

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8846--A

## IN SENATE

January 9, 2026

Introduced by Sen. WEBER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the public authorities law, in relation to creating the CR clean water and sewer authority

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "CR clean water and sewer authority act".

3 § 2. Article 5 of the public authorities law is amended by adding a  
4 new title 11-E to read as follows:

5 TITLE 11-E

6 CR CLEAN WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY

7 Section 1349-a. Definitions.

8 1349-b. Prior sewer district.

9 1349-c. Abolishing the prior sewer district.

10 1349-d. CR clean water and sewer authority.

11 1349-d-1. Additional municipalities joining the authority.

12 1349-e. Powers of the authority.

13 1349-f. Advances on behalf of the authority; transfer of prop-  
14 erty to authority.

15 1349-g. Charges by the authority; method of collection.

16 1349-h. County officers and employees.

17 1349-i. Obligation of public utilities.

18 1349-i-1. Municipal and district officers and employees.

19 1349-i-2. Employees of the authority.

20 1349-j. Environmental applications, proceedings, approvals and  
21 permits.

22 1349-k. Governmental capacity of the authority and munici-  
23 palities.

24 1349-l. Limited liability.

25 1349-m. Bonds of the authority.

26 1349-n. Remedies of bondholders.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD14339-04-6

1           1349-o. State, county and municipalities not liable on bonds  
2                           of the authority.

3           1349-p. Moneys of the authority.

4           1349-q. Bonds and notes as legal investment.

5           1349-r. Agreement with the state.

6           1349-s. Exemption from taxes, assessments and certain fees.

7           1349-t. Obligations of contracts not impaired.

8           1349-u. Construction contracts.

9           1349-v. Actions against the authority.

10          1349-w. Audit and annual report.

11          1349-x. Separability clause.

12          1349-y. Effect of inconsistent provisions.

13          § 1349-a. Definitions. As used in this title, unless a different mean-  
14 ing clearly appears from the context:

15          1. "Alternative project delivery contract" shall mean any project  
16 delivery method authorized by this title, including design-build,  
17 construction manager at risk and construction manager build, pursuant to  
18 which one or more contracts for the provision of design and construction  
19 services, or construction management and construction services, are  
20 awarded through an open and competitive method of procurement.

21          2. "Authority" shall mean the public benefit corporation created by  
22 section thirteen hundred forty-nine-d of this title.

23          3. "Authority sewer system" shall mean the prior sewer district  
24 system, including any plants, pump stations, collection or project  
25 interceptors which was owned by the county, and operated and maintained  
26 by the prior sewer district on the date of termination, and any projects  
27 made after the date of transfer to the authority, and as expanded pursu-  
28 ant to any agreements with new members.

29          4. "Bonds" shall mean the bonds, notes or other evidences of indebt-  
30 edness issued by the authority.

31          5. "Calendar year and official year" shall mean the twelve-month peri-  
32 od from January first through December thirty-first.

33          6. "Comptroller" shall mean the comptroller of the state of New York.

34          7. "Construction" shall mean the negotiation, acquisition, erection,  
35 building, alteration, improvement, testing, increase, enlargement,  
36 extension, reconstruction, interconnection, renovation or rehabilitation  
37 of a sewerage facility, sewer system or a project as defined herein; the  
38 inspection and supervision thereof; and the engineering, architectural,  
39 legal, appraisal, fiscal, economic and environmental investigations,  
40 services and studies, surveys, designs, plans, working drawings, spec-  
41 ifications, procedures and other actions incidental thereto.

42          8. "Costs", as applied to any project, shall include the cost of  
43 construction, the cost of the acquisition of all property, including  
44 both real, personal and mixed, the cost of demolishing, removing or  
45 relocating any building or structures on lands so acquired including the  
46 cost of acquiring any land to which such buildings or structures may be  
47 moved or relocated, the cost of all systems, sewerage facilities,  
48 machinery, apparatus and equipment, financing charges and bond discount,  
49 interest to the extent not paid or provided for from revenues or other  
50 sources, the cost of engineering and architectural surveys, plans and  
51 specifications, bond insurance, bond credit enhancement arrangements,  
52 other expenses necessary or incidental to the construction of such  
53 project and the financing of the construction thereof, including the  
54 cost of legal and financial advice and credit arrangements with banks or  
55 other financial institutions, the amount authorized in the resolution of  
56 the authority providing for the issuance of bonds to be paid into any

1 reserve or special fund from the proceeds of such bonds and the financ-  
2 ing of the placing of any project in operation.

3 9. "County" shall mean, unless otherwise specifically stated, the  
4 county of Rockland.

5 10. "County legislature" shall mean the county legislature of the  
6 county.

7 11. "Governing body" shall mean the members of the authority consti-  
8 tuting and acting as the governing board of the authority.

9 12. "Members" shall mean the members of the board of directors.

10 13. "Municipality" shall mean any county, city, town, village,  
11 district or any combination thereof.

12 14. "Person" shall mean any natural person, partnership, association,  
13 joint venture, limited liability company or corporation, exclusive of a  
14 public corporation as defined pursuant to article two-A of the general  
15 construction law.

16 15. "Prior sewer district" shall mean the Rockland county sewer  
17 district no. 1 heretofore established by the county legislature and  
18 existing on the day immediately prior to the effective date of this  
19 title with the boundaries set forth as defined in the rules and regu-  
20 lations of the Rockland county code, part I - administrative legis-  
21 lation, chapter 165-3.

22 16. "Prior sewer district system" shall mean all sewers, including,  
23 without limitation, trunk, intercepting, connecting and other sewers,  
24 storm water drains, pumping stations, disposal or treatment plants or  
25 works, structures, appliances, equipment and other adjuncts thereto,  
26 comprising the entire system of sewerage owned by the county and oper-  
27 ated and maintained by the prior sewer district at the time of the  
28 creation of the authority.

29 17. "Project" shall mean any and all phases of, acquisition, planning,  
30 development, financing, construction, operation or maintenance which are  
31 undertaken in whole or in part by the authority for the authority sewer  
32 system.

33 18. "Project labor agreement" shall mean a pre-hire collective  
34 bargaining agreement between a contractor and a bona fide building and  
35 construction trade labor organization establishing the labor organiza-  
36 tion as the collective bargaining representative for all persons who  
37 will perform work on a project, and which provides that only contractors  
38 and subcontractors who sign a pre-negotiated agreement with the labor  
39 organization can perform project work.

40 19. "Real property" shall mean lands, structures, franchises and  
41 interests in lands, waters, lands under water, groundwater riparian  
42 rights and air rights and any and all things and rights customarily  
43 included within the term "real property" and includes not only fee  
44 simple absolute, but also any and all lesser interests including, but  
45 not limited to easements, rights-of-way, uses, leases, licenses and all  
46 other incorporeal hereditaments and every estate, interest or right,  
47 legal or equitable, including terms for years and liens thereon by way  
48 of judgment, mortgages or otherwise.

49 20. "Service area" shall mean the territorial limits of the prior  
50 sewer district, including any areas outside such territorial limits of  
51 the prior sewer district that were served by the prior sewer district  
52 and any areas of the county whereby the territorial limits of the prior  
53 sewer district have been expanded pursuant to section thirteen hundred  
54 forty-nine-d-1 of this title.

55 21. "Sewage" shall mean the water-carried human or animal waste from  
56 residences, buildings, industrial establishments or other places,

1 together with such groundwater infiltration, surface water, or indus-  
2 trial waste as may be present. Such term includes both domestic sewage  
3 and wastewaters that may adversely affect public health, water quality,  
4 or the proper functioning of a sewage treatment system.

5 22. "Sewerage facilities" shall mean any plants, structures and other  
6 real and personal property acquired, rehabilitated or constructed or  
7 planned for the purpose of collecting, conveying, pumping, treating,  
8 neutralizing, storing and disposing of sewage, including but not limited  
9 to main, trunk, intercepting, connecting, lateral, outlet or other  
10 sewers, outfalls, pumping stations, treatment and disposal plants,  
11 groundwater recharge basins, back-flow prevention devices, sludge dewa-  
12 tering or disposal equipment and facilities, clarifiers, tilters, phos-  
13 phorus removal equipment and other plants, works, structures, equipment,  
14 vehicles, conveyances, contract rights, franchises, approaches,  
15 connections, permits, real or personal property or rights therein and  
16 appurtenances thereto necessary or useful and convenient for the  
17 collection, conveyance, pumping, treatment, neutralizing, storing and  
18 disposing of sewage and to the extent not covered by the foregoing, any  
19 facilities operated and maintained by the prior sewer district.

20 23. "State" shall mean the state of New York.

21 24. "State agency" shall mean any state office, public benefit corpo-  
22 ration, department, board, commission, bureau or division, or other  
23 agency or instrumentality of the state.

24 25. "System revenues" shall mean rates, rents, fees, charges,  
25 payments, assessments and other income and receipts derived from users  
26 of the sewerage facilities of the authority without limiting the gener-  
27 ality of the foregoing, investment proceeds and proceeds of insurance,  
28 condemnation sales or other dispositions of assets together with all  
29 federal, state or municipal aid as well as any other income derived from  
30 the operation of the sewerage facilities of the authority.

31 26. "Treasurer" shall mean the treasurer of the authority.

32 § 1349-b. Prior sewer district. The prior sewer district primarily  
33 served the towns of Ramapo and Clarkstown as well as the villages of  
34 Hillburn and Sloatsburg. The prior sewer district operated and main-  
35 tained the wastewater treatment plants in Orangeburg and Hillburn as  
36 well as the major interceptors and pumping stations in the sewer system  
37 and, pursuant to a contractual arrangement, all sewers within the  
38 villages of Spring Valley, New Square, and sewers serving several  
39 parcels in the town of Orangetown.

40 § 1349-c. Abolishing the prior sewer district. Notwithstanding any  
41 inconsistent provisions of the county law, the county charter, or any  
42 other general, special or local law, the prior sewer district, upon an  
43 affirmative vote of the county legislature, is hereby abolished,  
44 dissolved and merged into the authority and all of the rights, privi-  
45 leges, duties, responsibilities and obligations of the prior sewer  
46 district shall become the rights, privileges, duties, responsibilities  
47 and obligations of the authority. The prior sewer district system,  
48 together with all contracts, books, maps, plans, papers and records of  
49 whatever description pertaining to subjects or matters relating to the  
50 design, construction, operation and affairs of the prior sewer district  
51 system shall be assigned, transferred and dedicated to the use of and be  
52 in the possession of and under the jurisdiction, control and supervision  
53 of the authority and the authority is empowered to take possession ther-  
54 eof for its uses and purposes. The authority shall thereafter have  
55 complete jurisdiction, control, possession and supervision of the prior  
56 sewer district system and of all related sewerage facilities. Notwith-

1 standing the provisions of any state or local law to the contrary, the  
2 county shall transfer to the authority any funds which were in the prior  
3 sewer district's accounts upon dissolution thereof, as well as any prior  
4 sewer district fund balance held by the county on behalf of the prior  
5 sewer district, or grant recoveries received in connection with assets  
6 acquired by the authority from the county, which funds shall be used by  
7 the authority for the limited purposes of supporting necessary capital  
8 investments, debt service, debt service-related expenses and reserve  
9 requirements. The county budget adopted for each fiscal year shall  
10 contain a separate section for the authority showing amounts which are  
11 anticipated to be necessary for the authority to pay the principal of  
12 and interest on any outstanding bonds or notes of the county issued for  
13 the prior sewer district. The authority budget adopted each year shall  
14 include such principal and interest amounts and the authority shall pay  
15 such amounts to the county on an annual basis.

16 § 1349-d. CR clean water and sewer authority. 1. A corporation known  
17 as the CR clean water and sewer authority is hereby created for the  
18 purposes and charged with the duties and having the powers provided in  
19 this title. The authority shall be a corporate governmental agency  
20 constituting a public benefit corporation and shall be considered a  
21 public employer. Upon its formation, the authority shall be governed by  
22 a governing body consisting of nine members, all of whom shall be resi-  
23 dents of the service area of the authority, except that any member serv-  
24 ing ex officio pursuant to this section shall not be subject to such  
25 residency requirement, appointed as follows:

- 26 (a) one by the county executive;  
27 (b) two by the chairperson of the county legislature;  
28 (c) one by the minority leader of the county legislature;  
29 (d) the supervisor of the town of Ramapo as an ex officio member of  
30 the board;  
31 (e) two selected by the supervisor of the town of Ramapo subject to  
32 the confirmation of the Ramapo town board;  
33 (f) the supervisor of the town of Clarkstown as an ex officio member  
34 of the board;  
35 (g) one selected by the supervisor of the town of Clarkstown subject  
36 to the confirmation of the Clarkstown town board; and  
37 (h) all ex officio members are voting members of the board.

38 2. The term of any elected official serving as a member of the author-  
39 ity shall have a term that coincides with such member's term of elective  
40 office. At the conclusion of an individual's term of office, an appoint-  
41 ing authority may select a new member of that class. For ex officio  
42 members, there is no requirement for re-appointment where a single indi-  
43 vidual serves successive terms in the same elected office. Nothing here-  
44 in shall be deemed to limit or control the designation or term of any  
45 member serving as chairperson or vice-chairperson pursuant to this  
46 title.

47 (a) If new municipalities or districts join the authority in the  
48 manner specified in section thirteen hundred forty-nine-d-1 of this  
49 title, the authority's board may be reformed and reconstituted by a  
50 resolution of the governing body of the authority.

51 (b) The members of the governing body shall be reimbursed for all of  
52 their actual and necessary expenses incurred in connection with the  
53 carrying out of the purposes of this title.

54 (c) Any member of the authority may be removed from office by a vote  
55 of five members of the authority for gross neglect of duty, misconduct,

1 maladministration or malfeasance in office, including the unexcused  
2 failure to attend three consecutive regular meetings of the authority.

3 (d) All members shall continue to hold office until their successors  
4 are appointed and qualified.

5 (e) Vacancies occurring otherwise than by expiration of term shall be  
6 filled in the same manner as that of the departing member, respectively,  
7 for the unexpired term.

8 (f) Members may be removed from office for the same reasons and in the  
9 same manner as provided by law for the removal of officers of the coun-  
10 ty, pursuant to section three of the public officers law.

11 3. The powers of the authority shall be vested in and exercised by the  
12 governing body at a meeting duly called and held where a quorum of five  
13 members is present. No action shall be taken except by the favorable  
14 vote of at least five members. The governing body may delegate to one or  
15 more of its members or officers such powers and duties as it may deem  
16 proper.

17 4. (a) The officers of the authority shall consist of a chairperson, a  
18 vice-chairperson and a treasurer who shall be members of the authority,  
19 and a secretary who need not be a member of the authority. Notwithstand-  
20 ing any other provision of this title, the supervisor of the town of  
21 Ramapo shall serve as the first chairperson of the authority, and the  
22 supervisor of the town of Clarkstown shall serve as the first vice-  
23 chairperson of the authority, each commencing upon the formation of the  
24 authority. The initial term of the chairperson and vice-chairperson  
25 designated pursuant to subdivision one of this section shall be three  
26 years. Following the expiration of the initial term, the offices of  
27 chairperson and vice-chairperson shall at all times be held by the  
28 supervisors of the town of Ramapo and the town of Clarkstown, respec-  
29 tively, or their successors in office, such that each town shall contin-  
30 uously hold one of such offices. After the expiration of the initial  
31 three-year term, the offices of chairperson and vice-chairperson shall  
32 rotate between the supervisors of the town of Ramapo and the town of  
33 Clarkstown every two years, with each supervisor alternately serving as  
34 chairperson and vice-chairperson. In the event that a supervisor serving  
35 as chairperson or vice-chairperson ceases to hold the office of supervi-  
36 sor, the successor supervisor shall assume the corresponding position on  
37 the authority and shall serve the remainder of the applicable term. The  
38 chairperson and vice-chairperson of the authority may receive compen-  
39 sation for their service in such amounts as may be determined from time  
40 to time by resolution of the governing body. The governing body may  
41 also, in its discretion, authorize compensation for other members of the  
42 authority, subject to such terms and conditions as the governing body  
43 shall determine. All members shall continue to be eligible for  
44 reimbursement of actual and necessary expenses incurred in the perform-  
45 ance of their duties.

46 (b) At the first meeting of the governing body and at the first meet-  
47 ing thereof in each fiscal year thereafter the members of the governing  
48 body shall choose from their number the officers of the authority,  
49 except for the offices of chairperson and vice-chairperson, which shall  
50 be designated and governed in accordance with this section. Except for  
51 the offices of chairperson and vice-chairperson, which shall be designed  
52 and governed in accordance with this section, the officers of the  
53 authority shall serve at the pleasure of the authority. In addition to  
54 such officers, the authority may appoint and at its pleasure remove an  
55 executive director, authority counsel, chief financial officer, and such  
56 other executive level positions as the board may desire, which positions

1 shall be in the exempt class of the civil service, and such additional  
2 officers and employees as it may deem necessary, and may determine and  
3 fix their qualifications, and duties subject to the provisions of the  
4 civil service law. The authority may delegate to one or more of its  
5 members, officers, agents or employees any such powers as it may deem  
6 proper. The authority may also contract for expert professional services  
7 however, the authority shall not contract for professional services that  
8 were, prior to the effective date of this chapter, performed by a county  
9 or municipal employee unless specifically authorized by law. The treas-  
10 urer shall execute a bond conditioned on the faithful performance of the  
11 duties of such treasurer's office, the amount and sufficiency of which  
12 shall be approved by the governing body and the premium for which shall  
13 be paid by the authority. The authority may also use the agents, employ-  
14 ees, records and equipment of the county with the consent of the county.

15 5. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
16 or local law, ordinance, resolution or charter, and subject to and  
17 consistent with section thirteen hundred forty-nine-h of this title, no  
18 officer, member or employee of the state, any municipality or any public  
19 benefit corporation shall forfeit their office or employment by reason  
20 of their acceptance of appointment as a member, officer, agent or  
21 employee of the authority, nor shall service as a member, officer, agent  
22 or employee of the authority be deemed incompatible or in conflict with  
23 such office, membership or employment. The members and employees of the  
24 authority shall be subject to all requirements of state and county law  
25 pertaining to ethics and financial disclosure to which members of the  
26 county legislature and employees of the county, respectively, are  
27 subject.

28 6. It is hereby determined and declared that the authority and the  
29 carrying out of its powers, purposes and duties are in all respects for  
30 the benefit of the people of the municipalities within the bounds of the  
31 authority and state, for the improvement of their health, welfare and  
32 prosperity and that the said purposes are a public purpose and that the  
33 authority is and will be performing an essential governmental function  
34 in the exercise of the powers conferred upon it by this title.

35 7. The purpose of this title, among other things, is to provide for  
36 the jurisdiction, control, possession, supervision and use of the sewer-  
37 age facilities; authorization to make rules and regulations in further-  
38 ance of this title; the enforcement of this title, the rules, regu-  
39 lations, permits and orders of the authority in connection with the  
40 direct or indirect use of the sewerage facilities by persons within the  
41 county of Rockland and any other persons from whom the authority  
42 accepts, treats and disposes of sewage, industrial waste, and other  
43 waste, from whatever source derived; and to enable the authority to  
44 comply with all applicable laws of the United States and the state of  
45 New York, and the rules, regulations, permits and orders of their regu-  
46 latory agencies.

47 8. (a) The county executive shall file on or before the twelve-month  
48 anniversary of the date on which this title shall have become a law, in  
49 the office of the secretary of state, a certificate signed by the county  
50 executive setting forth: (i) the name of the authority; (ii) the names  
51 of the initial members; and (iii) the effective date of this title. The  
52 authority shall be perpetual in duration, except that if such resolution  
53 and certificate are not filed with the secretary of state on or before  
54 such date, then the power of the legislature of the county to approve  
55 the creation of the authority shall thereupon lapse, the authority shall  
56 not be deemed to have been created hereby and shall not exist or be

1 deemed to have existed, and the provisions of this title shall no longer  
2 have any force or effect.

3 (b) Except as provided in paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the  
4 authority and its corporate existence shall continue until terminated by  
5 law, provided, however, that no such law shall take effect so long as  
6 the authority shall have bonds or other obligations outstanding unless  
7 adequate provision has been made for the payment or satisfaction there-  
8 of. Upon termination of the authority, all sewerage facilities, rights  
9 and property, then remaining shall pass to and then vest in the county.

10 9. Until such time as the authority adopts its own sewer use regu-  
11 lations pursuant to section thirteen hundred forty-nine-e of this title,  
12 the authority hereby adopts the county sewer use law (laws of Rockland  
13 county, chapter three hundred forty-five), with the powers and duties of  
14 that law granted to the authority in the place of the prior sewer  
15 district.

16 10. All officers and employees of the authority shall be considered  
17 public employees.

18 11. The authority shall be subject to the civil service law.

19 12. The authority shall be a participant in the New York state and  
20 local employees' retirement system and be authorized to carry out other  
21 retirement plans authorized pursuant to the retirement and social secu-  
22 rity law, which may be offered to all of its officers and employees not  
23 participating in the New York state and local employees' retirement  
24 system, and to establish and carry out other incentive and benefit  
25 plans, trusts, and provisions for any or all of its officers and employ-  
26 ees, subject to the applicable provisions of article fourteen of the  
27 civil service law.

28 § 1349-d-1. Additional municipalities joining the authority. A munici-  
29 pality that owns a sewer system or sewer collection system, in whole or  
30 in part, located either within or outside of the service area, may  
31 request that the authority include such sewer system or sewer collection  
32 system in the authority sewer system upon a majority vote of the legis-  
33 lative body of such municipality. If such request is approved by the  
34 authority upon a majority vote of the authority governing body, such  
35 municipality's sewer system shall be incorporated into the authority  
36 sewer system subject to the provisions of this section. Notwithstanding  
37 the foregoing, no incorporation of a municipality located outside the  
38 existing service area, and no expansion of the service area of the  
39 authority, shall be deemed complete or effective unless and until a  
40 revised metes and bounds description reflecting such expansion has been  
41 duly adopted. The terms and conditions of such incorporation shall be  
42 set forth in an agreement between the municipality and the authority.

43 § 1349-e. Powers of the authority. The authority shall have power:

44 1. To sue and be sued;

45 2. To have a seal and alter the same;

46 3. To accept, treat and dispose of the sewage and waste of municipal  
47 corporations in the county of Rockland and from any other persons from  
48 whatever source derived;

49 4. To reduce the generation and discharge of sewage, waste and pollu-  
50 tants, promote the conservation and efficient use of fresh water  
51 resources, protect the environment, and safeguard public health within  
52 the county of Rockland;

53 5. To acquire in the name of the authority, hold, sell, lease, mort-  
54 gage or otherwise dispose of property, real, personal or mixed, or any  
55 interest therein, without limitation, for its corporate purposes. In  
56 selecting the location for any real property to be acquired or leased,

1 the authority shall give consideration to the present and any proposed  
2 land use character of the area in which such site is to be located and  
3 shall be subject to and exempt from the zoning laws or regulations, if  
4 any, otherwise generally applicable to such area to the same extent that  
5 the county is subject to and exempt from the zoning laws or regulations  
6 otherwise generally applicable to such area;

7 6. To prepare or cause to be prepared plans, designs and estimates of  
8 costs for the construction of a project, and from time to time to modify  
9 such plans, designs or estimates;

10 7. To construct a project and any additions, betterments and exten-  
11 sions to the sewerage facilities of the authority by contract or  
12 contracts, or under, through, or by means of its own officers, agents  
13 and employees;

14 8. To have jurisdiction, control, possession and supervision of the  
15 authority sewer system and any project; to maintain, operate, recon-  
16 struct and improve the same as a comprehensive sewerage system and to  
17 make additions, betterments and extensions thereto, and to have all the  
18 rights, privileges and jurisdiction necessary or proper for carrying  
19 such power into execution. No enumeration of powers in this or any other  
20 general, special or local law shall operate to restrict the meaning of  
21 this general grant of power or to exclude other powers comprehended  
22 within this general grant;

23 9. To condemn in the name of the authority pursuant to the eminent  
24 domain procedure law, any real property within the county and required  
25 by the authority to carry out the powers granted by this title;

26 10. To plan, develop and construct projects and to pay the cost there-  
27 of and to contract in relation thereto with municipalities or persons  
28 within or without the county and to own and operate, maintain, repair,  
29 improve, reconstruct, enlarge and extend, subject to the provisions of  
30 this title, any of its projects acquired or constructed under this  
31 title, and to sell, lease, mortgage, grant a security interest in,  
32 pledge, encumber, or otherwise dispose of any project or part thereof to  
33 any person, municipality or public corporation, subject to such condi-  
34 tions and limitations as the authority may determine to be in the public  
35 interest, and to apply for, hold and perform its obligations under any  
36 permit, license, approval, or other legal entitlement which may be  
37 required for its projects, services or exercise of powers;

38 11. To make rules, regulations and by-laws pertaining to and governing  
39 the management and regulation of its affairs and, subject to agreements  
40 with bondholders, the use of any project or other property of the  
41 authority and the provision of any service by the authority, which  
42 rules, regulations and by-laws and all amendments thereto, duly certi-  
43 fied by the secretary of the authority, shall be filed in the office of  
44 the authority and in the office of the clerk of the county, and to  
45 provide for the enforcement of such rules, regulations and by-laws by  
46 legal or equitable proceedings which are or may be provided or author-  
47 ized by law. In addition, the county legislature shall have power to  
48 prescribe that violations of specific rules, regulations and by-laws of  
49 the authority shall constitute violations and provide for the enforce-  
50 ment of violations thereof by civil penalties, including any such rules,  
51 regulations and by-laws requiring the payment of fees or charges by any  
52 person in connection with the service or availability or service by any  
53 sewerage facility owned or under contract to the authority;

54 12. With the consent of the county executive, to use officers or  
55 employees of the county and to pay a proper portion of the compensation  
56 or costs for the services for such officers or employees;

1 13. To make contracts and to execute all necessary or convenient  
2 agreements, documents and instruments, including evidences of indebt-  
3 edness, negotiable or non-negotiable;

4 14. To enter on any lands, waterways or premises as in the judgment of  
5 the authority shall be necessary for the purpose of making borings,  
6 samples, surveys, soundings and examinations, including the examination  
7 of any effluent source, and to accomplish any purpose authorized by this  
8 title, any liability for which shall not exceed actual damages;

9 15. To enter upon streets, highways, bridges or public places for the  
10 purpose of constructing a project or any part thereof, or any addition,  
11 betterment or extension to the sewerage facilities of the authority.  
12 Whenever the authority has entered upon and damaged any street, highway,  
13 bridge or other public place the authority shall restore the same to its  
14 former condition;

15 16. To accept, treat and dispose of the sewage and waste collected or  
16 delivered to the authority sewer system;

17 17. To borrow money and to issue bonds and to fund or refund the same,  
18 and to provide for the rights of the holders thereof;

19 18. To procure insurance, letters of credit, lines of credit, or other  
20 credit enhancement with respect to its bonds or notes issued pursuant to  
21 this title, or facilities for the payment of tenders of such bonds or  
22 notes or facilities for the payment upon maturity of short-term notes  
23 not renewed;

24 19. To enter into interest rate exchange or similar arrangements with  
25 any person under such terms and conditions as the authority may deter-  
26 mine including, without limitation, provisions as to default or early  
27 termination and indemnification by the authority or any other party  
28 thereto for loss of benefits as a result thereof;

29 20. To fix and collect rates, rentals, fees and other charges for the  
30 use of the sewerage facilities of, or services provided by, or any  
31 commodities furnished by, the authority, and to contract with any muni-  
32 cipality in respect thereto, so as to provide revenues sufficient at all  
33 times to pay, as the same shall become due, the principal and interest  
34 on the bonds of the authority, together with the maintenance of proper  
35 reserves therefor, in addition to paying, as the same shall become due,  
36 the expenses of operating and maintaining the properties and business of  
37 the authority and meeting all of its contractual and other obligations,  
38 together with proper reserves for debt service, depreciation, mainte-  
39 nance and contingencies and all other obligations and indebtedness of  
40 the authority;

41 21. To enter into agreements, in its direction, to pay annual sums in  
42 lieu of taxes to any municipality in respect to any real property which  
43 is owned by the authority and located in such municipality, political  
44 subdivision or taxing district;

45 22. To accept gifts, grants, loans or contributions from the United  
46 States, the state or any agency or instrumentality of either of them, or  
47 any municipality or from any person or public corporation, by bequest or  
48 otherwise, and to expend the proceeds for any corporate purposes of the  
49 authority;

50 23. To covenant and consent that the interest on any of its bonds or  
51 notes issued pursuant to this title shall be includible, under the  
52 United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or any subse-  
53 quent corresponding internal revenue law of the United States, in gross  
54 income of the holder of the bonds or notes to the same extent and in the  
55 same manner that the interest on bills, bonds, notes or other obli-  
56 gations of the United States is includible in the gross income of the

1 holders thereof under said Internal Revenue Code or any such subsequent  
2 law;

3 24. To enter into contracts, and carry out the terms thereof, for the  
4 wholesale provision of sewerage disposal with municipalities and private  
5 individuals or corporations; however, the authority shall not outsource,  
6 privatize, or in any other way diminish work that was, prior to the  
7 effective date of this section, performed by a county or municipal  
8 employee unless specifically authorized by law.

9 25. To enter into cooperative agreements with other authorities, muni-  
10 cipalities, sewer districts and other public corporations for the inter-  
11 connection of sewerage facilities, the exchange or interchange of  
12 services and commodities and, within the service area, enter into  
13 contracts for the construction and operation and maintenance of all or a  
14 portion of the authority sewer system, upon such terms and conditions as  
15 shall be determined to be reasonable including but not limited to the  
16 reimbursement of all costs of such construction, or for any other lawful  
17 purposes necessary or desirable to effect the purposes of this title;  
18 and

19 26. To do all things necessary or convenient to carry out the powers  
20 expressly given in this title.

21 § 1349-f. Advances on behalf of the authority; transfer of property to  
22 authority. 1. The county or any other municipality may give, grant,  
23 sell, convey, loan, license the use of or lease to the authority any  
24 property or facility which is useful to the authority in order to carry  
25 out its powers under this title; provided, however, that any such trans-  
26 fer of property shall be upon such terms and conditions and subject to  
27 the rights of the holders of any bonds, as the authority and the county  
28 or other municipality may agree. The county or any other municipality  
29 shall have the power to contract with the authority to carry out the  
30 purposes and intent of this title.

31 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, general, special  
32 or local to the contrary, real property acquired by the authority or the  
33 county from the state may be used for any corporate purpose of the  
34 authority.

35 3. Nothing in this section shall result in the displacement of any  
36 currently employed county or municipal worker or the loss of position,  
37 including partial displacement such as reduction in the hours of non-ov-  
38 ertime, wages or employment benefits, or result in the impairment of  
39 existing contracts for services or collective bargaining rights pursuant  
40 to existing agreements. No services or work on any property given,  
41 granted, sold, conveyed, loaned, licensed, or leased to the authority  
42 currently performed by public employees or future work that is similar  
43 in scope and nature to the work being currently performed by public  
44 employees shall be contracted out or privatized by the county, muni-  
45 cipality or public authority. All such future work shall be performed by  
46 public employees.

47 § 1349-g. Charges by the authority; method of collection. 1. The  
48 authority may fix, impose, and collect, on any equitable basis, rates,  
49 rentals, fees and other charges for the use of the authority sewer  
50 system or services provided by the authority, including the availability  
51 of any of the foregoing from the authority. Such rates, rentals, fees  
52 and other charges may be fixed, imposed, and collected from any person  
53 to whom such sewerage facilities or services are provided by or made  
54 available from the authority. In any instance where the county is or  
55 would be required by law, to conduct a public hearing in connection with  
56 a rate, rental, fee or other charge, the authority shall not establish,

1 fix, or revise any classification of user or service recipient, rate,  
2 rental, fee or other charge unless and until the authority has held a  
3 public hearing at which interested persons have had an opportunity to be  
4 heard concerning the same; provided however, that if the county has  
5 conducted a public hearing in connection with such rate, rental, fee or  
6 other charge, the authority shall not be required to hold a public hear-  
7 ing. Notice of any such public hearing shall be published at least ten  
8 days before the date set therefor, in at least one newspaper of general  
9 circulation in the county. Such notice shall set forth the date, time  
10 and place of such hearing and shall include a brief description of the  
11 matters to be considered at such meeting. A copy of the notice shall be  
12 available for inspection by the public. At any such hearing, any inter-  
13 ested persons shall have an opportunity to be heard concerning the  
14 matters under consideration. Any decision by the authority at such  
15 public hearing shall be in writing and be made available in the office  
16 of the authority for public inspection during regular office hours.

17 2. Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, all rates, rentals,  
18 fees and other charges for the use of the authority sewer system or  
19 services provided or made available by the authority may be imposed upon  
20 all properties where services are made available, placed on the annual  
21 tax rolls of the respective municipalities as a separate item under the  
22 heading "sewer disposal charge," and collected and are paid to the  
23 authority in the same manner as the real property taxes of the various  
24 municipalities located within the county are collected and paid to such  
25 municipalities. Such amounts, when collected by the several municipal  
26 collectors or receivers of taxes, shall be paid over to the county. A  
27 list of those properties within each respective municipality upon which  
28 the sewer disposal charge shall be imposed for the upcoming year shall  
29 be established on or before the first day of December in each year. All  
30 rates, rentals, fees and other charges for the use or availability of  
31 the authority sewer system or services provided by the authority shall  
32 be a lien upon the real property upon which, or in connection with  
33 which, services are provided or made available, as and from the first  
34 date fixed for payment of such rates, rentals, fees and other charges.  
35 Any such lien shall have the same priority and superiority as the lien  
36 of the general tax of the county. All of the provisions of the tax law  
37 of the state governing enforcement and collection of taxes or assess-  
38 ments for special improvements not inconsistent herewith shall apply to  
39 the collection of such rates, rentals, fees and other charges.

40 § 1349-h. County officers and employees. 1. Any individual who is an  
41 officer or employee of the county employed by the county in a position  
42 funded by the 'G' fund of the county budget as of the date of the forma-  
43 tion of the authority, shall remain an employee of the county and shall  
44 continue to work in the same or similar capacity. Such individuals  
45 shall be known as "legacy employees".

46 2. Both the county and the authority shall be bound by all collective  
47 bargaining agreements in effect as of the effective date of this title  
48 and be bound by any and all successor agreements between the county and  
49 the employee organization representing legacy employees. All benefits  
50 provided to the legacy employees, pursuant to county resolution, law,  
51 policy, or past practices shall continue to be provided to the legacy  
52 employees.

53 3. All salaries, compensation, other remuneration, cost of benefits,  
54 of any kind or type, provided to legacy employees by the county shall be  
55 paid by the county, as currently, and shall be reimbursed by the author-  
56 ity.

1 4. There shall be no layoffs of any officers or employees of the coun-  
2 ty which are a direct consequence of the enactment of this title.  
3 There shall be a presumption that any layoffs occurring more than sixty  
4 months after the date of their participation described in this subdivi-  
5 sion shall be deemed not to be such a direct consequence.

6 § 1349-i. Obligation of public utilities. Wherever railroad tracks,  
7 street railroad tracks, gas pipes, telephone wires, telegraph wires,  
8 electric light or power wires, or conduits for carrying telephone, tele-  
9 graph or electric wires, or other structures of any public service  
10 corporation, extend in, along or across any part of the work authorized  
11 by this title, it shall be and become the duty of the corporation owning  
12 or using such tracks, pipes, wires or conduits, or other structures, to  
13 make such changes in the same, at its own expense, as may be required  
14 during the construction of the improvement provided for in this title,  
15 and to construct or rebuild and maintain at its own expense its tracks,  
16 pipes, wires or conduits and structures over or along the work by this  
17 title authorized and constructed or in the process of construction in  
18 pursuance thereof.

19 § 1349-i-1. Municipal and district officers and employees. 1. Any  
20 individual who is an officer or employee of a municipality or district  
21 in a position involving the operation, maintenance, or administration of  
22 a sewer system or sewage collection system prior to the effective date  
23 of this section, or any individual who is an officer or employee of a  
24 municipality or district in a position involving the operation, mainte-  
25 nance, or administration of a sewer system or sewage collection system  
26 as of the date immediately preceding the incorporation of such muni-  
27 cipality pursuant to section thirteen hundred forty-nine-d-1 of this title  
28 shall remain an employee of such municipality or district and shall  
29 continue to work in the same or similar capacity. Such individuals shall  
30 be known as "legacy employees".

31 2. Both the municipality or district and the authority shall be bound  
32 by all collective bargaining agreements in effect as of the effective  
33 date of this title and any and all successor agreements between the  
34 municipality or district and legacy employees. Additionally, any bene-  
35 fits provided to the legacy employees pursuant to resolution, law, poli-  
36 cy, or past practices, shall continue to be provided to the legacy  
37 employees.

38 3. All salaries, compensation, other remuneration, and costs of bene-  
39 fits, of any kind or type, provided to legacy employees by the muni-  
40 cipality or district shall be paid by the municipality or district, as  
41 currently, and shall be reimbursed by the authority.

42 4. There shall be no layoffs of any officers or employees of any muni-  
43 cipality or district that becomes a participant in this authority which  
44 are a direct consequence of the enactment of this title. There shall be  
45 a presumption that any layoffs occurring more than sixty months after  
46 the date of their participation described in this subdivision shall be  
47 deemed not to be such a direct consequence.

48 § 1349-i-2. Employees of the authority. 1. Authority employees hired  
49 by the authority shall be considered public employees.

50 2. Authority employees shall be placed in an appropriate bargaining  
51 unit with representation maintained by the recognized collective  
52 bargaining agent representing the majority of employees of the county as  
53 of the effective date of the creation of the authority.

54 § 1349-j. Environmental applications, proceedings, approvals and  
55 permits. 1. Any application in relation to the purposes of or contem-  
56 plated by this title heretofore filed, or any proceeding heretofore

1 commenced, by the county or any agency thereof with the state department  
2 of environmental conservation, the department of transportation or any  
3 other state agency or instrumentality or with the United States environ-  
4 mental protection agency or any other federal agency or instrumentality  
5 shall inure to and for the benefit of the authority to the same extent  
6 and in the same manner as if the authority had been a party to such  
7 application or proceeding from its inception, and the authority shall be  
8 deemed a party thereto, to the extent not prohibited by any federal law.  
9 Any license, approval, permit or decision heretofore or hereafter issued  
10 or granted pursuant to or as a result of any such application or  
11 proceeding shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the author-  
12 ity and shall be assigned and transferred by the municipalities served  
13 by the authority or any agency thereof to the authority, unless such  
14 assignment and transfer is prohibited by federal law.

15 2. All such applications, proceedings, licenses, approvals, permits  
16 and decisions shall further inure to and be for the benefit of and be  
17 binding upon any person leasing, acquiring, constructing, maintaining,  
18 using or occupying any facility financed in whole or in part by the  
19 authority.

20 § 1349-k. Governmental capacity of the authority and municipalities.  
21 The county, other municipalities within the county and the authority in  
22 carrying out the respective powers and duties under this title shall be  
23 deemed to be acting in a governmental capacity. The construction, oper-  
24 ation and maintenance of any project financed in whole or in part by the  
25 authority shall be deemed to be the performance of an essential govern-  
26 mental function by the authority acting in its governmental capacity,  
27 whether such project shall be owned or operated by the authority or by  
28 any person or other public corporation.

29 § 1349-l. Limited liability. Neither the members of the authority, nor  
30 any municipality, officer or employee acting on behalf of the authority,  
31 while acting within the scope of their authority, shall be subject to  
32 any personal liability resulting from the construction, maintenance or  
33 operation of any of the properties of the authority or from carrying out  
34 any of the powers expressly given in this title; provided however, that  
35 this section shall not be held to apply to any independent contractor.

36 § 1349-m. Bonds of the authority. 1. The authority shall have the  
37 power and is hereby authorized from time to time to issue bonds or notes  
38 in such principal amounts as it may determine to be necessary to pay the  
39 cost of any project or for any other corporate purpose, including inci-  
40 dental expenses in connection therewith. The authority shall have power  
41 and is hereby authorized to enter into such agreements and perform such  
42 acts as may be required under any applicable federal legislation to  
43 secure a federal guarantee of any bonds. The authority shall have power  
44 from time to time to refund any bonds by the issuance of new bonds  
45 whether the bonds to be refunded have or have not matured, and may issue  
46 bonds partly to refund bonds then outstanding and partly for any other  
47 corporate purpose. Bonds issued by the authority may be general obli-  
48 gations secured by the faith and credit of the authority or may be  
49 special obligations payable solely out of particular revenues or other  
50 moneys as may be designated in the proceedings of the authority under  
51 which the bonds shall be authorized to be issued and subject to any  
52 agreements with the holders of outstanding bonds pledging any particular  
53 revenues or moneys. The authority may also enter into loan agreements,  
54 lines of credit and other security agreements and obtain for or on its  
55 behalf letters of credit in each case for securing its bonds or to

1 provide direct payment of any costs which the authority is authorized to  
2 pay.

3 2. Bonds shall be authorized by resolution of the authority, be in  
4 such denominations, bear such date or dates and mature at such time or  
5 times as such resolution shall provide, except that notes and any  
6 renewals thereof shall mature within five years from the date of the  
7 original issuance and bonds and any renewals thereof shall mature within  
8 thirty years from the date of the original issuance of any such bonds or  
9 notes. The bonds and notes shall be subject to such terms of redemption,  
10 bear interest at such rate or rates payable at such times, be in regis-  
11 tered form, be executed in such manner, be payable in such medium of  
12 payment at such place or places, and be subject to such terms and condi-  
13 tions as such resolution may provide. Bonds may be sold at public or  
14 private sale for such price or prices as the authority shall determine.  
15 Bonds of the authority shall not be sold by the authority at private  
16 sale unless such sale and the terms thereof have been approved in writ-  
17 ing by the state comptroller where such sale is not to be to such comp-  
18 troller, or by the state director of the budget where such sale is to  
19 said comptroller. The authority may pay all expenses, premiums and  
20 commissions which it may deem necessary or advantageous in connection  
21 with the issuance and sale of bonds.

22 3. Any resolution or resolutions authorizing bonds or any issue of  
23 bonds may contain provisions which may be a part of the contract with  
24 the holders of the bonds thereby authorized as to:

25 (a) pledging all or any part of the revenues, other moneys or property  
26 of the authority to secure the payment of the bonds, including but not  
27 limited to, any assets, contracts, investment securities, earnings or  
28 proceeds of any grant to the authority received from any private or  
29 public source, subject to such agreements with bondholders as may then  
30 exist;

31 (b) the setting aside of reserves and the creation of sinking funds  
32 and the regulation and disposition thereof;

33 (c) limitations on the purpose to which the proceeds from the sale of  
34 bonds may be applied;

35 (d) the rates, rents, fees and other charges to be fixed and collected  
36 by the authority and the amount to be raised in each year thereby and  
37 the use and disposition of revenues;

38 (e) limitations on the right of the authority to restrict and regulate  
39 the use of a project or part thereof in connection with which bonds are  
40 issued;

41 (f) limitations on the issuance of additional bonds, the terms upon  
42 which additional bonds may be issued and secured and the refunding of  
43 outstanding or other bonds;

44 (g) the procedure, if any, by which the terms of any contract with  
45 bondholders may be amended or abrogated, the amount of bonds the holders  
46 of which must consent thereto, and the manner in which such consent may  
47 be given;

48 (h) the creation of special funds into which any revenues or moneys  
49 may be deposited;

50 (i) the terms and provisions of any trust, deed or indenture securing  
51 the bonds under which the bonds may be issued;

52 (j) vesting in a trustee or trustees such properties, rights, powers  
53 and duties in trust as the authority may determine, which may include  
54 any or all of the rights, powers and duties of the trustees appointed by  
55 the bondholders pursuant to section thirteen hundred forty-nine-h of  
56 this title and limiting or abrogating the rights of the bondholders to

1 appoint a trustee under such section or limiting the rights, duties and  
2 powers of the trustee;

3 (k) defining the acts or omissions to act which may constitute a  
4 default in the obligations and duties of the authority to the bondhold-  
5 ers and providing for the rights and remedies of the bondholders in the  
6 event of such default, including as a matter of right the appointment of  
7 a receiver, provided, however, that such rights and remedies shall not  
8 be inconsistent with the general laws of the state and other provisions  
9 of this title;

10 (l) limitations on the power of the authority to sell or otherwise  
11 dispose of any project or any part thereof;

12 (m) limitations on the amount of revenues and other moneys to be  
13 expended for operating, administrative or other expenses of the authori-  
14 ty;

15 (n) the payment of the proceeds of bonds, revenues and other moneys to  
16 a trustee or other depository and for the method of disbursement thereof  
17 with such safeguards and restrictions as the authority may determine;  
18 and

19 (o) any other matters of like or different character which in any way  
20 affect the security or protection of the bonds or the rights and reme-  
21 dies of bondholders.

22 4. In addition to the powers herein conferred upon the authority to  
23 secure its bonds, the authority shall have power in connection with the  
24 issuance of bonds to enter into such agreements as the authority may  
25 deem necessary, consistent or desirable concerning the use of disposi-  
26 tion of its revenues or other moneys or property, including the mortgag-  
27 ing of any property and the entrusting, pledging or creation of any  
28 other security interest in any such revenues, moneys or property and the  
29 doing of any act (including refraining from doing any act) which the  
30 authority would have the right to do in the absence of such agreements.  
31 The authority shall have power to enter into amendments of any such  
32 agreements within the powers granted to the authority by this title and  
33 to perform such agreements. The provisions of any such agreements may be  
34 made a part of the contract with the holders of bonds of the authority.

35 5. Any provision of the uniform commercial code to the contrary  
36 notwithstanding, any pledge of or other security interest in revenues,  
37 moneys, accounts, contract rights, general intangibles or other personal  
38 property made or created by the authority shall be valid, binding and  
39 perfected from the time when such pledge is made or other security  
40 interest attaches without any physical delivery of the collateral or  
41 further act, and the lien of any such pledge or other security interest  
42 shall be valid, binding and perfected against all parties having claims  
43 of any kind in tort, contract or otherwise against the authority irre-  
44 spective of whether or not such parties have notice thereof. No instru-  
45 ment by which such a pledge or security is created nor any financing  
46 statement need be recorded or filed.

47 6. Whether or not the bonds are of such form and character as to be  
48 negotiable instruments under the terms of the uniform commercial code,  
49 the bonds are hereby made negotiable instruments within the meaning of  
50 and for all the purposes of the uniform commercial code, subject only to  
51 the provisions of the bonds for registration.

52 7. Neither the members of the authority nor any person executing bonds  
53 shall be liable personally thereon or be subject to any personal liabil-  
54 ity or accountability by reason of the issuance thereof.

55 8. The authority, subject to such agreements with bondholders as then  
56 may exist, shall have power out of any moneys available therefor to

1 purchase bonds of the authority, which shall thereupon be cancelled, at  
2 a price not exceeding (a) if the bonds are then redeemable, the redemp-  
3 tion price then applicable, plus accrued interest to the next interest  
4 payment date or (b) if the bonds are not then redeemable, the redemption  
5 price applicable on the first date after such purchase upon which the  
6 bonds become subject to redemption plus accrued interest to the next  
7 interest payment date.

8 § 1349-n. Remedies of bondholders. Subject to any resolution or resolu-  
9 tions adopted pursuant to subdivision three of section thirteen hundred  
10 forty-nine-m of this title:

11 1. In the event that the authority shall default in the payment of  
12 principal of or interest on any issue of bonds after the same shall  
13 become due, whether at maturity or upon call for redemption, and such  
14 default shall continue for a period of thirty days, or in the event that  
15 the authority shall fail or refuse to comply with the provisions of this  
16 title or shall default in any agreement made with the holders of any  
17 issue of bonds, the holders of twenty-five percent in aggregate princi-  
18 pal amount of the bonds of such issue then outstanding, by instrument or  
19 instruments tiled in the office of the clerk of the county and proved or  
20 acknowledged in the same manner as deed to be recorded, may appoint a  
21 trustee to represent the holders of such bonds for the purpose herein  
22 provided.

23 2. Such trustee may and, upon written request of the holders of twen-  
24 ty-five per centum in principal amount of such bonds outstanding, shall  
25 in such trustee's own name:

26 (a) by action or proceeding in accordance with the civil practice law  
27 and rules, enforce all rights of the bondholders, including the right to  
28 require the authority to collect rents, rates, fees and charges adequate  
29 to carry out any agreement as to, or pledge of, such rents, rates, fees  
30 and charges and to require the authority to carry out any other agree-  
31 ments with the holders of such bonds to perform its duties under this  
32 title;

33 (b) bring an action or proceeding upon such bonds;

34 (c) by action or proceeding, require the authority to account as if it  
35 were the trustee of an express trust for the holders of such bonds;

36 (d) by action or proceeding, enjoin any acts or things which may be  
37 unlawful or in violation of the rights of the holders of such bonds; and

38 (e) declare all such bonds due and payable, and if all defaults shall  
39 be made good, then with the consent of the holders of twenty-five per  
40 centum of the principal amount of such bonds then outstanding, to annul  
41 such declaration and its consequences.

42 3. Such trustee shall in addition to the foregoing have and possess  
43 all of the powers necessary or appropriate for the exercise of any func-  
44 tions specifically set forth herein or incident to the general represen-  
45 tation of bondholders in the enforcement and protection of their rights.

46 4. The supreme court shall have jurisdiction of any action or proceed-  
47 ing by the trustee on behalf of such bondholders. The venue of any such  
48 action or proceeding shall be laid in the county.

49 5. Before declaring the principal of bonds due and payable, the trus-  
50 tee shall first give thirty days' notice in writing to the authority.

51 6. Any such trustee, whether or not the issue of bonds represented by  
52 such trustee has been declared due and payable, shall be entitled as of  
53 right to the appointment of a receiver of any part or parts of the  
54 project, the revenues of which are pledged for the security of the bonds  
55 of such issue, and such receiver may enter and take possession of such  
56 part or parts of the project and, subject to any pledge or agreement

1 with holders of such bonds, shall take possession of all moneys and  
2 other property derived from such part or parts of the project and  
3 proceed with any construction thereon or the acquisition of any proper-  
4 ty, real or personal, in connection therewith that the authority is  
5 under obligation to do, and to operate, maintain and reconstruct such  
6 part or parts of the project and collect and receive all revenues there-  
7 after arising therefrom subject to any pledge thereof or agreement with  
8 bondholders relating thereto and perform the public duties and carry out  
9 the agreements and obligations of the authority under the direction of  
10 the court. In any suit, action or proceeding by the trustee the fees,  
11 counsel fees and expenses of the trustee and of the receiver, if any,  
12 shall constitute taxable disbursements and all costs and disbursements  
13 allowed by the court shall be a first charge on any revenues derived  
14 from the project.

15 7. The county is authorized to pledge to and agree with the holders of  
16 the bonds that the county will not limit or impair the rights hereby  
17 vested in the authority to purchase, construct, maintain, operate,  
18 repair, improve, increase, enlarge, extend, reconstruct, renovate, reha-  
19 ilitate or dispose of any project, or any part or parts thereof, for  
20 which bonds or notes of the authority shall have been issued, to estab-  
21 lish and collect rates, rents, fees and other charges referred to in  
22 this title and to fulfill the terms of any agreements made with the  
23 holders of the bonds or notes or with any public corporation or person  
24 with reference to such project or part thereof, or in any way impair the  
25 rights and remedies of the bondholders, until the bonds, together with  
26 interest thereon, with interest on any unpaid installments of interest  
27 and all costs and expenses in connection with any action or proceeding  
28 by or on behalf of the bondholders are fully met and discharged.

29 § 1349-o. State, county and municipalities not liable on bonds of the  
30 authority. Neither the state, county nor any other municipality or  
31 public corporation shall be liable on the bonds of the authority and  
32 such bonds shall not be a debt of the state, county or any other munici-  
33 pality or public corporation, and such bonds shall contain, on the face  
34 thereof, a statement to such effect.

35 § 1349-p. Moneys of the authority. All moneys of the authority from  
36 whatever source derived shall be paid to the treasurer of the authority  
37 and shall be deposited forthwith in interest bearing accounts in a bank  
38 or banks in the state designated by the governing body. The moneys in  
39 such accounts shall be paid out by the treasurer, upon requisition by  
40 the governing body or of such other person or persons as the governing  
41 body may authorize to make such requisitions. All deposits of such  
42 moneys shall be secured by obligations of the United States and the  
43 state of New York of a market value equal at all times to the amount on  
44 deposit and all banks and trust companies are authorized to give such  
45 security for such deposits. The authority shall have power, notwith-  
46 standing the provisions of this section, to contract with the holders of  
47 any bonds, as to the custody, collection, security, investment and  
48 payment of any moneys of the authority or any moneys held in trust or  
49 otherwise for the payment of bonds or in any way to secure bonds, and to  
50 carry out any such contract notwithstanding that such contract may be  
51 inconsistent with the provisions of this section. Moneys held in trust  
52 or otherwise for the payment of bonds, or in any way to secure bonds,  
53 and deposits of such moneys may be secured in the same manner as moneys  
54 of the authority and all banks and trust companies are authorized to  
55 give such security for such deposits. Any moneys of the authority not  
56 required for immediate use or disbursement may, at the discretion of the

1 authority, be invested in those obligations specified pursuant to the  
2 provisions of section ninety-eight-a of the state finance law, as  
3 amended from time to time. Subject to the provisions of any contract  
4 with bondholders and with the approval of the comptroller, the authority  
5 shall prescribe a system of accounts.

6 § 1349-q. Bonds and notes as legal investment. The bonds of the  
7 authority are hereby made securities in which all public officials and  
8 bodies of the state and all municipalities, all insurance companies and  
9 associations and other persons carrying on an insurance business, all  
10 banks, bankers, trust companies, savings banks and savings associations,  
11 including savings and loan associations, investment companies and other  
12 persons carrying on a banking business, and administrators, guardians,  
13 executors, trustees and other fiduciaries and all other persons whatso-  
14 ever, who are now or may hereafter be authorized to invest in bonds or  
15 notes, or other obligations of the state may properly and legally invest  
16 funds including capital in their control or belonging to them. The bonds  
17 and notes are also hereby made securities which may be deposited with  
18 and may be received by all public officers and bodies of this state and  
19 all municipalities for any purposes for which the deposit of bonds or  
20 notes or other obligations of this state is now or hereafter may be  
21 authorized.

22 § 1349-r. Agreement with the state. The state does hereby pledge to  
23 and agree with the holders of any bonds or notes issued by the authority  
24 pursuant to this title that the state will not alter or limit the rights  
25 hereby vested in the authority to purchase, construct, maintain, oper-  
26 ate, repair, improve, increase, enlarge, extend, reconstruct, renovate,  
27 rehabilitate or dispose of any project, or any part or parts thereof,  
28 for which bonds of the authority shall have been issued, to establish  
29 and collect rates, rents, fees and other charges referred to in this  
30 title to fulfill the terms of any agreement made with or for the benefit  
31 of the holders of bonds or notes or with any public corporation or  
32 person with reference to such project or part thereof, or in any way to  
33 impair the rights and remedies of bondholders until the bonds or notes,  
34 together with the interest thereon, including interest on any unpaid  
35 installments of interest and all costs and expenses in connection with  
36 any action or proceeding by or on behalf of such holders, are fully met  
37 and discharged, provided, however, that this section shall not be  
38 construed to limit in any manner, the ability of the state to alter,  
39 amend or enforce laws or regulations to protect public health and the  
40 environment. The authority is authorized to include this pledge and  
41 agreement of the state in any agreement with bondholders.

42 § 1349-s. Exemption from taxes, assessments and certain fees. 1. It  
43 is hereby determined that the creation of the authority and the carrying  
44 out of its corporate purposes is in all respects for the benefit of the  
45 people of the county within the boundaries of the service area and the  
46 state and is a public purpose and the authority shall be regarded as  
47 performing a governmental function in the exercise of the powers  
48 conferred upon it by this title and shall not be required to pay any  
49 taxes, special ad valorem levies or special assessments upon any proper-  
50 ty owned by it or under its jurisdiction, control or supervision or upon  
51 its activities or any filing, recording, or transfer fees or taxes in  
52 relation to instruments filed, recorded or transferred by it or on its  
53 behalf. The construction, use, occupation or possession of any property  
54 owned by the authority including improvements thereon, by any person or  
55 public corporation under a lease, lease and sublease or any other agree-  
56 ment shall not operate to abrogate or limit the foregoing exemption,

1 notwithstanding that the lessee, user, occupant or person in possession  
2 shall claim ownership for federal income tax purposes. Mortgages made or  
3 financed, directly or indirectly, by the authority shall be exempt from  
4 the mortgage recording taxes imposed by article eleven of the tax law.  
5 The authority shall be deemed a public authority for the purposes of  
6 section four hundred twelve of the real property tax law.

7 2. Any bonds issued pursuant to this title together with the income  
8 therefrom as well as the property of the authority shall be exempt from  
9 taxes, except for transfer and estate taxes. The revenues, moneys and  
10 all other property and all transactions and activities of the authority  
11 shall be exempt from all taxes and governmental fees or charges, whether  
12 imposed by the state or any municipality, including without limitation  
13 real estate taxes, franchise taxes, sales taxes or other excise taxes.  
14 The state hereby covenants with the purchasers and with all subsequent  
15 holders and transferees of bonds issued by the authority pursuant to  
16 this title, in consideration of the acceptance of any payment of the  
17 bonds, that the bonds of the authority issued pursuant to this title and  
18 the income therefrom and all revenues, moneys, and other property  
19 pledged to secure the payment of such bonds shall at all times be free  
20 from taxation except for transfer and estate taxes.

21 § 1349-t. Obligations of contracts not impaired. All contracts of the  
22 county in respect of the prior sewer district or any part thereof shall  
23 be binding upon the authority with the same force and effect as though  
24 such contracts had been expressly assumed by the authority and such  
25 contracts shall inure to the benefit of the authority with the same  
26 force and effect as though such contracts had been expressly assigned to  
27 the authority.

28 § 1349-u. Construction contracts. 1. All contracts or orders for work,  
29 material or supplies performed or furnished in connection with  
30 construction shall be awarded by the authority pursuant to resolution of  
31 the governing body except as hereinafter provided. In any construction  
32 contract, the authority may provide a program for the payment of damages  
33 for delays and incentive awards in order to encourage timely project  
34 completion. An action, suit or proceeding contesting the validity of a  
35 contract awarded pursuant to this section, or the validity of the proce-  
36 dures relating to such award, shall be governed by the provisions of  
37 subdivision six of section one hundred twenty-w of the general municipal  
38 law and the term "municipality" as used in such subdivision six shall  
39 mean the authority.

40 2. The person whose bid or proposal is accepted shall give security  
41 for the faithful performance of the contract, and such other security as  
42 the authority may require, and may be required to maintain any  
43 construction done under the contract for such period as shall be stipu-  
44 lated, all in the manner prescribed and required by the authority and  
45 the sufficiency of such security shall, in addition to the justification  
46 and acknowledgement, be approved by the authority. All bids or proposals  
47 shall be publicly opened by the governing body or its duly authorized  
48 agent. If the person whose bid or proposal has been accepted after  
49 advertising shall neglect or refuse to accept the contract within five  
50 days after written notice that the contract has been awarded to such  
51 person on such person's bid or proposal or if such person accepts but  
52 does not execute the contract and give proper security, the authority  
53 shall have the right to declare such person's deposit forfeited. In case  
54 any work shall be abandoned by any contractor, the authority may, if it  
55 determines that the public interest is thereby served, adopt on behalf  
56 of the authority any or all subcontracts made by such contractor for

1 such work and all such subcontractors shall be bound by such adoption if  
2 made. No bid or proposal shall be accepted from or any contract awarded  
3 to any person or corporation who is in arrears to the authority or the  
4 county upon any obligation of the authority or of the county. Every  
5 contract shall be executed in duplicate, one copy of which shall be held  
6 by the authority and one copy of which shall be delivered to the  
7 contractor. The authority may adopt, utilize, ratify and confirm any  
8 request for proposals, invitation for sealed bids, plans, specifications  
9 and notices heretofore or hereafter published by the county with respect  
10 to any proposed project. The provisions of this section shall supersede  
11 any inconsistent provisions of the general municipal law, or any other  
12 general, special or local law, or the charter of the county. The author-  
13 ity shall be deemed an authority for the purpose of section twenty-eight  
14 hundred seventy-eight of this chapter. For the purposes of article  
15 fifteen-A of the executive law only, the authority shall be deemed a  
16 state agency as that term is used in such article, and its contracts for  
17 design, construction, services and materials shall be deemed state  
18 contracts within the meaning of that term as set forth in such article.

19 3. A project labor agreement shall be included in a project, provided  
20 that, based upon a study done by or for the authority, the authority  
21 determines that its interest in obtaining the best work at the lowest  
22 possible price, preventing favoritism, fraud and corruption, and other  
23 considerations such as the impact of delay, the possibility of cost  
24 savings advantages, and any local history of labor unrest, are best met  
25 by requiring a project labor agreement. The authority shall conduct such  
26 a study and a project labor agreement shall be performed consistent with  
27 the provisions of section two hundred twenty-two of the labor law.

28 4. If a project labor agreement is not utilized for construction on a  
29 project (a) the authority shall not utilize an alternative project  
30 delivery contract for a project; and (b) the contract for a project  
31 shall be let to the lowest responsible bidder.

32 § 1349-v. Actions against the authority. The authority shall be  
33 subject to section fifty-e of the general municipal law for a notice of  
34 claim and the service of such notice of claim.

35 § 1349-w. Audit and annual report. In conformity with the provisions  
36 of section five of article ten of the constitution, the accounts of the  
37 authority shall be subject to the supervision of the comptroller and an  
38 annual audit shall be performed by an independent certified accountant.  
39 The authority shall annually submit to the governor and comptroller and  
40 to the chairs of the senate finance and assembly ways and means commit-  
41 tees a detailed report pursuant to the provisions of section twenty-  
42 eight hundred of this chapter, and a copy of such report shall be filed  
43 with the clerk of each town and village in the service area.

44 § 1349-x. Separability clause. If any section, clause or provision in  
45 this title shall be held by a competent court to be unconstitutional or  
46 ineffective in whole or in part, to the extent that it is not unconsti-  
47 tutional or ineffective, it shall be valid and effective, and no other  
48 section, clause or provision shall on account thereof be deemed invalid  
49 or ineffective.

50 § 1349-y. Effect of inconsistent provisions. In so far as the  
51 provisions of this title are inconsistent with the provisions of any  
52 other act, general or special, or of any charter, local law, ordinance  
53 or resolution of any municipality, the provisions of this title shall be  
54 controlling. Nothing contained in this section shall be held to supple-  
55 ment or otherwise expand the powers or duties of the authority otherwise  
56 set forth in this title. Except as specifically provided for in this

1 title, in the performance of any of its functions, powers and duties,  
2 the authority shall be subject to all applicable general or special laws  
3 of the state, the county charter, and any local law, ordinance or resol-  
4 ution of the county.

5 § 3. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, no services or work  
6 described in this act, or any work similar in nature, currently  
7 performed by municipal or county employees or future work that is simi-  
8 lar in scope and nature to the work being currently performed by munici-  
9 pal or county employees shall be contracted out or privatized by the  
10 county, municipality, or public authority. All such future work shall be  
11 performed by public employees.

12 Nothing in this act shall be deemed to waive or impair any rights or  
13 benefits of employees of a participating municipality or county that  
14 otherwise would be available to them pursuant to the terms of  
15 agreements between the certified representatives of such employees and  
16 the county or participating municipality pursuant to article 14 of the  
17 civil service law; all work performed by the municipality or county  
18 or public authority that ordinarily would be performed by employees  
19 subject to article 14 of the civil service law shall continue to be  
20 performed by such employees.

21 § 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
22 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-  
23 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-  
24 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
25 completed on or before such effective date.