1	NEW YORK STATE SENATE
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4	THE STENOGRAPHIC RECORD
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9	ALBANY, NEW YORK
10	March 1, 2017
11	3:44 p.m.
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14	REGULAR SESSION
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18	SENATOR JOSEPH GRIFFO, Acting President
19	FRANCIS W. PATIENCE, Secretary
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## PROCEEDINGS 1 2 ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The 3 Senate will come to order. 4 I ask all present to please rise 5 and join with me as we recite the Pledge of Allegiance to our Flag. 6 7 (Whereupon, the assemblage recited 8 the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag.) 9 ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Today's 10 invocation will be offered by Rabbi Eli J. Mansour, lead rabbi of the Edmond J. Safra 11 Synagogue, in Brooklyn. 12 13 Rabbi. 14 RABBI MANSOUR: Members of the 15 Senate, I would like to read an invocation of an old prayer originally written in Hebrew. I will 16 translate it into English. 17 18 Master of the universe, God of all works, who extends peace like a river and, like 19 20 a rapid stream, the glory of nations, look down 21 from Your holy dwelling and bless this land, the United States of America, wherein we dwell. 22 Let not violence be heard in their 23 land, wasting and destruction within their 24 boundaries, but You shall call its walls 25

salvation and its gates praise.

Grant them rain in due season so that the earth shall yield her products and the tree of the field shall yield its fruit, and grant peace, goodness and a blessing on all the inhabitants of the land, that they may lie down with none to make them afraid. Pour down the bounty of Your goodness upon them.

Ordain blessings to all the prestigious members of this State Senate. Teach them the good ways wherein they should walk, so as to judge with clarity of mind, fairness, and abundance of peace.

Members of the Senate, a personal blessing. As I have committed myself as a rabbi and a teacher, I bless you that you shall continue to invest in education, as you have done so well to this point. And I remind you of the great counsel of Benjamin Franklin, as he once said: An investment in knowledge pays the best interest.

22 Amen.

23 ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Thank
24 you, Rabbi Mansour.

25 The reading of the Journal.

1	THE SECRETARY: In Senate,
2	Tuesday, February 28th, the Senate met pursuant
3	to adjournment. The Journal of Monday,
4	February 27th, was read and approved. On
5	motion, Senate adjourned.
6	ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Without
7	objection, the Journal will stand approved as
8	read.
9	Presentation of petitions.
10	Messages from the Assembly.
11	Messages from the Governor.
12	Reports of standing committees.
13	Reports of select committees.
14	Communications and reports from
15	state officers.
16	Motions and resolutions.
17	Senator DeFrancisco.
18	SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
19	Mr. President, on page 16 I offer the following
20	amendments to Calendar Number 116, Senate Print
21	874, by Senator Ortt, and ask that said bill
22	retain its place on the Third Reading Calendar.
23	ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Can I
24	have some order in the house, please.
25	The amendments are received and the

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1
     bill shall retain its place on third reading,
 2
     Senator DeFrancisco.
 3
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                          Can we now
 4
     take up previously adopted Resolution 758, by
 5
     Senator Stewart-Cousins, read it in its entirety,
     and call on Senator Stewart-Cousins to speak.
 6
 7
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              I'm going
 8
     to ask for some order in the house again, please.
 9
                  The Secretary will read.
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Legislative
     Resolution Number 758, by Senator
11
12
     Stewart-Cousins, memorializing Governor Andrew M.
     Cuomo to proclaim March 2017 as Women's History
13
14
     Month in the State of New York.
15
                  "WHEREAS, March is Women's History
16
     Month; and
                  "WHEREAS, March 8th is International
17
18
     Women's Day; and
19
                  "WHEREAS, Each year New York State
20
     officially sets aside time to recognize the
21
     unique contributions that women have made to
     New York State; and
22
23
                  "WHEREAS, New York State has a
24
     distinguished history of monumental achievements
25
     in the area of women's rights; and
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"WHEREAS, In 1826, New York State 1 2 opened one of the first public high schools for 3 girls, resulting in a future for women in which 4 they were no longer confined to the home, a 5 future in which they were educated and able to use this education to better their social and 6 7 economic status; and 8 "WHEREAS, In 1848 in New York, the 9 first women's rights convention was held at Seneca Falls to secure for all women the right to 10 11 vote; and "WHEREAS, In 1903, The Women's Trade 12 Union League of New York was formed to represent 13 14 working women, later becoming the nucleus for the 15 International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union; and 16 "WHEREAS, In 1918, one year after New York guaranteed women the right to vote in 17 18 all elections, the first two women, Ida Sammis 19 and Mary Lilly, were elected to the New York 20 State Legislature; and 21 "WHEREAS, In 1967, Muriel Siebert 22 became the first woman to own a seat on the New York Stock Exchange, opening the door for 23 women to gain positions of greater economic 24 25 power; and

"WHEREAS, In 1968, New York State 1 2 Assemblywoman Shirley Chisholm became the first 3 black woman elected to Congress, and in 1972, she 4 ran for President of the United States, another 5 first for black women; and "WHEREAS, In 1970, New York City was 6 7 the site of the first Women's Strike for Equality, in which 50,000 people marched for 8 9 equal rights; and 10 "WHEREAS, In 1983, New York State 11 women legislators established the Legislative 12 Women's Caucus to improve the participation of women in all areas of government, support issues 13 that benefit women and provide a network of 14 15 support for women in the State Legislature; and "WHEREAS, In 2009, Sonia Sotomayor 16 was the first Hispanic Justice appointed to the 17 18 United States Supreme Court; and "WHEREAS, In 2014, four women from 19 20 New York State participated in Olympic events 21 held in Sochi, Russia: Anneliese Cooke, Saranac Lake - Biathlon; Jamie Gruebel, Lake Placid -22 Bobsled, earned a Bronze medal; Erin Hamlin, 23 Remsen - Luge, earned a Bronze medal; and 24 25 Josephine Pucci, Pearl Lake - Women's Hockey,

1 earned a Silver medal; and 2 "WHEREAS, In 2015, Loretta Elizabeth 3 Lynch was appointed as Attorney General of the 4 United States, becoming the first 5 African-American woman to serve in this esteemed position; and 6 7 "WHEREAS, New York has been the home 8 of many extraordinary women who have led society to a better future: Elizabeth Cady Stanton and 9 10 Susan B. Anthony led the campaign for women's suffrage; Sojourner Truth spoke out for the 11 12 abolition of slavery and for suffrage for women; 13 and "WHEREAS, Carrie Chapman Catt became 14 15 the first president of the League of Women 16 Voters; Emma Willard opened the first endowed institution for the education of women; Civil War 17 18 surgeon Dr. Mary E. Walker was the only woman 19 ever awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor; 20 Harriet Tubman was an abolitionist who led slaves 21 to freedom by way of the Underground Railroad in 22 the 19th century; and 23 "WHEREAS, Elizabeth Blackwell and Belva Lockwood were the first women in the fields 24 25 of medicine and law; pioneer birth control

educator and advocate Margaret Sanger established 1 a research center in New York City; and 2 "WHEREAS, Emma Goldman founded the 3 4 Free Speech League, which led to the American 5 Civil Liberties Union; humanitarian Eleanor Roosevelt served as United States delegate to the 6 7 United Nations; and 8 "WHEREAS, Civil rights lawyer and 9 New York State Senator Constance Baker Motley 10 became the first black woman to sit on the U.S. District Court in New York, and there have been 11 12 so many more known and unknown women who 13 championed rights and opportunity for all; and 14 "WHEREAS, New York State has hosted 15 many conventions, campaigns and events of the Women's Rights Movement, from the 1848 convention 16 at Seneca Falls to the 1999 Berkshire Conference 17 18 of Women Historians, which was held to improve 19 the status of women in history and in the 20 historical professions; and "WHEREAS, Today, 58 women serve in 21 22 the New York State Legislature, holding leadership positions in both houses and bringing 23 the diverse experiences of women into law and 24 25 public policy, the largest class of women in the

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history of New York; now, therefore, be it
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 2
                  "RESOLVED, That this Legislative
 3
     Body pause in its deliberations to memorialize
 4
     Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim March 2017,
 5
     as Women's History Month in the State of
     New York; and be it further
 6
                  "RESOLVED, That copies of this
 7
     resolution, suitably engrossed, be transmitted to
 8
     the Honorable Andrew M. Cuomo, Governor of the
 9
10
     State of New York, and the Legislative Women's
     Caucus of New York State."
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12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              Senator
     Stewart-Cousins.
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14
                  SENATOR STEWART-COUSINS:
                                              Thank
15
     you, Mr. President.
                  I rise because it is such a
16
17
     privilege to serve in this body. It's certainly
18
     a privilege to be a woman in this body. It's
     certainly a privilege to be able to represent the
19
20
     aspirations of so many women and so many people
21
     in New York State.
                  Over the weekend, the Caucus
22
     Weekend, I had my grandkids up, and we looked at
23
     a lot of the paintings around and looked at the
24
25
     early depictions of the chamber, where, again,
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there were no women allowed, no women allowed to even set foot on the floor here. Women were able to look down and see what was happening and what the business was that the men conducted.

I took a picture in front of that painting, because it was a reminder for me and a teaching tool for them of how far we've come and why it's important that the voices of everyone be brought to a legislative process.

Earlier today, as women gathered to commemorate this year as the centennial for New York's women's right to vote -- because we were able to begin voting in 1917 here in New York, but we couldn't vote on a national level until the ratification of the 19th Amendment. But it's been only a hundred years since New York women were allowed to vote. When my mother was born, she technically could not vote.

So when you look at how far we've gone, we have to remember that it's only been a short time. And so much has changed in this short time, but the fact is so much of that change was pushed by women who understood that equality and justice was essential. When women

come to the table, they bring their vision, but the vision is generally for a broader cross-section of the population.

That's why you see the amount of activism of women right now in the streets of New York and all over the country. Women are realizing that they push so much of an agenda that's all-encompassing and really provides an opportunity for growth for everyone. And we also realize that we cannot go backwards.

I was also saying earlier about someone named Frances Perkins, and I think it just, again, crystallizes what women can bring to the table. When FDR became the president, he decided to appoint the very first woman to his cabinet, and that was a New York woman, Frances Perkins. Frances Perkins was, in 1933, in the Department of Labor.

And it is Frances Perkins that
pushed the idea of Social Security, that pushed
the idea of providing, after you had spent your
time working and doing what you had to do, having
a little something to prevent poverty. It is
Social Security today that allows us to not have
a higher impoverishment of our seniors as they

retire.

It was this woman, this New York woman, one of so many women whose names were read in the resolution, the women's whose names will not be spoken -- our mothers, who went through so much in order to advantage us to be able to sit in these chambers, look at those pictures, realize how far we've come, realize how far we have to go, but also to realize the agitation, the input, and the vision of women helped to get this society where it needs to be. We rise, and we lift everyone as we rise.

So thank you very, very much.

ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Thank

15 | you, Senator Stewart-Cousins.

16 Senator Alcantara.

SENATOR ALCANTARA: Yes, hello. I would like to congratulate all my colleagues in the State Senate. Today we heard that it's a record number of women that are serving in the Legislature, and that New York is not last, like it used to be.

It would be nice if New York and the United States in general can get up to par to other European nations, where you have a high

number of women serving in elected office.

Women's History Month is an opportunity for all of us to celebrate the accomplishments of women from all over New York and to celebrate each other and to support each other.

As the only Latina sitting in the State Senate, I know how tough it was for me to run for office. I would like to congratulate my colleagues, because I know that they probably had the same challenges that I did, regardless of your race and your background.

And I think it's a great time that we get through the whole month of March to celebrate the accomplishments of women, not only in politics, but also in labor -- housewives, who have made the decision to stay at home. And we can talk about all the achievements that we have.

We saw for the first time a woman running, being the nominee of one of the two biggest parties in our country, and that she was able to make it that far. And regardless of our political affiliation, that's an achievement in itself, and it shows how far we have come as a society.

1 Thank you. 2 ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Senator 3 Sanders. 4 SENATOR SANDERS: Thank you, 5 Mr. President. You know me as State Senator 6 7 Sanders, but today I want to give another title. I am the proud son of mother Lois, my mother, who 8 was in her own way a pioneering woman who decided 9 10 to move her children forward. And she showed me that women can do every single thing that anybody 11 12 else can do, in spite of the difficulties that may be launched on them. 13 But I also stand because I have 14 15 numerous aunts who upheld that. I have two sisters, and I stand for them. I certainly stand 16 for my three nieces and one granddaughter. 17 18 Women hold up half the sky. If this world collapses, if we are going to be troubled 19 20 one way or the other, it's because we didn't 21 allow women to hold up their end. So we men really need to understand this. And the solution 22 sometimes is not going to come from us. We're 23 going to have to let women in, or else this 24

planet is going to go down the drain.

25

Every step forward for women has been a step forward for humankind. Every step forward that they have made has moved all people forward. And it's not just yesterday. We can look to women still organizing. The Million Woman March took place on all over -- every continent that there is. I even heard they were marching in Antarctica. I can't understand that, but that's all right. I don't have to march with them in Antarctica, but I will march with them everyplace else. So the struggle is nowhere near Even in this state we need to ratify that women get equal pay for equal work. It's just ridiculous. We need to just ratify, codify this stuff and just say, all right, whatever foolishness, stupidity -- I'll be kind -whatever backwardness we had years ago, we don't

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We need to defend people's rights to choose. All of these things that we -- we shouldn't just have women in some theoretical -- on a pedestal, but side by side, fighting for moving the world forward to that beloved

have it anymore. Women, if you can do the job,

you get the pay. End of conversation.

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1
     community that we should be trying to go to.
 2
                  So today is a day in this month that
     allows us to rededicate ourselves to ourselves,
 3
 4
     to rededicate ourselves to moving the human
 5
     family forward. And we can do that by
     rededicating ourselves to the simple principle
 6
 7
     that women are equal to men.
 8
                  Thank you very much.
 9
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                             Senator
10
     Bailey.
11
                  SENATOR BAILEY:
                                    Thank you,
     Mr. President.
12
                  Apparently I'm rather shy when if
13
14
     comes to speaking on resolutions.
15
                  I want to thank my leader, Andrea
     Stewart-Cousins, for introducing this resolution
16
17
     today.
18
                  And Beyoncé said, Who runs the
     world? Girls! In my house they certainly do.
19
20
     My house is run by my two little girls, Giada and
     Carina, and my wonderful wife, Giamara. They run
21
22
     my world. They are the reason why I'm in front
     of you today. Without them, I am nothing.
23
                  I am also the grandson of Lena Belle
24
25
     Bailey and Flora Pittman. Without them, I am
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nothing. I am the proud son of Elmertine Hunter
Bailey. Without her, again -- there's a theme -I am nothing.

I was walking down the corridor today and I was so pleased to see the artwork on the side on the way in, and it made me stop and pause and just reflect about the role of women in my life and in all of our lives, I'm sure.

It's such an amazing thing that
women have made so many sacrifices for us, yet
they lag behind us in pay, they lag behind us in
representation. And I just want to say how happy
I am to be in the conference led by Andrea
Stewart-Cousins, to be around so many amazing
women in this body -- not just my party, this
entire body -- that are doing positive things
for the State of New York.

And I talked about sacrifice. And as we begin this season of Lent, as I see many of my colleagues with ashes on their foreheads, we talk about the ultimate sacrifice that was made, and I think about the sacrifice that my mom made. And I will leave you with something from Tupac Shakur:

"There's no way I can pay you back

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But the plan is to show you that I
 1
 2
     understand
                  You are appreciated."
 3
 4
                  Thank you, Mr. President.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              Senator
     Little.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR LITTLE:
                                     Thank you,
 8
     Mr. President.
 9
                  I just want to remind everyone that
10
     just a year ago this body passed the legislation
     that created the Women's Suffrage Committee and
11
12
     Commission, and that commission met again today
     and reported on some of the activities. So we
13
     are underway celebrating the 100th anniversary of
14
15
     New York passing women's right to vote, and the
     many women in New York State and the many sites
16
     in New York State that people can visit and learn
17
18
     more about this history, women's history in
     New York State.
19
20
                  So very happy we have a website.
21
     are going to be advertising. And as was
22
     mentioned, as you walk through the tunnel on the
     way over, some great posters from the women's
23
24
     movement.
25
                  Also, in my own district we had a
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1
     woman who lived in New York City but summered in
 2
     Essex County, in the Town of Lewis, Inez
     Milholland. And she is one of our women's
 3
 4
     history women that we are honoring this month.
 5
                  Inez Milholland only lived for 30
     years -- and she died actually speaking to a
 6
 7
     group in California, collapsed and died shortly
     after that -- constantly promoting women's right
 8
     to vote. She led the parade that happened
 9
10
     February 12, 1917, when women marched from
     New York City to Washington, D.C., to lobby for
11
12
     the right to vote to that administration.
13
                  And the picture -- you probably have
     seen it before -- she was all dressed in white on
14
15
     a white horse. But she was a New Yorker, among
     the many other women who were New Yorkers.
16
17
                  So this is a great month for us to
18
     recognize that. And I look forward to having you
19
     learn about all the other things we're going to
20
     be doing this year.
21
                  Thank you.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
22
                                              Senator
     Persaud.
23
                  SENATOR PERSAUD:
24
                                     Thank you.
25
                  I would just like to commend my
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leader for bringing the resolution to the floor.
 1
                  As we all know, as we celebrate
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 3
     Women's History Month, it is important to us
 4
     women to acknowledge how far we've come and to
 5
     acknowledge how far we still have to go.
     still have a long way to go.
 6
 7
                  And so to my colleagues, I encourage
     us all as women to keep fighting, keep fighting
 8
     for us, keep fighting for the young girls we see
 9
10
     each day, keep telling them that it's okay, their
     place will be here also. There is a place for
11
12
     them.
13
                  And I just want to read something to
14
     you. It says:
15
                  "Call me what you want, but I know
     who I am;
16
                  "I am her, who wakes up before dawn,
17
18
     and does not sleep till the house is quiet;
                  "I am her, who bears the pains
19
20
     because she knows that the future is what she
21
     births;
                  "I am her, who fights for every one
22
23
     of her children and never lets go till they are
     safe;
24
25
                  "I am her, who shoulders the weight
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so you can stand tall and proud;
 1
 2
                  "I am her, whose tears are only seen
     by the night and meets the morning head on;
 3
 4
                  "I am her, who will never quit,
 5
     never stop, never faint, till she is heard;
                  I am woman."
 6
 7
                  That's what we teach our young
             We are women, and this is our month.
 8
     girls.
 9
                  Thank you all.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              Senator
11
     Krueger.
12
                  SENATOR KRUEGER:
                                      Thank you,
     Mr. President.
13
                  I also rise to thank my leader for
14
15
     introducing this resolution today and to stand
     proudly, as a woman in the New York State Senate,
16
     saying we're 51 percent of the population.
17
18
                  I'm thrilled we got the vote, but we
     have a long, long way to go. I'm thrilled that
19
20
     many of my male colleagues are standing up in
     support for equal treatment of women, but we
21
     still have a long, long way to go.
22
                  We should have equal rights in our
23
     Constitution. We should have equal rights in
24
25
     every institution in the State of New York. And
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we should be represented in numbers that
 1
 2
     reflect our balance in the population.
 3
                  I have occasionally gotten up on the
 4
     floor of this Senate when we do some kind of
 5
     resolution on behalf of women, pointing out --
     maybe it's Women's Equality Day, maybe it's
 6
 7
     Women's History Month. But I personally believe
     women should have equality all 365 days of each
 8
 9
     and every year.
10
                  So I am proud to stand here as a
     woman who fights for equal rights for all in
11
     New York State. And I bet if all of us worked as
12
     hard to try to make sure that we had equal
13
     treatment for women in this state, we'd have gone
14
15
     so much further. And I hope we can.
                  Thank you, Mr. President.
16
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
17
                                              Senator
18
     Savino.
19
                  SENATOR SAVINO:
                                     Thank you,
20
     Mr. President.
                  I also rise, I want to thank Senator
21
22
     Stewart-Cousins for sponsoring this resolution.
     And I join all of my colleagues in commemorating
23
     Women's History Month.
24
25
                  I also want to particularly say to
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the gentlemen in the chamber, we thank you for your support and we thank you for the fact that you love us dearly, but you have an opportunity right now to help us, I think, a little bit more. We're in the midst of something for the next six weeks -- I'm sorry, four weeks -the budget process. And here's an opportunity to really show how much you honor women. We have a chance to really put our money where our mouth is and recognize that the traditional roles that have been imposed on women in fact have held us back. I am lucky in that I don't have any children, so I don't have to worry about balancing work life and my family life. But for millions of New York women, they have to do that every day. And we have a chance in this budget process to decide, are we going to put some of our childcare dollars in place so we can level the playing field for those women who every day face that challenge?

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Are we going to try and figure

out -- are we going to use this budget process to

lift women up so that we can have college

affordability for all women? Because the best

way for women to improve their economic 1 2 circumstances is through education. We can do that in this budget 3 4 process. We can work together, not just talking 5 about how important women are, but showing how important women are in the way we spend the 6 7 state's dollars and allocate resources, whether it's housing, education, childcare, social 8 That's the best way to honor women and 9 services. 10 move them forward and lift them up. That's the 11 best way for them to achieve equity in the workforce. 12 13 When we recognize that those traditional roles that have held women back are 14 15 still there -- because women are still the primary childcare providers, we know that -- and 16 those things get in the way of their career, 17 18 let's level that playing field for them in the way we can. We can do it in the budget. 19 20 So I want to congratulate everyone 21 for recognizing women's history, but let's really 22 make women's history with the State Budget. 23 Thank you, Mr. President. ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: 24 The 25 resolution was previously adopted on

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1
     February 28th, yesterday.
 2
                  That concludes the speakers, Senator
     DeFrancisco.
 3
 4
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                          Would you
 5
     please call on Senator Croci for an introduction.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
 6
                                              Senator
 7
     Croci.
                  SENATOR CROCI:
 8
                                   Thank you,
     Mr. President.
 9
10
                  It's fitting and appropriate that
11
     we're talking about very dynamic women, women who
12
     have had an impact on our history, because today
     we're going to honor an organization that was
13
     founded by a very famous and dynamic woman,
14
15
     Clara Barton. And today we're honoring the
16
     American Red Cross.
                  And I know that there are members of
17
18
     the different chapters of the American Red Cross
     here today in our gallery.
19
20
                  For those of you who do not know,
21
     the American Red Cross responds to over 3,700
22
     disasters a year -- that's 10 a day.
     Twelve thousand individuals are helped every year
23
     by the American Red Cross. And whether it's
24
     financial assistance or healthcare assistance at
25
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the scene of a disaster, a bottle of water and a 1 2 blanket and a clean towel, the American Red Cross is there. 4 I would say that for those of us who 5 have survived Superstorm Sandy -- and I know there are a number of members who represent such 7 districts -- when you're digging out somebody's living room of mud and debris because a storm has 8 taken their house, and the American Red Cross 10 shows up on the street or at a nearby center, it's a breath of hope in a rather dire situation. 11 So I'd like to honor, Mr. President, all of the men and women who have joined us today 13 14 from the different chapters of the American Red 15 Cross, to thank them for their tireless efforts

to help humanity. And I would like to also recognize the great woman who started the American Red Cross, Clara Barton.

Mr. President.

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ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Thank you, Senator Croci.

We extend the privileges of the house, and we welcome you to the Senate today and thank you for your service to our communities across the state and nation.

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Please rise and be recognized.
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 2
                  (Applause.)
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                             Senator
     DeFrancisco.
 4
 5
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Would you
    please take up the noncontroversial reading of
 6
 7
     the calendar.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                             The
9
     Secretary will read.
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number 80,
    by Senator Serino, Senate Print 2159, an act to
11
     amend the Penal Law.
12
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
     last section.
14
15
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
16
     act shall take effect on the first of November.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
18
     roll.
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 59. Nays, 1.
21
     Senator Montgomery recorded in the negative.
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
23
     is passed.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
24
25
     110, by Senator Ortt, Senate Print 726A, an act
```

```
1
     to amend the General Municipal Law.
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
 3
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
 4
 5
     act shall take effect immediately.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
 6
 7
     roll.
 8
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 9
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 57. Nays, 3.
10
     Senators Díaz, Krueger and Sanders recorded in
     the negative.
11
12
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
     is passed.
13
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
14
15
     162, by Senator Little, Senate Print 2582, an act
     to amend the Penal Law.
16
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
18
     last section.
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 3. This
19
20
     act shall take effect on the first of November.
21
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
22
     roll.
23
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
24
                                             Senator
    Little to explain her vote.
25
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SENATOR LITTLE:
                                     Thank you.
 1
                                                 And
 2
     thank everyone for voting for this bill.
                  This is a bill that would make it a
 3
 4
     crime for an employee of a school district to
 5
     have a relationship with any student in that
     school district. Many of these employees --
 6
 7
     administrators, teachers -- are persons of power
 8
     and trust. And despite the fact that the legal
     age for consent to sexual activity is 17, it is
 9
10
     inappropriate that anyone working in a school
     have a relationship like this with a student.
11
                  And I thank everyone for their vote
12
     on this. I look forward to having it pass in the
13
14
     Assembly. We do have Assembly sponsors.
15
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              Senator
16
     Little to be recorded in the affirmative.
                  Announce the results.
17
18
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 60.
19
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              The bill
20
     is passed.
21
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Calendar Number
     167, by Senator Flanagan, Senate Print 3525, an
22
     act to amend the Penal Law.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
24
25
     last section.
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876

```
1
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Section 2.
                                               This
 2
     act shall take effect on the 90th day.
 3
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
     roll.
 4
 5
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 59. Nays, 1.
 6
 7
     Senator Sanders recorded in the negative.
 8
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
9
     is passed.
10
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
     174, by Senator Croci, Senate Print 1854A, an act
11
     to amend the Public Authorities Law.
12
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
     last section.
14
15
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Lay the bill
16
     aside for the day, please.
17
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
18
    will be laid aside for the day.
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
19
20
     193, by Senator Carlucci, Senate Print 1206, an
21
     act to amend Lauren's Law.
22
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
     last section.
23
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
24
25
     act shall take effect immediately.
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```
Call the
 1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
 2
     roll.
 3
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 4
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              Senator
 5
     Carlucci to explain his vote.
                  SENATOR CARLUCCI:
 6
                                       Thank you,
 7
     Mr. President.
                  I want to thank the members of this
 8
     body for supporting this legislation.
 9
10
                  Unfortunately, right now in New York
     State over 10,000 men, women and children are
11
     waiting for a lifesaving organ transplant. And
12
     unfortunately, in New York we've lagged behind
13
     almost every state in the nation when it comes to
14
15
     the percentage of eligible people enrolled in the
     organ donor program.
16
                  This legislation that we're voting
17
18
     on today would make Lauren's Law permanent. And
19
     that's named after Lauren Shields, who's been a
20
     tireless advocate to increase organ donation. We
     know, by increasing organ donation, increasing
21
     the amount of eligible people to enroll, we will
22
     save people's lives.
23
                  And so what this legislation does is
24
25
     it simply asks the question, when you go to the
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```
DMV -- because 97 percent of the people that
 1
 2
     enroll in the organ donor program do it through
     the Department of Motor Vehicles. So now we ask
 3
 4
     the question: Would you like to be an organ
 5
     donor? Yes, or skip the question.
                  We've seen an increase, from the
 6
 7
     time that this bill has been going into effect,
     from an 11 percent rate of people enrolling to
 8
     17 percent now. So we're making a big
 9
10
     difference.
                  That means we have over a million
11
     people that have enrolled to be an organ donor in
12
     New York State since Lauren's Law has been fully
     implemented.
13
                  This legislation would make it
14
15
     permanent. We're moving in the right direction.
     Let's keep that momentum going, and in doing
16
     that, we will save people's lives.
17
18
                  So I want to thank my colleagues for
     supporting this legislation, particularly
19
20
     Senator Hannon, who has really helped us and
21
     guided us through this process of making sure
22
     we're doing everything we can to increase organ
     donation here in New York State.
23
                  So, Mr. President, I vote aye.
24
25
     Thank you.
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```
1
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                             Senator
 2
     Carlucci to be recorded in the affirmative.
 3
                  Announce the results.
 4
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
 5
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
 6
     is passed.
 7
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
 8
     194, by Senator Hannon, Senate Print 1870, an act
9
     to amend the Social Services Law.
10
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
     last section.
11
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2. This
12
     act shall take effect immediately.
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
14
15
     roll.
16
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
17
                  THE SECRETARY: Ayes, 60.
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
     is passed.
19
20
                  THE SECRETARY: Calendar Number
21
     195, by Senator Hannon, Senate Print 2495, an act
22
     to amend the Public Health Law.
23
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Read the
     last section.
24
25
                  THE SECRETARY: Section 2.
                                               This
```

```
act shall take effect immediately.
 1
 2
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: Call the
 3
     roll.
 4
                  (The Secretary called the roll.)
 5
                  THE SECRETARY:
                                   Ayes, 60.
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: The bill
 6
 7
     is passed.
 8
                  Senator DeFrancisco, we have
9
     finished with the noncontroversial reading of
10
     today's active-list calendar.
11
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO: Is there any
     further business at the desk?
12
13
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO: There is
     no further business at the desk.
14
15
                  SENATOR DeFRANCISCO:
                                         That being
16
     the case, I move to adjourn until Thursday,
     March 2nd, at 11:00 a.m.
17
18
                  ACTING PRESIDENT GRIFFO:
                                              On
     motion, the Senate will stand adjourned until
19
20
     Thursday, March 2nd, at 11:00 a.m.
21
                  The Senate stands adjourned.
22
                  (Whereupon, at 4:19 p.m., the Senate
23
     adjourned.)
24
25
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