

STATE OF NEW YORK

9783

IN SENATE

April 6, 2026

Introduced by Sens. SEPULVEDA, KRUEGER, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to prohibiting discrimination on the basis of a person's height or weight in opportunities of employment, housing, and access to public accommodations

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d) and (h) of subdivision 1 of
2 section 296 of the executive law, as separately amended by chapters 202
3 and 748 of the laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

4 (a) For an employer or licensing agency, because of an individual's
5 age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration
6 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military
7 status, sex, height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic character-
8 istics, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim of domes-
9 tic violence, to refuse to hire or employ or to bar or to discharge from
10 employment such individual or to discriminate against such individual in
11 compensation or in terms, conditions or privileges of employment.

12 (b) For an employment agency to discriminate against any individual
13 because of age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
14 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
15 military status, sex, height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic
16 characteristics, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim
17 of domestic violence, in receiving, classifying, disposing or otherwise
18 acting upon applications for its services or in referring an applicant
19 or applicants to an employer or employers.

20 (c) For a labor organization, because of the age, race, creed, color,
21 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
22 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
23 disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, familial status, mari-
24 tal status, or status as a victim of domestic violence, of any individ-
25 ual, to exclude or to expel from its membership such individual or to

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 discriminate in any way against any of its members or against any
2 employer or any individual employed by an employer.

3 (d) For any employer or employment agency to print or circulate or
4 cause to be printed or circulated any statement, advertisement or publi-
5 cation, or to use any form of application for employment or to make any
6 inquiry in connection with prospective employment, which expresses
7 directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or discrimination
8 as to age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-
9 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-
10 tary status, sex, height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic char-
11 acteristics, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim of
12 domestic violence, or any intent to make any such limitation, specifica-
13 tion or discrimination, unless based upon a bona fide occupational qual-
14 ification; provided, however, that neither this paragraph nor any
15 provision of this chapter or other law shall be construed to prohibit
16 the department of civil service or the department of personnel of any
17 city containing more than one county from requesting information from
18 applicants for civil service examinations concerning any of the afore-
19 mentioned characteristics, other than sexual orientation, for the
20 purpose of conducting studies to identify and resolve possible problems
21 in recruitment and testing of members of minority groups to ensure the
22 fairest possible and equal opportunities for employment in the civil
23 service for all persons, regardless of age, race, creed, color, national
24 origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation or gender
25 identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight, disabili-
26 ty, predisposing genetic characteristics, familial status, or marital
27 status.

28 (h) (1) For an employer, licensing agency, employment agency or labor
29 organization to subject any individual to harassment because of an indi-
30 vidual's age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-
31 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-
32 tary status, sex, height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic
33 characteristics, familial status, marital status, status as a victim of
34 domestic violence, or because the individual has opposed any practices
35 forbidden under this article or because the individual has filed a
36 complaint, testified or assisted in any proceeding under this article,
37 regardless of whether such harassment would be considered severe or
38 pervasive under precedent applied to harassment claims. Such harassment
39 is an unlawful discriminatory practice when it subjects an individual to
40 inferior terms, conditions or privileges of employment because of the
41 individual's membership in one or more of these protected categories.
42 The fact that such individual did not make a complaint about the harass-
43 ment to such employer, licensing agency, employment agency or labor
44 organization shall not be determinative of whether such employer,
45 licensing agency, employment agency or labor organization shall be
46 liable. Nothing in this section shall imply that an employee must demon-
47 strate the existence of an individual to whom the employee's treatment
48 must be compared. It shall be an affirmative defense to liability under
49 this subdivision that the harassing conduct does not rise above the
50 level of what a reasonable victim of discrimination with the same
51 protected characteristic or characteristics would consider petty slights
52 or trivial inconveniences.

53 (2) The provisions of this subdivision relating to height and weight
54 shall not apply to an action by an employer, licensing agency, employ-
55 ment agency, or labor organization based on a person's height or weight
56 when such action is required by federal law or regulation. Nothing in

1 this subdivision shall be construed to prevent alternative actions
2 reasonably taken by an employer, licensing agency, employment agency, or
3 labor organization to allow persons who do not meet occupational height
4 or weight criteria to perform the essential requisites and/or normal
5 operations of a job. In instances where an employer, licensing agency,
6 employment agency, or labor organization's action is not required by law
7 or regulation as described in this paragraph, it shall be an affirmative
8 defense that an action was taken because there were no available alter-
9 native actions the entity could have taken that could have reasonably
10 allowed the person to perform the essential requisites and/or normal
11 operations of the job.

12 § 2. Paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of subdivision 1-a of section 296 of
13 the executive law, as separately amended by chapters 202 and 748 of the
14 laws of 2022, are amended and a new paragraph (e) is added to read as
15 follows:

16 (b) To deny to or withhold from any person because of race, creed,
17 color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orien-
18 tation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height,
19 weight, age, disability, familial status, marital status, or status as a
20 victim of domestic violence, the right to be admitted to or participate
21 in a guidance program, an apprenticeship training program, on-the-job
22 training program, executive training program, or other occupational
23 training or retraining program;

24 (c) To discriminate against any person in [~~his or her~~] pursuit of such
25 programs or to discriminate against such a person in the terms, condi-
26 tions or privileges of such programs because of race, creed, color,
27 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
28 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
29 age, disability, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim
30 of domestic violence;

31 (d) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
32 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
33 tion for such programs or to make any inquiry in connection with such
34 program which expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, spec-
35 ification or discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin,
36 citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity
37 or expression, military status, sex, height, weight, age, disability,
38 familial status, marital status, or status as a victim of domestic
39 violence, or any intention to make any such limitation, specification or
40 discrimination, unless based on a bona fide occupational qualification.

41 (e) The provisions of this subdivision relating to height and weight
42 shall not apply to an action by an employer, labor organization, employ-
43 ment agency or any joint labor-management committee controlling appren-
44 tice training programs based on a person's height or weight when such
45 action is required by federal law or regulation. Nothing in this subdivi-
46 vision shall be construed to prevent alternative actions reasonably
47 taken by an employer, labor organization, employment agency or any joint
48 labor-management committee controlling apprentice training programs to
49 allow persons who do not meet programmatic height or weight criteria to
50 perform the essential requisites and/or normal operations of a guidance
51 program, an apprenticeship training program, on-the-job training
52 program, executive training program, or other occupational training
53 or retraining program. In instances where an employer, labor organiza-
54 tion, employment agency or any joint labor-management committee control-
55 ling apprentice training programs' action is not required by law or
56 regulation as described in this paragraph, it shall be an affirmative

1 defense that an action was taken because there were no available alter-
2 native actions the entity could have taken that could have reasonably
3 allowed the person to perform the essential requisites and/or normal
4 operations of the guidance program, apprenticeship training program,
5 on-the-job training program, executive training program, or other occu-
6 pational training or retraining program.

7 § 3. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 2 of section 296 of the
8 executive law, paragraph (a) as separately amended by chapters 202 and
9 748 of the laws of 2022 and paragraph (b) as amended by chapter 166 of
10 the laws of 2000, are amended and a new paragraph (f) is added to read
11 as follows:

12 (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any person,
13 being the owner, lessee, proprietor, manager, superintendent, agent or
14 employee of any place of public accommodation, resort or amusement,
15 because of the race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-
16 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-
17 tary status, sex, height, weight, disability, marital status, or status
18 as a victim of domestic violence, of any person, directly or indirectly,
19 to refuse, withhold from or deny to such person any of the accommo-
20 dations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, including the
21 extension of credit, or, directly or indirectly, to publish, circulate,
22 issue, display, post or mail any written or printed communication,
23 notice or advertisement, to the effect that any of the accommodations,
24 advantages, facilities and privileges of any such place shall be
25 refused, withheld from or denied to any person on account of race,
26 creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual
27 orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex,
28 height, weight, disability or marital status, or that the patronage or
29 custom thereat of any person of or purporting to be of any particular
30 race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status,
31 sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex
32 or marital status, or having a disability is unwelcome, objectionable or
33 not acceptable, desired or solicited.

34 (b) Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the
35 barring of any person, because of the sex of such person, from places of
36 public accommodation, resort or amusement if the division grants an
37 exemption based on bona fide considerations of public policy; nor shall
38 this subdivision apply to the rental of rooms in a housing accommodation
39 which restricts such rental to individuals of one sex. Nothing in this
40 subdivision shall be construed to prevent the barring of any person,
41 because of height or weight of such person, from places of amusement for
42 purposes of compliance with any reasonable amusement industry safety
43 standards.

44 (f) The provisions of this subdivision relating to height and weight
45 shall not apply to an action by any person, being the owner, lessee,
46 proprietor, manager, superintendent, agent or employee of any place of
47 public accommodation, resort or amusement, based on a person's height or
48 weight when such action is required by federal law or regulation, or
49 required by reasonable state safety law or regulation. Nothing in this
50 subdivision shall be construed to prevent alternative actions reasonably
51 taken by any person, being the owner, lessee, proprietor, manager,
52 superintendent, agent or employee of any place of public accommodation,
53 resort or amusement, to allow persons who do not meet height or weight
54 criteria necessary for the normal operations of a particular place or
55 provider of accommodation, or a category of such places or providers, to
56 use or enjoy the accommodations, advantages, services, facilities, or

1 privileges of the place or provider of public accommodation. In
2 instances where any person, being the owner, lessee, proprietor, manag-
3 er, superintendent, agent or employee of any place of public accommo-
4 dation, resort or amusement, action is not required by law or regulation
5 as described in this paragraph, it shall be an affirmative defense that
6 an action was taken because there were no available alternative actions
7 the entity could have taken that could have reasonably allowed the
8 person to use or enjoy the accommodations, advantages, services, facili-
9 ties, or privileges of the place or provider of public accommodation.

10 § 4. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (c-1) of subdivision 2-a of section
11 296 of the executive law, as separately amended by chapters 202 and 748
12 of the laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

13 (a) To refuse to sell, rent or lease or otherwise to deny to or with-
14 hold from any person or group of persons such housing accommodations
15 because of the race, creed, color, disability, national origin, citizen-
16 ship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or
17 expression, military status, age, sex, height, weight, marital status,
18 status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income or
19 familial status of such person or persons, or to represent that any
20 housing accommodation or land is not available for inspection, sale,
21 rental or lease when in fact it is so available.

22 (b) To discriminate against any person because of [~~his or her~~] race,
23 creed, color, disability, national origin, citizenship or immigration
24 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military
25 status, age, sex, height, weight, marital status, status as a victim of
26 domestic violence, lawful source of income or familial status in the
27 terms, conditions or privileges of any publicly-assisted housing accom-
28 modations or in the furnishing of facilities or services in connection
29 therewith.

30 (c) To cause to be made any written or oral inquiry or record concern-
31 ing the race, creed, color, disability, national origin, citizenship or
32 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
33 membership in the reserve armed forces of the United States or in the
34 organized militia of the state, age, sex, height, weight, marital
35 status, status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income
36 or familial status of a person seeking to rent or lease any publicly-as-
37 sisted housing accommodation; provided, however, that nothing in this
38 subdivision shall prohibit a member of the reserve armed forces of the
39 United States or in the organized militia of the state from voluntarily
40 disclosing such membership.

41 (c-1) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
42 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
43 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of such housing accommodation or
44 to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective
45 purchase, rental or lease of such a housing accommodation which
46 expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or
47 discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
48 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
49 military status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status,
50 status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income or
51 familial status, or any intent to make any such limitation, specifica-
52 tion or discrimination.

53 § 5. Subdivisions 3-b, 4 and 13 of section 296 of the executive law,
54 as separately amended by chapters 202 and 748 of the laws of 2022, are
55 amended to read as follows:

1 3-b. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any real
2 estate broker, real estate salesperson or employee or agent thereof or
3 any other individual, corporation, partnership or organization for the
4 purpose of inducing a real estate transaction from which any such person
5 or any of its stockholders or members may benefit financially, to repre-
6 sent that a change has occurred or will or may occur in the composition
7 with respect to race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
8 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
9 military status, sex, height, weight, disability, marital status, status
10 as a victim of domestic violence, or familial status of the owners or
11 occupants in the block, neighborhood or area in which the real property
12 is located, and to represent, directly or indirectly, that this change
13 will or may result in undesirable consequences in the block, neighbor-
14 hood or area in which the real property is located, including but not
15 limited to the lowering of property values, an increase in criminal or
16 anti-social behavior, or a decline in the quality of schools or other
17 facilities.

18 4. (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for an educa-
19 tional institution to deny the use of its facilities to any person
20 otherwise qualified, or to permit the harassment of any student or
21 applicant, by reason of [~~his~~] race, color, religion, disability,
22 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
23 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
24 age, marital status, or status as a victim of domestic violence, except
25 that any such institution which establishes or maintains a policy of
26 educating persons of one sex exclusively may admit students of only one
27 sex.

28 (b) The provisions of this subdivision relating to height and weight
29 shall not apply to an action by an educational institution based on a
30 person's height or weight when such action is required by federal law or
31 regulation. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent
32 alternative actions reasonably taken by an educational institution to
33 allow persons who do not meet height or weight criteria to participate
34 in educational institution programs, such as athletic programs or other
35 extracurricular programs. In instances where an educational facility's
36 action is not required by law or regulation as described in this para-
37 graph, it shall be an affirmative defense that an action was taken
38 because there were no available alternative actions the entity could
39 have taken that could have reasonably allowed the person to participate
40 in an educational institution's program.

41 13. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice (i) for any person
42 to boycott or blacklist, or to refuse to buy from, sell to or trade
43 with, or otherwise discriminate against any person, because of the race,
44 creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual
45 orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex,
46 height, weight, status as a victim of domestic violence, disability, or
47 familial status, or of such person, or of such person's partners,
48 members, stockholders, directors, officers, managers, superintendents,
49 agents, employees, business associates, suppliers or customers, or (ii)
50 for any person wilfully to do any act or refrain from doing any act
51 which enables any such person to take such action. This subdivision
52 shall not apply to:

- 53 (a) Boycotts connected with labor disputes; or
54 (b) Boycotts to protest unlawful discriminatory practices.

1 § 6. Paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of subdivision 5 of section 296
2 of the executive law, as separately amended by chapters 202 and 748 of
3 the laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

4 (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for the owner,
5 lessee, sub-lessee, assignee, or managing agent of, or other person
6 having the right to sell, rent or lease a housing accommodation,
7 constructed or to be constructed, or any agent or employee thereof:

8 (1) To refuse to sell, rent, lease or otherwise to deny to or withhold
9 from any person or group of persons such a housing accommodation because
10 of the race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration
11 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military
12 status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status, status as
13 a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income or familial
14 status of such person or persons, or to represent that any housing
15 accommodation or land is not available for inspection, sale, rental or
16 lease when in fact it is so available.

17 (2) To discriminate against any person because of race, creed, color,
18 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
19 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
20 age, disability, marital status, status as a victim of domestic
21 violence, lawful source of income or familial status in the terms,
22 conditions or privileges of the sale, rental or lease of any such hous-
23 ing accommodation or in the furnishing of facilities or services in
24 connection therewith.

25 (3) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
26 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
27 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of such housing accommodation or
28 to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective
29 purchase, rental or lease of such a housing accommodation which
30 expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or
31 discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
32 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
33 military status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status,
34 status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income or
35 familial status, or any intent to make any such limitation, specifica-
36 tion or discrimination.

37 (4) (i) The provisions of subparagraphs one and two of this paragraph
38 shall not apply (1) to the rental of a housing accommodation in a build-
39 ing which contains housing accommodations for not more than two families
40 living independently of each other, if the owner resides in one of such
41 housing accommodations, (2) to the restriction of the rental of all
42 rooms in a housing accommodation to individuals of the same sex or (3)
43 to the rental of a room or rooms in a housing accommodation, if such
44 rental is by the occupant of the housing accommodation or by the owner
45 of the housing accommodation and the owner resides in such housing
46 accommodation or (4) solely with respect to age and familial status to
47 the restriction of the sale, rental or lease of housing accommodations
48 exclusively to persons sixty-two years of age or older and the spouse of
49 any such person, or for housing intended and operated for occupancy by
50 at least one person fifty-five years of age or older per unit. In deter-
51 mining whether housing is intended and operated for occupancy by persons
52 fifty-five years of age or older, Sec. 807(b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607
53 (b) (2) (c)) of the federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall
54 apply. However, such rental property shall no longer be exempt from the
55 provisions of subparagraphs one and two of this paragraph if there is

1 unlawful discriminatory conduct pursuant to subparagraph three of this
2 paragraph.

3 (ii) The provisions of subparagraphs one, two, and three of this para-
4 graph shall not apply (1) to the restriction of the rental of all rooms
5 in a housing accommodation to individuals of the same sex, (2) to the
6 rental of a room or rooms in a housing accommodation, if such rental is
7 by the occupant of the housing accommodation or by the owner of the
8 housing accommodation and the owner resides in such housing accommo-
9 dation, or (3) solely with respect to age and familial status to the
10 restriction of the sale, rental or lease of housing accommodations
11 exclusively to persons sixty-two years of age or older and the spouse of
12 any such person, or for housing intended and operated for occupancy by
13 at least one person fifty-five years of age or older per unit. In deter-
14 mining whether housing is intended and operated for occupancy by persons
15 fifty-five years of age or older, Sec. 807(b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607
16 (b) (2) (c)) of the federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall
17 apply.

18 (b) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for the owner,
19 lessee, sub-lessee, or managing agent of, or other person having the
20 right of ownership or possession of or the right to sell, rent or lease,
21 land or commercial space:

22 (1) To refuse to sell, rent, lease or otherwise deny to or withhold
23 from any person or group of persons land or commercial space because of
24 the race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration
25 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military
26 status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status, status as
27 a victim of domestic violence, or familial status of such person or
28 persons, or to represent that any housing accommodation or land is not
29 available for inspection, sale, rental or lease when in fact it is so
30 available;

31 (2) To discriminate against any person because of race, creed, color,
32 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
33 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
34 age, disability, marital status, status as a victim of domestic
35 violence, or familial status in the terms, conditions or privileges of
36 the sale, rental or lease of any such land or commercial space; or in
37 the furnishing of facilities or services in connection therewith;

38 (3) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
39 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
40 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of such land or commercial space
41 or to make any record or inquiry in connection with the prospective
42 purchase, rental or lease of such land or commercial space which
43 expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or
44 discrimination as to race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
45 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
46 military status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status,
47 status as a victim of domestic violence, or familial status; or any
48 intent to make any such limitation, specification or discrimination.

49 (4) With respect to age and familial status, the provisions of this
50 paragraph shall not apply to the restriction of the sale, rental or
51 lease of land or commercial space exclusively to persons fifty-five
52 years of age or older and the spouse of any such person, or to the
53 restriction of the sale, rental or lease of land to be used for the
54 construction, or location of housing accommodations exclusively for
55 persons sixty-two years of age or older, or intended and operated for
56 occupancy by at least one person fifty-five years of age or older per

1 unit. In determining whether housing is intended and operated for occu-
2 pancy by persons fifty-five years of age or older, Sec. 807(b) (2) (c)
3 (42 U.S.C. 3607(b) (2) (c)) of the federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as
4 amended, shall apply.

5 (c) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any real
6 estate broker, real estate salesperson or employee or agent thereof:

7 (1) To refuse to sell, rent or lease any housing accommodation, land
8 or commercial space to any person or group of persons or to refuse to
9 negotiate for the sale, rental or lease, of any housing accommodation,
10 land or commercial space to any person or group of persons because of
11 the race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration
12 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military
13 status, sex, height, weight, age, disability, marital status, status as
14 a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of income or familial
15 status of such person or persons, or to represent that any housing
16 accommodation, land or commercial space is not available for inspection,
17 sale, rental or lease when in fact it is so available, or otherwise to
18 deny or withhold any housing accommodation, land or commercial space or
19 any facilities of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space
20 from any person or group of persons because of the race, creed, color,
21 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
22 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight,
23 age, disability, marital status, lawful source of income or familial
24 status of such person or persons.

25 (2) To print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any
26 statement, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of applica-
27 tion for the purchase, rental or lease of any housing accommodation,
28 land or commercial space or to make any record or inquiry in connection
29 with the prospective purchase, rental or lease of any housing accommo-
30 dation, land or commercial space which expresses, directly or indirect-
31 ly, any limitation, specification, or discrimination as to race, creed,
32 color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orien-
33 tation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height,
34 weight, age, disability, marital status, status as a victim of domestic
35 violence, lawful source of income or familial status; or any intent to
36 make any such limitation, specification or discrimination.

37 (3) With respect to age and familial status, the provisions of this
38 paragraph shall not apply to the restriction of the sale, rental or
39 lease of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space exclusively
40 to persons fifty-five years of age or older and the spouse of any such
41 person, or to the restriction of the sale, rental or lease of any hous-
42 ing accommodation or land to be used for the construction or location of
43 housing accommodations for persons sixty-two years of age or older, or
44 intended and operated for occupancy by at least one person fifty-five
45 years of age or older per unit. In determining whether housing is
46 intended and operated for occupancy by persons fifty-five years of age
47 or older, Sec. 807 (b) (2) (c) (42 U.S.C. 3607 (b) (2) (c)) of the
48 federal Fair Housing Act of 1988, as amended, shall apply.

49 (d) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any real
50 estate board, because of the race, creed, color, national origin, citi-
51 zenship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or
52 expression, military status, age, sex, height, weight, disability, mari-
53 tal status, status as a victim of domestic violence, lawful source of
54 income or familial status of any individual who is otherwise qualified
55 for membership, to exclude or expel such individual from membership, or

1 to discriminate against such individual in the terms, conditions and
2 privileges of membership in such board.

3 § 7. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 296-a of the executive law, as
4 separately amended by chapters 202 and 748 of the laws of 2022, are
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for any creditor or
7 any officer, agent or employee thereof:

8 a. In the case of applications for credit with respect to the
9 purchase, acquisition, construction, rehabilitation, repair or mainte-
10 nance of any housing accommodation, land or commercial space to discrim-
11 inate against any such applicant because of the race, creed, color,
12 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,
13 gender identity or expression, military status, age, sex, height,
14 weight, marital status, status as a victim of domestic violence, disa-
15 bility, or familial status of such applicant or applicants or any
16 member, stockholder, director, officer or employee of such applicant or
17 applicants, or of the prospective occupants or tenants of such housing
18 accommodation, land or commercial space, in the granting, withholding,
19 extending or renewing, or in the fixing of the rates, terms or condi-
20 tions of, any such credit;

21 b. To discriminate in the granting, withholding, extending or renew-
22 ing, or in the fixing of the rates, terms or conditions of, any form of
23 credit, on the basis of race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship
24 or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or
25 expression, military status, age, sex, height, weight, marital status,
26 status as a victim of domestic violence, disability, or familial status;

27 c. To use any form of application for credit or use or make any record
28 or inquiry which expresses, directly or indirectly, any limitation,
29 specification, or discrimination as to race, creed, color, national
30 origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender
31 identity or expression, military status, age, sex, height, weight, mari-
32 tal status, status as a victim of domestic violence, disability, or
33 familial status;

34 d. To make any inquiry of an [~~applicant concerning his or her~~] appli-
35 cant's capacity to reproduce, or [~~his or her~~] such applicant's use or
36 advocacy of any form of birth control or family planning;

37 e. To refuse to consider sources of an applicant's income or to
38 subject an applicant's income to discounting, in whole or in part,
39 because of an applicant's race, creed, color, national origin, citizen-
40 ship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or
41 expression, military status, age, sex, height, weight, marital status,
42 status as a victim of domestic violence, childbearing potential, disa-
43 bility, or familial status;

44 f. To discriminate against a married person because such person
45 neither uses nor is known by the surname of [~~his or her~~] their spouse.

46 This paragraph shall not apply to any situation where the use of a
47 surname would constitute or result in a criminal act.

48 2. Without limiting the generality of subdivision one of this section,
49 it shall be considered discriminatory if, because of an applicant's or
50 class of applicants' race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or
51 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,
52 military status, age, sex, height, weight, marital status, status as a
53 victim of domestic violence, disability, or familial status, (i) an
54 applicant or class of applicants is denied credit in circumstances where
55 other applicants of like overall credit worthiness are granted credit,
56 or (ii) special requirements or conditions, such as requiring co-obli-

1 gors or reapplication upon marriage, are imposed upon an applicant or
2 class of applicants in circumstances where similar requirements or
3 conditions are not imposed upon other applicants of like overall credit
4 worthiness.

5 3. It shall not be considered discriminatory if credit differen-
6 tiations or decisions are based upon factually supportable, objective
7 differences in applicants' overall credit worthiness, which may include
8 reference to such factors as current income, assets and prior credit
9 history of such applicants, as well as reference to any other relevant
10 factually supportable data; provided, however, that no creditor shall
11 consider, in evaluating the credit worthiness of an applicant, aggregate
12 statistics or assumptions relating to race, creed, color, national
13 origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation, gender
14 identity or expression, military status, sex, height, weight, marital
15 status, status as a victim of domestic violence or disability, or to the
16 likelihood of any group of persons bearing or rearing children, or for
17 that reason receiving diminished or interrupted income in the future.

18 § 8. Subdivision 2 and paragraph b of subdivision 3 of section 296-c
19 of the executive law, subdivision 2 as separately amended by chapters
20 202 and 748 of the laws of 2022, paragraphs a, b, and c of subdivision 2
21 and paragraph b of subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 305 of the laws
22 of 2023, are amended to read as follows:

23 2. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to:

24 a. refuse to hire or employ or to bar or to discharge from internship
25 an intern or to discriminate against such intern in terms, conditions or
26 privileges of employment as an intern because of the intern's age, race,
27 creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual
28 orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex,
29 height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, mari-
30 tal status, or status as a victim of domestic violence;

31 b. discriminate against an intern in receiving, classifying, disposing
32 or otherwise acting upon applications for internships because of the
33 intern's age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-
34 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-
35 tary status, sex, height, weight, disability, predisposing genetic char-
36 acteristics, marital status, or status as a victim of domestic violence;

37 c. print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any state-
38 ment, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of application
39 for employment as an intern or to make any inquiry in connection with
40 prospective employment, which expresses directly or indirectly, any
41 limitation, specification or discrimination as to age, race, creed,
42 color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orien-
43 tation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, height,
44 weight, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, marital status
45 or status as a victim of domestic violence, or any intent to make any
46 such limitation, specification or discrimination, unless based upon a
47 bona fide occupational qualification; provided, however, that neither
48 this paragraph nor any provision of this chapter or other law shall be
49 construed to prohibit the department of civil service or the department
50 of personnel of any city containing more than one county from requesting
51 information from applicants for civil service internships or examina-
52 tions concerning any of the aforementioned characteristics, other than
53 sexual orientation, for the purpose of conducting studies to identify
54 and resolve possible problems in recruitment and testing of members of
55 minority groups to ensure the fairest possible and equal opportunities
56 for employment in the civil service for all persons, regardless of age,

1 race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status,
2 sexual orientation, military status, sex, height, weight, disability,
3 predisposing genetic characteristics, marital status or status as a
4 victim of domestic violence;

5 d. to discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any person
6 [~~because he or she~~] who has opposed any practices forbidden under this
7 article or [~~because he or she~~] who has filed a complaint, testified or
8 assisted in any proceeding under this article; [~~or~~]

9 e. to compel an intern who is pregnant to take a leave of absence,
10 unless the intern is prevented by such pregnancy from performing the
11 activities involved in the job or occupation in a reasonable manner[~~+~~];
12 or

13 f. the provisions of this subdivision relating to height and weight
14 shall not apply to an action by an employer based on a person's height
15 or weight when such action is required by federal law or regulation.
16 Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent alternative
17 actions reasonably taken by an employer to allow persons who do not meet
18 height or weight criteria to perform the essential requisites and/or
19 normal operations of an internship. In instances where an employer is
20 not required by law or regulation as described in this paragraph, it
21 shall be an affirmative defense that an action was taken because there
22 were no available alternative actions the employer could have taken that
23 could have reasonably allowed the person to perform the essential requi-
24 sites and/or normal operations of the internship.

25 b. subject an intern to unwelcome harassment based on age, sex,
26 height, weight, race, creed, color, sexual orientation, gender identity
27 or expression, military status, disability, predisposing genetic charac-
28 teristics, marital status, status as a victim of domestic violence,
29 national origin, or citizenship or immigration status, or where such
30 harassment has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with
31 the intern's work performance by creating an intimidating, hostile, or
32 offensive working environment.

33 § 9. Section 292 of the executive law is amended by adding two new
34 subdivisions 43 and 44 to read as follows:

35 43. The term "weight" means a numerical measurement of total body
36 weight, the ratio of a person's weight in relation to height, the ratio
37 of a person's weight in relation to any measurement or measurements, or
38 an individual's unique physical composition of weight through body size,
39 shape and proportions. Weight includes measurements of individual body
40 components, such as waist, hip, or chest and any ratio of such body
41 measurements. Weight encompasses, but is not limited to, an impression
42 of a person as fat or thin regardless of numerical measurement. An indi-
43 vidual's body size, shape proportions, and composition may make them
44 appear fat or thin regardless of numerical weight.

45 44. The term "height" means a numerical measurement of total body
46 height, the expression of a person's height in relation to weight, the
47 ratio of a person's height in relation to any measurement or measure-
48 ments, or an individual's unique physical composition of height through
49 body size, shape, or proportions. Height includes measurements of indi-
50 vidual body components, such as leg, torso, arm, foot, and neck. Height
51 encompasses, but is not limited to, an impression of a person as tall or
52 short regardless of numerical measurement. The length of a person's
53 limbs in proportion to the person's body may create the impression of
54 the person as tall, short, or atypically proportioned, independent of
55 numerical measurements of height.

1 § 10. This act shall not annul, alter, affect or exempt any employer
2 subject to the provisions of this act from complying with the laws,
3 ordinances, rules or regulations of any locality, except to the extent
4 that such laws, ordinances, rules or regulations are inconsistent with
5 any provision of this act, but no such law, ordinance, rule or regu-
6 lation shall be considered inconsistent if it affords equal or greater
7 protection to the employee.

8 § 11. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day
9 after it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition,
10 amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the
11 implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be
12 made and completed on or before such effective date.