senator yields.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: So if the
10
    primary date were in June, how much time would
11
12
     the boards of elections have to prepare the
    military ballots?
13
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President,
15
     more than two weeks.
16
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: More than two
     weeks. A lot more than two weeks.
17
18
                  Would the Senator continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
19
20
     Senator yield?
21
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: My pleasure.
22
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      The Election
23
     Commissioners Association stated that June would
     give them more time not only to prepare the
24
25
    military ballots, but to prepare the
```

post-election audit and the canvass, and there would be more time available to do so.

Does this bill contradict their position? And can you explain why the August date would be preferable in terms of their concerns with the audits, the canvass, and the military ballots?

SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President, through you. One of the things I would note is that while there are certainly competing interests on the two particular dates, nearly every outside group that you have discussions with on this particular matter really don't care what date we do it, they just simply want us to consolidate it.

Now, I'm not entirely sure what my esteemed colleague is reading. I'm looking at Proposal 1 from the Election Commissioners

Association's legislative committee agenda. And specifically, the association supports a unified federal and state primary election that is

MOVE Act compliant and urges the Legislature to reach an agreement on such a date as soon as possible. So it didn't say specifically June versus August.

```
Mr. President, I'm just simply
 1
 2
    making the point.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Would the
 3
 4
     Senator continue to yield?
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
     Senator yield?
 6
 7
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Certainly.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
9
     Stavisky.
10
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: When do most
11
    people go on vacation?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Well, I think it
12
     all depends, Senator. You may be moved to go on
13
14
    vacation in June. I may be moved to go in
15
     August.
16
                  I can give you some statistics, some
     old statistics from a 2002 Gallup Poll.
17
18
     Twenty-nine percent of the people go on vacation
19
     in June, 35 percent of the people go on vacation
20
     in August. That's only 6 percent more people
21
     going in August.
22
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Would the
23
     Senator continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
24
25
     Senator yield?
```

```
SENATOR AKSHAR: Oh, it will be my
 1
 2
    pleasure.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
 4
     Stavisky.
 5
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: In other words,
    people will take their children out of school in
 6
 7
    June -- when they give the Regents, when they
    have all kinds of tests, when they have
 8
    graduation ceremonies -- to go on vacation, and
 9
10
    not in August?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I don't --
11
12
    Mr. President, I don't know what parents do. I'm
     just simply giving you statistics from a 2002
13
     Gallup Poll.
14
15
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Would the
16
     Senator continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
17
18
     Senator yield?
19
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Certainly.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
21
     Senator yields for a question.
22
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      In August, July
     and August, many people go on vacation.
23
    perhaps may work in a more recreational setting.
24
25
     We have seasonal workers who may not be working
```

```
1
     during the summer months. How do you explain how
 2
     the August primary would benefit them?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
 3
                                    Well, we were
 4
     talking -- Mr. President, through you, we're
 5
     talking specifically about vacation. Right? And
     we're having this robust discussion about we
 6
 7
     certainly can't do it in August, because more
 8
     people go on vacation, we must do it in June.
 9
                  I would suggest the use of absentee
10
     ballots. People can use absentee ballots if they
11
     go on vacation, whether they go on vacation in
12
     June or August. Right? I mean, we have that
     option available to us.
13
14
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Would the
15
     Senator continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
16
     Senator yield?
17
18
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Sure.
19
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
20
     Senator yields.
21
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      In other words,
22
     using an absentee ballot would make them not
     participate in the active political process, is
23
     that what you're saying?
24
25
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President, I
```

```
couldn't disagree more with my esteemed
 1
 2
     colleague. They're still voting. They're still
 3
     casting their vote for their preferred candidate.
 4
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Will the Senator
 5
     continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
 6
 7
     Senator yield?
 8
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I certainly will.
 9
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      I don't know
10
     about your area, but we have tremendous
     difficulty finding poll workers. How would an
11
12
     August primary make it easier to find poll
     workers, people who are willing to put in those
13
     long, long hours at the board of elections?
14
15
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Mr. President,
16
     through you. Those long, long poll hours would
17
    happen if we were doing this in May, June, July
18
     or August. So I'm not entirely sure how it would
    be easier to find poll workers in June versus
19
20
     August.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
21
                                      Would the
22
     Senator continue to yield?
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
23
     Senator yield?
24
25
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I certainly will.
```

```
ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 1
                                            The
 2
     Senator yields.
 3
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Many of the poll
 4
     sites don't have air-conditioning. August can be
 5
     sweltering. They call it the dog days of summer
     for a reason -- it's really hot, particularly in
 6
 7
     a school. And many schools in the City of
    New York are not air-conditioned. I know the
 8
     weather is more temperate in other parts of the
 9
10
     state, but how do you explain the difficulty in
11
     getting poll workers? I repeat the question.
12
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Mr. President,
     does my esteemed colleague want me to talk about
13
14
     the temperature at a polling place in August?
15
     Was that the question? I'm sorry.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            That was
16
     the question.
17
18
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Yes.
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President,
19
20
     it's also hot in May. If -- everybody in this
     room I'm sure remembers last week, it was 80-some
21
22
     degrees, and we all dealt with it just fine.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Would the
23
24
     Senator continue to yield?
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Will the
```

```
1
     Senator yield?
 2
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 3
                                            The
 4
     Senator yields?
 5
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: How much money
     are we wasting currently by having the four
 6
 7
     election days?
 8
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I say $25 million;
 9
     I've heard your side of the aisle say
10
     $50 million. All the more reason, Senator, that
     we should lay our political differences aside and
11
12
     find a way to compromise.
13
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      I agree.
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Because it's not
15
     our money, it's the people's money that we
16
     represent. And I think that that should be a
     major driving force, again, in setting our
17
18
     political differences aside and having a
19
     willingness to compromise on this particular
20
     issue.
21
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      I agree totally,
22
     and I think that's why a June --
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator,
24
     are you asking a question?
25
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Yeah, let me ask
```

```
the question.
 1
 2
                  What has been the experience of
 3
     election turnout in August compared to June?
 4
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Well, Senator --
 5
     Mr. President, through you -- I'm extremely glad
     that you asked that question. I want to talk
 6
 7
     specifically about four states with August
     primaries. They made up the top 15 highest voter
 8
     turnout. Minnesota, 74.5 percent voter turnout,
 9
10
     August primary, it just happened to go -- to lean
11
     Democrat. The second-highest, Wisconsin,
12
     73 percent, happened to lean Democrat, but they
     have August primaries. Just a couple of
13
14
     examples.
15
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Would the
     Senator continue to yield?
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
17
18
     Senator yield?
19
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Certainly.
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
21
     Senator yields.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
22
                                      In other words,
     you're telling me that there are four states with
23
     August primaries. That means that there are
24
25
     46 states that don't have August primaries; is
```

```
1
     that correct?
 2
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Through you,
 3
    Mr. President. No, ma'am, you're putting words
 4
     in my mouth.
 5
                  There are 14 states in the union
     that have a June primary, and there are 14 states
 6
 7
     that have an August primary. I was simply just
    giving you a statistic of the top two states with
 8
 9
     the highest voter turnout that happen to have
10
     August primaries.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: Would the
11
12
     Senator yield for --
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
     Senator yield?
14
15
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Yes, ma'am.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
     Senator yields.
17
18
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: How does
    New York State rank in terms of voter turnout?
19
20
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President, as
21
     we all know, it's very low. This is a problem
22
     that we have to fix. We have to do a better job
     and do our due diligence to increase voter
23
24
     turnout.
25
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: And if the
```

1	Senator would continue to yield.
2	ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
3	Senator yield?
4	SENATOR STAVISKY: You think having
5	an election
6	ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
7	Senator yield for a question?
8	SENATOR AKSHAR: Mr. President, I
9	certainly do.
10	ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
11	Stavisky.
12	SENATOR STAVISKY: So in the middle
13	of the summer when people are away, when the
14	schools are closed, when we have people perhaps
15	working elsewhere, turnout is going to increase
16	in August?
17	SENATOR AKSHAR: Yeah.
18	SENATOR STAVISKY: One last
19	question.
20	ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
21	Senator yield for a last question?
22	SENATOR AKSHAR: I certainly do.
23	ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
24	Stavisky.
25	SENATOR STAVISKY: The folks on

```
this side of the aisle have made a number of
 1
 2
     recommendations on how to improve voter turnout,
 3
     whether it be early voting, automatic
 4
     registration of voters. How does the Senator
 5
     stand on these issues?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
 6
                                    Well,
 7
     Mr. President, the matter that we're taking up
     specifically today is the consolidation of
 8
     primary elections. So I just want to make one
 9
10
     point in regards to your question.
                  We have enjoyed, this legislative
11
12
     session, a very good relationship with the
     ranking member on Elections as well as the
13
     Assemblyman Mike Cusick, and we're having those
14
15
     very good conversations about improving the
     election system in our state.
16
                  So this is only one piece, but we
17
18
     are talking or at least having discussions about
19
     all of those other pieces in hopes that we can
20
     increase voter turnout.
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
21
                                      Thank you,
     Mr. President. On the bill.
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
23
                                             Senator
     Stavisky on the bill.
24
25
                  SENATOR STAVISKY: On the bill.
```

I intend to vote no for the reasons that I have raised in my questions, because I think the question of Judge Sharpe's decision without doubt emphasizes the need for a June primary.

The third or fourth week in June will give the boards of elections more time to send out the military ballots, to conduct their audits, to conduct their canvass. I think voter turnout will improve with a June primary.

We used to have June primaries many years ago, including for the Legislature, back in the 1970s. And it didn't make major changes; we dealt with the idea of a June primary.

And I urge my colleagues on the other side of the aisle to give serious consideration to a June primary, because it will save us the \$50 million that we spend unnecessarily, it will consolidate the primaries so that the presidential primary, the congressional and the legislative and the general, will be consolidated.

And the purpose is to save money for the localities. Primaries and general elections are very expensive, particularly for

```
the localities, and for that reason I will vote
 1
 2
     no, Mr. President.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
 4
     Stavisky to be recorded in the negative.
 5
                  Senator Squadron, why do you rise?
 6
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: If the sponsor
 7
     would yield.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
9
     sponsor yield for a question?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
10
                                    Of course.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: For a
11
12
     question.
13
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: It may be more
14
     than one, warning. But I appreciate as many as
15
     the sponsor is willing to. Thank you,
16
     Mr. President.
                  Just briefly, I know the sponsor
17
18
     talked about the Minnesota primary turnout, and I
19
     think I may have misheard that number here in the
20
     corner of the room. Would the sponsor mind
21
     repeating that?
22
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I'm sorry.
     Mr. President, through you. He's asking me about
23
     the Minnesota primary?
24
25
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      Yes.
```

```
ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 1
                                            That was
 2
     the Senator's question, the turnout.
 3
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes. Senator,
 4
     74.5 percent.
 5
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: Through you,
    Mr. President.
 6
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
 7
 8
     sponsor yield?
 9
                  SENATOR AKSHAR: I certainly will.
10
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: I believe, from
     what I recall of what I was just looking at, that
11
12
     the turnout was 7.4 percent of eligible voters in
     the August primary in Minnesota.
13
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    I'm sorry?
15
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      I believe that
16
     the turnout was 7.4 percent of eligible voters.
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Mr. President,
17
18
     that's certainly not the statistic that I'm
19
     looking at here that I was provided. So I'd love
20
     to converse with you after this debate.
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: And I will get
21
22
     the citation for that.
                  If the sponsor would yield for
23
     another question.
24
25
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Will the
```

```
sponsor yield for a question?
 1
 2
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                     Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 3
                                             The
 4
     sponsor yields.
 5
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: So through all
     this conversation this year and last year -- and
 6
 7
     I know the sponsor has had to answer a lot of
     questions about this bill -- there's sort of a
 8
 9
     core issue that I continue not to understand,
10
     which is why the August date -- and I just want
     to confirm that this August date is similar to
11
12
     the date in S6604 that the sponsor passed through
     the Senate March 2nd of last year as well.
13
14
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                     It is,
15
     Mr. President.
16
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: If the sponsor
     will continue to yield.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
     sponsor yield?
19
20
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
22
     sponsor yields.
23
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: And I also want
     to confirm the sponsor is familiar with -- and I
24
25
     know the sponsor is knowledgeable on this
```

```
issue -- with S3562, whose companion bill, A3052,
 1
 2
     sponsored by Assemblymember Cusick, passed the
 3
     Assembly just recently.
 4
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
 5
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      And, sorry, not
     to belabor it, but if the sponsor would yield for
 6
 7
     another question in response --
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Does the
 9
     sponsor yield?
10
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
11
                                             The
12
     sponsor yields.
13
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: -- that the
14
     sponsor is aware that that bill that has passed
15
     the Assembly this year, and a similar bill passed
16
     last year as well, offers the June date for the
17
     primary.
18
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
19
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: So if the
20
     sponsor would yield again.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
22
     sponsor yield?
23
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                     Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                             The
25
     sponsor yields.
```

SENATOR SQUADRON: If we all agree 1 2 that wasting between \$25 million and \$50 million every election cycle -- forcing localities to 3 4 have multiple dates, forcing voters to have 5 multiple dates, which makes it that much harder 6 for working people to participate in the 7 electoral process -- is a problem, and so we agree it's got to be moved and unified, why does 8 the sponsor believe the third week in August is 9 10 better than June? SENATOR AKSHAR: 11 Look --12 Mr. President, through you -- we're simply moving the date three weeks. It's a date that is 13 14 closest to when everybody is, generally speaking, 15 used to voting in the primary election. And as I stated earlier, I think 16 that we in this house have to make a decision. 17 18 Are we going to do the work that the people elected us to do during a certain period of time, 19 20 or are we going to be back in our districts campaigning? And I'm simply saying that the 21 August date clearly draws a distinct line between 22 the political process and the legislative 23 process. It's one of the biggest issues that I 24 25 think June versus August addresses.

```
SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      If the sponsor
 1
     will continue to yield.
 2
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
 4
     sponsor yield?
 5
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 6
                                             The
 7
     sponsor yields.
 8
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: Has the sponsor
 9
     had conversations with the Assembly sponsor about
10
     June versus August? And if so, what are the
     outcomes of that conversation?
11
12
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Well,
     Mr. President, we find ourselves knowing that the
13
14
     Assembly passed the June date, and here we are
15
     debating the August date on the floor of the
16
     Senate. So clearly the conversations that we
     have had to date haven't allowed us to compromise
17
18
     on this particular issue.
19
                  You know, I am hopeful that -- you
20
     know, we have four weeks left, and there may be
21
     some room for further discussions and room for
     compromise. At the end of the day there is a
22
     plethora of things that we're trying to do in
23
     regards to elections-related issues, and my hope
24
25
     is that we can compromise on this particular
```

```
issue during those discussions.
 1
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: If the sponsor
 2
     would continue to yield.
 3
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Will the
 5
     sponsor yield?
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
 6
                                    Yes.
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                             The
 8
     sponsor yields.
 9
                                      Is it fair to
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
10
     say that one of the concerns that the sponsor has
11
     heard about an August primary, as compared to a
12
     June primary, is the fact that, you know, more
     than three times as many people, as Senator
13
14
     Hoylman said last year on the floor, are on
15
     vacation in August than are on vacation in June,
16
     and so therefore there are concerns that an
     August primary -- whether the sponsor agrees or
17
18
     not, there are concerns that an August primary
     would reduce turnout?
19
20
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Look, I think
21
     turnout is poor overall. I think we can all
     agree to that. The only thing I would add is
22
23
     that we're having this discussion and this
     argument about when people take vacation. Do
24
25
     they take vacation in June, do they take it in
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1
     August? Well, I don't care when they take it.
 2
     File an absentee ballot, and you can vote. You
     can cast your vote for whoever you choose.
 3
 4
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: If the sponsor
 5
     would yield again.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Will the
 6
 7
     sponsor yield?
 8
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    Yes.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
10
     sponsor yields.
                  SENATOR SQUADRON: So I just want
11
12
     to confirm, the sponsor has not heard the concern
     that an August date would lead to lower turnout
13
     than a June date? That's not a concern the
14
15
     sponsor has heard previously?
16
                  SENATOR AKSHAR:
                                    No, Mr. President,
     I have definitely heard people make that
17
18
     argument.
19
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      Thank you.
20
                  On the bill, Mr. President.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator
22
     Squadron on the bill.
23
                  SENATOR SQUADRON:
                                      You know,
     fundamentally, this is not a question about
24
25
     whether everyone agrees that we need to unify the
```

primary or at least talk about unifying the primary. The question is whether we're going to realistically get that done and whether, when we get that done, we're going to make it as easy as possible for voters to vote.

Unfortunately, with this bill a date has been chosen, it sounds from the sponsor's description, based more on legislative convenience, which is the concern the sponsor raised, for August than voter turnout, which is the concern raised by Senator Stewart-Cousins, who sponsors the Senate version of the bill that passed the Assembly.

And I have to tell you, as between legislator convenience and the ability of voters to vote, for me it's a very easy question. If there is any issue at all about voter turnout, we should allow ourselves to be inconvenienced to increase voter turnout, which is what a June primary would do.

And at some point I have to say, seeing the same bill cycle through this chamber that cycled through last year, that did not lead to a unified primary date or to an increase in convenience for the voters of New York, did not

reduce the burdens on localities and local boards
of elections, you have to wonder whether a
unified primary is the goal at all.

I have to say, moving the primary date from September to August is not itself a justifiable goal. Its only merit seems to be that it's more convenient for legislators.

Moving it from September to June has the benefit of helping voter turnout -- at least there's a good argument for that -- and has the benefit, if this house were willing to do it, of actually unifying the primary.

One-house bills do not unify primaries. One-house bills do not relieve pressures on local governments. One-house bills do not increase voter turnout. A two-house bill would.

The argument for the June primary is we could comply with the federal government, help active service members have their votes counted in state and local primaries, and actually unify the primary. The argument for this bill is the other option would be inconvenient for legislators.

So I'm a no on this bill,

```
1
     Mr. President. And I know the sponsor would love
 2
     to get to a conclusion here, and in fact after
 3
     this bill passed last year worked diligently to
 4
     try and find a compromise and a unified primary
 5
     date. I would urge the sponsor to do that again.
                  I would say that in the interim I'm
 6
 7
     not sure that the August one-house bill much
     helps. But I'd be happy to lend any support I
 8
     could to the sponsor to find a unified date that
 9
10
     maximizes turnout and, most importantly, actually
11
     becomes law.
12
                  Thank you, Mr. President.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
14
     Hoylman, why do you rise?
15
                  SENATOR HOYLMAN:
                                     On the bill,
     Mr. President.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
17
                                            Senator
18
     Hoylman on the bill.
19
                  SENATOR HOYLMAN:
                                     I'm not going to
20
     debate this bill. I asked questions last year.
21
     I think the answers are basically the same.
22
     respect my colleague for his responses.
23
                  We are two ships passing in the
24
     night on this issue, I think it's pretty clear.
25
     It's also pretty comical that we can't even agree
```

on how to get hired every two years. The basic requirements of electing this chamber led to this confusion and disagreement.

We're citing statistics that are so far from reality -- in fact, the reason Minnesota and Wisconsin have such high voter turnout on general election days, not primary election days, is because they have same-day voter registration. In Wisconsin and Minnesota you can walk in, as many of us on this side of the aisle have proposed, and register that same day and vote. That's why they have up to 70 percent and greater voter participation in general elections, not primaries, as Senator Squadron pointed out.

There are so many things we can be doing to increase voter turnout if that's really our goal, as my colleague has suggested. Of course, automatic voter registration, early voting, vote by mail, no-fault absentee voting, instant runoff, putting more money into our boards of elections.

But certainly we need to have a conversation about it with our colleagues in the Assembly. We haven't done that yet. We haven't had public hearings. We haven't asked the

```
experts. We don't have definitive statistics on
 1
 2
     whether August or June would give us the highest
     voter turnout. We on this side of the aisle say
 3
 4
     it's June. You say it's August. We have to
 5
     determine who is right on this issue, and we
     haven't done our homework, frankly,
 6
 7
     Mr. President, to do so.
 8
                  So I'll be voting in the negative.
     It's a sad, sorry, dysfunctional state of affairs
 9
10
     when we can't figure out the day to hold our
11
     primaries.
12
                  Thank you, Mr. President.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
14
     Comrie, why do you rise?
15
                  SENATOR COMRIE: On the bill,
16
     Mr. President.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
17
                                            Senator
18
     Comrie on the bill.
19
                  SENATOR KAMINSKY: As ranking
20
     member on the committee, I want to thank the
21
     sponsor for his efforts as chair of the Elections
22
     Committee. While we're not at the same place
     today and we're still at a stall, it's not on the
23
     actions of the chairman of the committee. He has
24
25
     been trying to do meetings, he has been talking
```

to Assemblyman Cusick, he has been talking to other people about the merits of this bill. So I want to thank the sponsor for making every effort to find compromise.

Clearly this bill is not the bill that we want to see voted on today. I'm not going to be voting in the affirmative on it. My colleagues have articulated the many reasons why we should not have this bill today, because it's not a bill that really works for most of the people in this state.

But I don't want anyone to think
that the sponsor is not trying. I have a good
working relationship with him. I don't want him
to think that anyone would think that he's not
making every effort that he can within his
ability to make that happen. So I don't want
anybody to disparage the sponsor for his efforts.
We won't cross that line. That's not a line that
I'm willing to cross.

We will ask everyone, though, to really try to make this happen. We need to make sense of this at some point. We need to have a unified primary. We need to have a date that everybody can agree on. We can save \$25 million

1 to \$50 million, whatever those statistics are.

2 We could make one unified date that all

3 New Yorkers could come up with so that we could

4 have more voter turnout. With all of the other

5 things that we need to have to increase voter

6 turnout, I think it's incumbent upon us to

embrace that. When you can have millions of

8 | people vote online or on-phone and have an

9 effective and safe election, we need to start

10 | thinking about doing those things in New York

11 also.

7

17

18

19

12 And I hope that we really will have
13 those discussions to make sure that this can
14 happen. And I would hope that everyone here is
15 serious about coming up with a unified date that

16 makes sense for everyone.

And I want to thank the sponsor for his efforts to make this happen. I want to encourage all of us on both sides of the aisle to

20 try to make sure that we come up with a

21 coordinated primary date that would ease the

22 burden on all of us, but especially make sure

23 that New Yorkers could have one date that they

24 could depend on instead of four dates now.

Thank you, Mr. President.

```
ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 1
                                            Senator
 2
     Rivera, why do you rise?
 3
                  SENATOR RIVERA: On the bill,
     Mr. President.
 4
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            Senator
     Rivera on the bill.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR RIVERA: So I represent
     about 318,000 folks in the 33rd Senatorial
 8
     District, but back in 2010 it was about 310,000.
 9
10
     Of those, 220,000 were over 18. And of that,
     150,000 were over 18 and citizens. And of that,
11
12
     143,000 were registered to vote. Of that,
     123,000 were registered to vote as Democrats.
13
14
                  I won my primary with 9,333 total
15
     votes cast. It was about 8.5 percent. So
     certainly when we're talking about turnout even
16
     in an election in 2010, my primary, a lot of
17
18
     people were paying attention to it, a lot of
19
     money was spent. So certainly we need to do more
20
     about making sure that people participate in the
21
     process.
                  The fact is that I agree with my
22
23
     colleague Senator Comrie that Senator Akshar is
     committed to doing all that he can. I disagree
24
25
     that this is the best way to do it. It is why
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I'm going to be voting in the negative on this particular piece of legislation.

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But I would encourage both Senator Akshar as well as all of my colleagues to think about the things that -- besides thinking about the consolidation, which we certainly need to get to some sort of agreement with the Assembly on, there's many things that some of my colleagues have mentioned and we have been talking about for years to make sure that we can get more voter turnout. The fact is we want people to participate. I know that, as I tell folks, the best way to make sure that we never become -that we stay as public servants and don't become some of those people when people speak about --in negative terms about these politicians, right -- and we know some of the folks that they're talking about -- the best way to avert that is to keep in as close contact with your constituency as possible, to make sure that we give them the ability to access the political system.

Whether we're talking about same-day registration -- my colleague Senator Hoylman spoke about it -- the fact is that we should

sincerely think about how do we establish a system where people can, if they want to participate in the system, are able to get in line the day that the voting is happening and be able to register. Or early voting. That is something that many states have been leading on and being ahead of us for years. Having just one day in the middle of the week -- how about having a week or two weeks?

There's a lot of things that we can do. And certainly it would cost some money, but it would be money well spent, because people would actually be able to more fully participate in the system.

Whether we're talking about no-excuse absentee ballots -- which is something that we certainly need to look closer into. In the City of New York, there's a lot of hoops that one has to jump through to be able to say, I can't vote on Tuesday. There's a lot of reasons why people might not be able to do it. And again, when you're talking about the 8.5 percent turnout rate in the primary that I won back in 2010, it will give you a perfect example. Certainly many people were paying attention, but

not many actually could get to the polling booth.

So if we give people an ability to vote absentee without -- like no-excuse absentee, that would be a better way to be able to make sure that people participate.

And certainly we can have conversations about what each one of these proposals needs to look like. But the overall point is that if we want more people to participate -- and I believe that we do, either on that side of the aisle or this one -- if we're more committed to making sure that people participate in the process, then we need to commit to really putting reforms forward that will achieve those aims.

Whether it's professionalizing the boards of elections, which is something that we also need to do -- sometimes I'm concerned that many board of elections tend to be places where not necessarily people that are most knowledgeable about a good -- how to run a system like that go. We need to consider that as well.

Bottom line, ladies and gentlemen,

expanding democracy and providing access to our

if we are truly committed to the idea of

constituency, then we need to commit ourselves to real reforms in the election system, to making sure that people can register on the same day, to making sure that people can vote early over a period of time, not just on one day. Whether we're talking about no-excuse absentees. There's a lot of things that we can do.

There's a lot of pieces of legislation that folks on this side of the aisle have proposed. There's many proposals that we can talk about. The bottom line is that I believe we should, we need to, and hopefully in the years to come we can come to some sort of agreement.

Because the fact is, 8.5 percent, it's anemic. It's crazy, the fact that only -- of those -- now let me be clear, I won almost 70 percent of the vote on that day so I'm able to say that I kicked somebody's bottom. But the reality is 9300 people, total, voting, when I represent 310,000 -- that number always concerns me. And it should concern all of us. Because I'm sure that many of you in your primaries could speak to similar numbers as well.

I'm sure that Senator DeFrancisco

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probably has a couple of thousand people who
 1
 2
     came -- well, probably no. He's been there, he's
 3
     a very popular guy, I'm sure that it's many more
     thousands came out. Just 9300 for me. What can
 4
 5
     I tell you. Well, not even for me, 9300 total,
     and only a couple of thousand for me.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                        What are you
     talking about?
 8
 9
                  (Laughter.)
10
                  SENATOR RIVERA:
                                    I'm talking
11
     about -- I'm sorry about that, Mr. President. I
     will conclude --
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
13
                                            Members --
14
     Senator Rivera --
15
                  SENATOR RIVERA:
                                    I will conclude,
     Mr. President, by again urging all of us to
16
     commit ourselves in a real way to reforming the
17
18
     election system. If we're committed to making
     sure people can participate, let's make sure that
19
20
     we do the right thing.
                  I do not believe that this is the
21
22
     way to do it, Mr. President, so I'll be voting in
     the negative. Thank you so much.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
24
                                            Seeing no
25
     other members wishing to be heard, the debate is
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now closed and the Secretary will ring the bell.
 1
 2
                  Read the last section.
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section 18.
 3
                                                This
 4
     act shall take effect immediately.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
 6
 7
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 8
                                            Senator
     Tedisco to explain his vote.
9
10
                  SENATOR TEDISCO:
                                     Thank you,
     Mr. President and my colleagues.
11
                  First of all, let me thank the good
12
     Senator, Senator Akshar, for all his work on this
13
14
     piece of legislation. He has done a tremendous
15
     job. He's reached out to everybody about it.
     And he understands the importance of our job to
16
     protect taxpayers' dollars, to consolidate these
17
18
     primaries to save $25 million to $50 million of
19
     our taxpayers' hard-earned money. Extremely
20
     important.
21
                  There's a time, ladies and
     gentlemen, for governing, and then there's a time
22
     for politicking. And every two years that takes
23
     place when we have to go out and get a number of
24
25
     petitions. It's not only petitions for our
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party, it's petitions for the secondary parties. I think it's a terrible idea to suggest that the June date is the appropriate time to start that political -- not to start it, to finish that political process. Because the number-one effort we have to contribute to, really 24/7, is to pass the budget.

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And the budget deadline is, as you know, April first. That means in the first or second week of March, as we lead into the most important and significant time when we're discussing, debating, and there's competing forces and we're trying to do the best job we possibly can for the single probably most important aspect of our job, and that's pass a good, balanced, on-time budget which protects and enhances the quality of life of the constituents that are out there in all our Senate and our Assembly districts, we're going to be out there in the streets leading up to those two or three or four weeks to the finality of the April 1st deadline, when we should be concentrating 100 percent for getting that good, on-time budget.

And as you know, this is the first

year in several years we went nine days past the deadline. And our full efforts were here working on that budget. All of us, all 63 of us, were doing our job. Ladies and gentlemen, for three or four weeks leading up to the budget process -and we know infinitely, it always happens right at the end when we close it down, and people are working very hard to make sure we're doing the best we possibly can, standing up for our Senate districts and their best interests as it relates to a whole bunch and a whole variety of issues in the budget. Now you're going to have to be out there those three or four weeks if you want to get reelected so you can do that good job on behalf of your constituents every two years, in those two or three or four weeks leading up to the finality of the budget.

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I think your constituents are going to question, when you're out there ringing their doorbell, why aren't you working on behalf of the issue that's important to me? Why aren't you spending 24/7 to make sure I'm represented on the single most important thing you're to do, and that's stand up for your constituents on the most important issues on a \$153 billion budget this

```
year. We don't know what the amount is going to
 1
 2
    be next year. But at that period of time --
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 3
                                            Senator.
 4
                  SENATOR TEDISCO: -- you're talking
 5
     about spending those three or four weeks --
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 6
                                            Senator.
 7
                  SENATOR TEDISCO: -- on the
 8
     finality leading up to that deadline --
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: How are
10
     you voting, Senator?
                  SENATOR TEDISCO: -- campaigning
11
12
     and getting petitions. I think that's an
     extremely bad idea.
13
                  So I think this is an important bill
14
15
     to pass, and I'm going to support it. Thank you,
16
     Mr. President.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
17
                                            Senator
18
     Tedisco to be recorded in the affirmative.
19
                  Senator Stavisky to explain her
20
     vote.
21
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      Thank you,
22
     Mr. President.
23
                  I just want to thank the sponsor for
    being responsive and answering the questions.
24
25
     And I look forward to a compromise which I think
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1
     is in everybody's interest.
 2
                  Thank you.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Senator,
 3
 4
     how will you be voting?
 5
                  SENATOR STAVISKY:
                                      No.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 6
                                             Senator
 7
     Stavisky to be recorded in the negative.
 8
                  Announce the result.
 9
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   In relation to
10
     Calendar 1059, those recorded in the negative are
     Senators Addabbo, Bailey, Breslin, Brooks,
11
12
     Comrie, Díaz, Dilan, Gianaris, Hoylman, Kaminsky,
     Kennedy, Krueger, Latimer, Montgomery, Parker,
13
14
     Peralta, Persaud, Rivera, Sanders, Savino,
15
     Serrano, Squadron, Stavisky and Stewart-Cousins.
16
     Also Senator Alcantara. Also Senator Hamilton.
17
                  Ayes, 35. Nays, 26.
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
19
20
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
21
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: By unanimous
22
     consent, we're going to go back to today's
     calendar. And those bills that were laid aside
23
     will be now taken up on a noncontroversial
24
25
     reading.
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1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
 2
     Secretary will read.
 3
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 4
     123, by Senator Avella, Senate Print 1408, an act
 5
     to amend the Real Property Tax Law.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 6
 7
     last section.
 8
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section --
 9
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay it aside.
10
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
     for the day.
11
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is laid aside for the day.
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
14
15
     361, by Senator Bonacic, Senate Print 1002, an
16
     act to amend the Education Law.
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay it aside.
17
18
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
     for the day.
19
20
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
21
     will be laid aside for the day.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
22
     503, by Senator Ritchie, Senate Print 2125, an
23
     act to amend the Correction Law.
24
25
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay it aside.
```

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1
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: For the day.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The bill
 3
     will be laid aside for the day.
 4
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 5
     730, by Senator LaValle, Senate Print 2488, an
     act to amend the Education Law.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay the bill
 8
     aside, please.
 9
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
10
     for the day.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
11
     will be laid aside for the day.
12
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
14
     775, by Senator Murphy, Senate Print 2098B, an
15
     act to amend the Agriculture and Markets law.
16
                  SENATOR SERRANO:
                                     Lay it aside.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
17
18
     for the day.
19
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
20
     will be laid aside for the day.
21
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     814, by Senator Valesky, Senate Print 5372, an
22
23
     act to amend the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
24
25
     last section.
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1
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section 3. This
 2
     act shall take effect immediately.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
 4
 5
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 61.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 8
     is passed.
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
10
     823, by Senator Marcellino, Senate Print 1313, an
     act in relation to legalizing, validating and
11
12
     ratifying.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
14
15
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
16
     act shall take effect immediately.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
18
     roll.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 61.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
22
     is passed.
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     843, by Senator Lanza, Senate Print 2636A, an act
24
25
     to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
```

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1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 2
     last section.
 3
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
 4
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
 6
 7
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 8
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
10
     is passed.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
11
     845, by Senator Gallivan, Senate Print 3393, an
12
     act to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
14
15
     last section.
16
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
     act shall take effect immediately.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
19
20
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
21
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
24
25
     848, by Senator Tedisco, Senate Print 5369, an
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act to amend the Vehicle and Traffic Law.
 1
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 3
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
 4
 5
     act shall take effect immediately.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 6
 7
     roll.
 8
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is passed.
11
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
12
     862, by Senator Gallivan, Senate Print 2923, an
13
     act to amend the Environmental Conservation Law.
14
15
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay it aside.
16
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
     for the day.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is laid aside for the day.
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
21
     897, by Senator Carlucci, Senate Print 4612, an
22
     act to direct.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
     last section.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 4.
                                               This
```

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act shall take effect immediately.
 1
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
 3
     roll.
 4
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 5
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 6
 7
     is passed.
 8
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
9
     900, by Senator Marchione, Senate Print 5198, an
10
     act authorizing.
                  SENATOR SERRANO: Lay it aside.
11
12
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay it aside
     for the day.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
14
15
     is laid aside for the day.
16
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     914, by Senator Robach, Senate Print 1007, an act
17
18
     to amend the Penal Law.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
19
20
     last section.
21
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
22
     act shall take effect immediately.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
     roll.
24
25
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
```

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1
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
 3
     is passed.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 4
 5
     975, by Senator Alcantara, Senate Print 5559, an
     act to direct.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Read the
 8
     last section.
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
10
     act shall take effect on the 120th day.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
11
     roll.
12
13
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
14
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 61.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
16
     is passed.
17
                  Senator DeFrancisco, that completes
18
     the noncontroversial calendar.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Can we now go
19
20
     to motions and resolutions.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Motions
22
     and resolutions.
23
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I'd like to
     call up Senator Little's bill, Senate Print
24
25
     1379B, recalled from the Assembly, which is now
```

```
at the desk.
 1
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
 3
     Secretary will read the title of the bill.
 4
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number 55,
 5
     by Senator Little, Senate Print 1379B, an act to
     establish.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I now move to
 8
     reconsider the vote by which the bill was passed.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: Call the
10
     roll on reconsideration.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
11
12
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 61.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: The bill
     is restored to its place on the Third Reading
14
15
     Calendar.
16
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: I now offer
     the following amendments.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            The
     amendments are received at the desk, and the bill
19
20
     retains its place on the Third Reading Calendar.
21
                  Senator DeFrancisco.
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Is there any
22
     further business at the desk?
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI:
                                            There is
24
     no further business at the desk.
25
```

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1
                   SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                           There being
 2
     none, I move to adjourn until Tuesday, May 23rd,
     at 3:00 p.m.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT CROCI: On motion,
 4
     the Senate stands adjourned until Tuesday,
 5
     May 23rd, at 3:00 p.m.
 6
 7
                   (Whereupon, at 6:06 p.m., the Senate
8
     adjourned.)
9
10
11
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