

STATE OF NEW YORK

8418

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

June 9, 2025

Introduced by Sen. GIANARIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the judiciary law, in relation to judicial departments

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 70 of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 690
2 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 70. Judicial departments. The state is hereby divided into four
4 judicial departments. The first department shall consist of the counties
5 embraced within the first and twelfth judicial districts; the second
6 department shall consist of the counties embraced within the second,
7 ninth, tenth, eleventh and thirteenth judicial districts; the third
8 department shall consist of the counties embraced within the third,
9 fourth and sixth judicial districts; the fourth department shall consist
10 of the counties embraced within the fifth, seventh ~~[and]~~, eighth, four-
11 teenth, and fifteenth judicial districts.

12 § 2. Section 140 of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 10 of the
13 laws of 1948, the opening paragraph and the second undesignated para-
14 graph as amended and the thirteenth undesignated paragraph as added by
15 chapter 690 of the laws of 2007, the first undesignated paragraph as
16 amended by chapter 1006 of the laws of 1981, the tenth undesignated
17 paragraph as amended and the eleventh undesignated paragraph as added by
18 chapter 692 of the laws of 1962, and the twelfth undesignated paragraph
19 as amended by chapter 38 of the laws of 1982, is amended and two new
20 undesignated paragraphs fourteen and fifteen are added to read as
21 follows:

22 § 140. Division of state into judicial districts. The state is hereby
23 divided into ~~[thirteen]~~ fifteen judicial districts, pursuant to the
24 provisions of the first section of the sixth article of the constitu-
25 tion, which districts shall be arranged as follows:

26 The first judicial district shall consist of the county of New York;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 The second judicial district shall consist of the county of Kings;

2 The third judicial district shall consist of the counties of Columbia,
3 Sullivan, Ulster, Greene, Albany, Schoharie and Rensselaer;

4 The fourth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Warren,
5 Saratoga, Washington, Essex, Franklin, Saint Lawrence, Clinton, Montgom-
6 ery, Hamilton, Fulton and Schenectady;

7 The fifth judicial district shall consist of the counties of [~~Ononda-~~
8 ~~ga,~~] Oneida, Oswego, Herkimer, Jefferson [~~and~~], Lewis, Cayuga, Ontario,
9 Seneca, Wayne and Yates;

10 The sixth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Otsego,
11 Delaware, Madison, Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Chemung, Tompkins, Cortland
12 and Schuyler;

13 The seventh judicial district shall consist of the [~~counties~~] county
14 of [~~Livingston, Wayne, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Steuben,~~] Monroe [~~and~~
15 ~~Cayuga~~];

16 The eighth judicial district shall consist of the [~~counties~~] county of
17 Erie[~~, Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, Orleans, Niagara, Genesee, Allegany and~~
18 ~~Wyoming~~];

19 The ninth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Westches-
20 ter, Putnam, Dutchess, Orange and Rockland;

21 The tenth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Nassau
22 and Suffolk.

23 The eleventh judicial district shall consist of the county of Queens.
24 The creation of such eleventh district shall not affect or impair the
25 rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee of the
26 supreme court in office on the first day of September, nineteen hundred
27 and sixty-two in the tenth judicial district as theretofore constituted;
28 each such officer or employee employed in the county of Queens on such
29 date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the eleventh judi-
30 cial district and each such officer or employee employed in the counties
31 of Nassau and Suffolk on such date shall thereafter be an officer or
32 employee for the tenth judicial district.

33 The twelfth judicial district shall consist of the county of Bronx.
34 The creation of such twelfth district shall not affect or impair the
35 rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee of the
36 supreme court in office on the first day of January, nineteen hundred
37 eighty-three in the first judicial district as theretofore constituted;
38 each such officer or employee employed in the county of Bronx on such
39 date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the twelfth judicial
40 district and each such officer or employee employed in the county of New
41 York on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the
42 first judicial district.

43 The thirteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Rich-
44 mond. The creation of such thirteenth district shall not affect or
45 impair the rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee
46 of the supreme court in office on the first day of January, two thousand
47 eight in the second judicial district as theretofore constituted; each
48 such officer or employee employed in the county of Richmond on such date
49 shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the thirteenth judicial
50 district and each such officer or employee employed in the county of
51 Kings on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the
52 second judicial district.

53 The fourteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Onon-
54 daga. The creation of such fourteenth district shall not affect or
55 impair the rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee
56 of the supreme court in office on the first day of January, two thousand

twenty-six in the fifth judicial district as theretofore constituted; each such officer or employee employed in the county of Onondaga on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the fourteenth judicial district and each such officer or employee employed in the counties of Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Oneida, and Oswego on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the fifth judicial district.

The fifteenth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans, Steuben, and Wyoming. The creation of such fifteenth judicial district shall not affect or impair the rights, privileges, or compensation of any officer or employee of the supreme court in office on the first day of January, two thousand twenty-six in the seventh and eighth judicial districts as theretofore constituted; each such officer or employee employed in the counties of Cayuga, Ontario, Seneca, Wayne, and Yates on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the fifth judicial district; each such officer or employee employed in the county of Monroe on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the seventh judicial district; each such officer or employee employed in the county of Erie on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the eighth judicial district; each such officer or employee employed in the counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans, Steuben, and Wyoming shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the fifteenth judicial district.

§ 3. Section 140-a of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 749 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

§ 140-a. Number of supreme court justices in each judicial district. The number of justices of the supreme court in each judicial district shall be as follows:

1. First district, thirty-eight;
2. Second district, fifty-three;
3. Third district, seventeen;
4. Fourth district, fourteen;
5. Fifth district, [~~nineteen~~] fourteen;
6. Sixth district, eleven;
7. Seventh district, [~~twenty~~] thirteen;
8. Eighth district, [~~twenty-eight~~] eighteen;
9. Ninth district, thirty-four;
10. Tenth district, fifty-one;
11. Eleventh district, forty-four;
12. Twelfth district, twenty-nine;
13. Thirteenth district, nine.
14. Fourteenth district, nine.
15. Fifteenth district, thirteen.

No person may serve in the office of justice of the supreme court unless [~~he or she~~] such person has been admitted to practice law in the state of New York for at least ten years as of the date [~~he or she commences~~] they commence the duties of office.

§ 4. The following named justices or their successors in office on the effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in and for the fifth judicial district as reconstituted and continued by this act.

Elena Cariola
Jason Cook
Scott DelConte

1 Julie Denton
2 Danielle Fogel
3 Gregory Gilbert
4 James McClusky
5 Charles Merrell
6 William Ramseier
7 Peter Rayhill
8 Mark Rose
9 James Vazzana
10 Jean Marie Westlake

11 The following named justices or their successors in office on the
12 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for
13 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in
14 and for the seventh judicial district as reconstituted and continued by
15 this act.

16 Victoria Argento
17 Vincent Dinolfo
18 Gail Donofrio
19 Daniel Doyle
20 John Gallagher
21 Stephen Lindley
22 Kevin Nasca
23 Alexander Renzi
24 Stacey Romeo
25 Charles Schiano
26 Judith Sinclair
27 Erin Skinner
28 William Taylor

29 The following named justices or their successors in office on the
30 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for
31 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in
32 and for the eighth judicial district as reconstituted and continued by
33 this act.

34 Tracey Bannister
35 John Curran
36 Diane Devlin
37 Paula Feroletto
38 Daniel Furlong
39 Deborah Haendiges
40 Craig Hannah
41 Lynn Keane
42 John Licata
43 Amy Martoche
44 Mark Montour
45 Henry Nowak
46 Catherine Nugent
47 E. Jeanette Ogden
48 Frank Sedita
49 Donna Siwek
50 Mary Slisz
51 Gerald Whalen

1 The following named justices or their successors in office on the
2 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for
3 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in
4 and for the fourteenth judicial district as created and constituted by
5 this act.

6 Robert Antonacci
7 Donald Greenwood
8 Deborah Karalunas
9 Kevin Kuehner
10 Joseph Lamendola
11 Rory McMahon
12 James Murphy
13 Gerard Neri

14 The following named justices or their successors in office on the
15 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for
16 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in
17 and for the fifteenth judicial district as created and constituted by
18 this act.

19 Frank Caruso
20 Deborah Chimes
21 Emilio Colaiacovo
22 Gerald Greenan III
23 Grace Hanlon
24 Joseph Lorigo
25 Michael Norris
26 Kelly Vacco
27 Sam Valleriani
28 Joseph Waldorf
29 James Walsh
30 Raymond Walter
31 Paul Wojtaszek

32 § 5. It is the intended object of this act to erect, in the fourth
33 judicial department, the fourteenth judicial district, comprising the
34 county of Onondaga, and the fifteenth judicial district, comprising the
35 counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Genesee, Livingston,
36 Niagara, Orleans, Steuben, and Wyoming, and to provide for the employees
37 thereof selection, designation, nomination and election in the general
38 election to be held in November 2026 of justices of the fifth, seventh,
39 eighth, fourteenth, and fifteenth judicial districts consistent with the
40 foregoing provisions of this act. Any other consistent provision of law,
41 rule or regulation which by its terms or in its application aids in the
42 accomplishment of such object shall be given full force and effect. Any
43 provision which is inconsistent with the accomplishment of such object
44 shall be denied force and effect to the extent that it may be applicable
45 thereto.

46 § 6. If any provision of any section of this act is held void or
47 unconstitutional, all other provisions and all other sections of this
48 act which are not expressly held to be void or unconstitutional shall
49 continue in full force and effect.

50 § 7. This act shall take effect immediately except that the provisions
51 of sections one, two, three, and four of this act shall take effect
52 January 1, 2027.