

# STATE OF NEW YORK

815

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the family court act and the social services law, in relation to the "safe landings for youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act"; and to amend a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family court act and the social services law relating to enacting the "safe landings for youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as proposed in legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, in relation to the effectiveness thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision (b) of section 255 of the family court act, as  
2 added by a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family court act and  
3 the social services law relating to enacting the "safe landings for  
4 youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as proposed in  
5 legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 (b) An order of the family court or a judge thereof directing a social  
8 services district and/or social services official, as defined in section  
9 two of the social services law, [~~and/or an authorized agency, as defined~~  
10 ~~by subdivision ten of section three hundred seventy one of the social~~  
11 ~~services law,~~] to perform an action for the purpose of assisting a youth  
12 placed in foster care, shall remain enforceable after such youth is  
13 discharged from foster care pursuant to subdivision (d) of section one  
14 thousand eighty-eight of this act.

15 § 2. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 11 of section 355.5 of the family  
16 court act, as added by a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family  
17 court act and the social services law relating to enacting the "safe  
18 landings for youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02885-01-5

1 proposed in legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is  
2 amended and a new paragraph (c) is added to read as follows:

3 (b) [~~(i)~~] The court shall maintain jurisdiction over a motion  
4 described in paragraph (a) of this subdivision if such motion is filed  
5 before the respondent attains the age of [~~twenty-two, or after such~~  
6 ~~respondent attains the age of twenty-two and upon a showing of good~~  
7 ~~cause, which may include, but shall not be limited to, a failure to~~  
8 ~~obtain stable housing~~] twenty-three. The court's jurisdiction over any  
9 such motion shall continue until such motion and any related appeals are  
10 finally resolved.

11 [~~(ii) For the purposes of this paragraph, "stable housing" shall mean~~  
12 ~~housing where the youth respondent shall be reasonably expected to~~  
13 ~~reside for at least twelve months; provided, however, that a homeless~~  
14 ~~shelter, temporary accommodations with family or friends, a single-room~~  
15 ~~occupancy hotel, or any other congregate living arrangement which houses~~  
16 ~~more than ten unrelated persons, or remaining in a foster care setting~~  
17 ~~pursuant to a local social services district policy or practice after~~  
18 ~~the respondent attains the age of twenty-one, shall not be considered~~  
19 ~~stable housing; provided, however, that discharge into a congregate~~  
20 ~~living arrangement licensed by the office of mental health or the office~~  
21 ~~for people with developmental disabilities, in accordance with a youth's~~  
22 ~~permanency plan or discharge plan, to receive residential services which~~  
23 ~~are reasonably expected to continue for at least twelve months, includ-~~  
24 ~~ing a congregate living arrangement which houses more than ten unrelated~~  
25 ~~persons, shall constitute stable housing.~~]

26 (c) If the respondent is eligible to return to foster care pursuant to  
27 the provisions of article ten-B of this act, upon the consent of the  
28 respondent, the court may convert a motion brought under this subdivi-  
29 sion to a motion to return the respondent to foster care.

30 § 3. Subdivision (j) of section 756-a of the family court act, as  
31 added by a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family court act and  
32 the social services law relating to enacting the "safe landings for  
33 youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as proposed in  
34 legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 (j) Where placement will end prior to a subsequent permanency hearing  
37 due to the respondent's age and/or failure to consent to continuation of  
38 placement, court orders made pursuant to this section shall be enforcea-  
39 ble against the social services district and/or social services offi-  
40 cial, as defined in section two of the social services law, [~~and/or the~~  
41 ~~authorized agency, as defined by subdivision ten of section three~~  
42 ~~hundred seventy one of the social services law,~~] with whom such respond-  
43 ent was placed after such respondent was discharged from care.

44 (i) The court shall maintain jurisdiction over a case for purposes of  
45 hearing a motion for contempt against the agency with whom the respond-  
46 ent was placed pursuant to section seven hundred fifty-three of the  
47 judiciary law. Such a motion may be brought by such respondent who was  
48 formerly placed pursuant to section seven hundred fifty-six of this part  
49 or this section. In addition to any other defense, it shall be an  
50 affirmative defense to a motion filed in accordance with this paragraph  
51 that compliance with the court order was not possible due solely to the  
52 youth's refusal to consent to continuation of foster care placement  
53 where such refusal is documented in a signed, notarized letter executed  
54 by the youth after consultation with their attorney for the child.

55 (ii) [~~(A)~~] The court shall maintain jurisdiction over a motion  
56 described in paragraph (i) of this subdivision if such motion is filed

1 before the respondent attains the age of [~~twenty two, or after such~~  
2 ~~respondent attains the age of twenty two and upon a showing of good~~  
3 ~~cause, which may include, but shall not be limited to, a failure to~~  
4 ~~obtain stable housing~~] twenty-three. The court's jurisdiction over any  
5 such motion shall continue until such motion and any related appeals are  
6 finally resolved.

7 [~~(B) For the purposes of this paragraph, "stable housing" shall mean~~  
8 ~~housing where the youth respondent shall be reasonably expected to~~  
9 ~~reside for at least twelve months; provided, however, that a homeless~~  
10 ~~shelter, temporary accommodations with family or friends, a single-room~~  
11 ~~occupancy hotel, or any other congregate living arrangement which houses~~  
12 ~~more than ten unrelated persons, or remaining in a foster care setting~~  
13 ~~pursuant to a local social services district policy or practice after~~  
14 ~~the respondent attains the age of twenty-one, shall not be considered~~  
15 ~~stable housing; provided, however, that discharge into a congregate~~  
16 ~~living arrangement licensed by the office of mental health or the office~~  
17 ~~for people with developmental disabilities, in accordance with a youth's~~  
18 ~~permanency plan or discharge plan, to receive residential services which~~  
19 ~~are reasonably expected to continue for at least twelve months, includ-~~  
20 ~~ing a congregate living arrangement which houses more than ten unrelated~~  
21 ~~persons, shall constitute stable housing.~~]

22 (iii) If the respondent is eligible to return to foster care pursuant  
23 to the provisions of article ten-B of this act, upon the consent of the  
24 respondent, the court may convert a motion brought under this subdivi-  
25 sion to a motion to return the respondent to foster care.

26 § 4. Subdivision (d) of section 1088 of the family court act, as added  
27 by a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family court act and the  
28 social services law relating to enacting the "safe landings for youth  
29 leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as proposed in legisla-  
30 tive bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is amended to read as  
31 follows:

32 (d) (i) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (ii) of this subdivi-  
33 sion, the court shall also maintain jurisdiction over a case for  
34 purposes of hearing a motion brought by a former foster care youth, as  
35 defined in article ten-B of this act, or by a young adult who left  
36 foster care upon or after attaining the age of twenty-one, for contempt  
37 pursuant to section seven hundred fifty-three of the judiciary law,  
38 against a social services district and/or social services official, as  
39 defined in section two of the social services law[~~, and/or an authorized~~  
40 ~~agency, as defined in subdivision ten of section three hundred seventy-~~  
41 ~~one of the social services law]. In addition to any other defense, it~~  
42 shall be an affirmative defense to a motion filed in accordance with  
43 this paragraph that compliance with the court order was not possible due  
44 solely to the youth's refusal to consent to continuation of foster care  
45 placement where such refusal is documented in a signed, notarized letter  
46 executed by the youth after consultation with their attorney for the  
47 child.

48 (ii) [~~(A)~~] The court shall maintain jurisdiction over a motion  
49 described in paragraph (i) of this subdivision if such motion is filed  
50 before the former foster care youth or young adult attains the age of  
51 [~~twenty two, or after the former foster care youth or young adult~~  
52 ~~attains the age of twenty two and upon a showing of good cause, which~~  
53 ~~may include, but shall not be limited to, a failure to obtain stable~~  
54 ~~housing~~] twenty-three. The court's jurisdiction over any such motion  
55 shall continue until such motion and any related appeals are finally  
56 resolved.

1 ~~[(B) For the purposes of this paragraph, "stable housing" shall mean~~  
2 ~~housing where the youth shall be reasonably expected to reside for at~~  
3 ~~least twelve months, provided, however, that a homeless shelter, tempo-~~  
4 ~~rary accommodations with family or friends, a single-room occupancy~~  
5 ~~hotel, or any other congregate living arrangement which houses more than~~  
6 ~~ten unrelated persons, or remaining in a foster care setting pursuant to~~  
7 ~~a local social services district policy or practice after the youth~~  
8 ~~attains the age of twenty-one, shall not be considered stable housing,~~  
9 ~~provided, however, that discharge into a congregate living arrangement~~  
10 ~~licensed by the office of mental health or the office for people with~~  
11 ~~developmental disabilities, in accordance with a youth's permanency plan~~  
12 ~~or discharge plan, to receive residential services which are reasonably~~  
13 ~~expected to continue for at least twelve months, including a congregate~~  
14 ~~living arrangement which houses more than ten unrelated persons, shall~~  
15 ~~constitute stable housing.]~~

16 (iii) If the youth is eligible to return to foster care pursuant to  
17 the provisions of article ten-B of this act, upon the consent of the  
18 youth, the court may convert a motion brought under this subdivision to  
19 a motion to return the youth to foster care.

20 § 5. Clause (C-1) of subparagraph (viii) of paragraph 2 of subdivision  
21 (d) of section 1089 of the family court act, as added by a chapter of  
22 the laws of 2024 amending the family court act and the social services  
23 law relating to enacting the "safe landings for youth leaving foster  
24 care act" or "safe landings act", as proposed in legislative bills  
25 numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is amended to read as follows:

26 (C-1) Where placement will be ending prior to a subsequent permanency  
27 hearing due to the child attaining twenty-one years of age, the court  
28 may direct the social services district and/or the social services offi-  
29 cial, as defined by section two of the social services law, ~~[and/or an~~  
30 ~~authorized agency, as defined by subdivision ten of section three~~  
31 ~~hundred seventy-one of the social services law,~~ to provide assistance  
32 or services to such child and such orders shall be enforceable after  
33 such child is discharged from foster care pursuant to subdivision (d) of  
34 section one thousand eighty-eight of this article.

35 § 6. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2-a of section 358-a of the social  
36 services law, as added by a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the  
37 family court act and the social services law relating to enacting the  
38 "safe landings for youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings  
39 act", as proposed in legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B,  
40 is amended to read as follows:

41 (c) (i) Subject to the provisions of subparagraph (ii) of this para-  
42 graph, the court shall also maintain jurisdiction over a case for the  
43 purposes of hearing and deciding a motion brought by a former foster  
44 care youth, as defined in article ten-B of the family court act, or by a  
45 young adult who left foster care upon or after attaining the age of  
46 twenty-one, for contempt pursuant to section seven hundred fifty-three  
47 of the judiciary law against a social services district and/or social  
48 services official, as defined by section two of this chapter~~[, and/or an~~  
49 ~~authorized agency, as defined by subdivision ten of section three~~  
50 ~~hundred seventy-one of this chapter].~~ In addition to any other defense,  
51 it shall be an affirmative defense to a motion filed in accordance with  
52 this paragraph that compliance with the court order was not possible due  
53 solely to the youth's refusal to consent to continuation of foster care  
54 placement where such refusal is documented in a signed, notarized letter  
55 executed by the youth after consultation with their attorney for the  
56 child.

1 (ii) [~~(A)~~] The court shall maintain jurisdiction over a motion  
2 described in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph if such motion is filed  
3 before the former foster care youth or young adult attains the age of  
4 [~~twenty-two, or after the former foster care youth or young adult~~  
5 ~~attains the age of twenty-two and upon a showing of good cause, which~~  
6 ~~may include, but shall not be limited to, a failure to obtain stable~~  
7 ~~housing~~] twenty-three. The court's jurisdiction over any such motion  
8 shall continue until such motion and any related appeals are finally  
9 resolved.

10 [~~(B) For the purposes of this paragraph, "stable housing" shall mean~~  
11 ~~housing where the youth respondent shall be reasonably expected to~~  
12 ~~reside for at least twelve months; provided, however, that a homeless~~  
13 ~~shelter, temporary accommodations with family or friends, a single room~~  
14 ~~occupancy hotel, or any other congregate living arrangement which houses~~  
15 ~~more than ten unrelated persons, or remaining in a foster care setting~~  
16 ~~pursuant to a local social services district policy or practice after~~  
17 ~~the youth attains the age of twenty-one, shall not be considered stable~~  
18 ~~housing; provided, however, that discharge into a congregate living~~  
19 ~~arrangement licensed by the office of mental health or the office for~~  
20 ~~people with developmental disabilities, in accordance with a youth's~~  
21 ~~permanency plan or discharge plan, to receive residential services which~~  
22 ~~are reasonably expected to continue for at least twelve months, includ-~~  
23 ~~ing a congregate living arrangement which houses more than ten unrelated~~  
24 ~~persons, shall constitute stable housing.~~]

25 (iii) If the youth is eligible to return to foster care pursuant to  
26 the provisions of article ten-B of the family court act, upon the  
27 consent of the youth, the court may convert a motion brought under this  
28 paragraph to a motion to return the youth to foster care.

29 § 7. Section 11 of a chapter of the laws of 2024 amending the family  
30 court act and the social services law relating to enacting the "safe  
31 landings for youth leaving foster care act" or "safe landings act", as  
32 proposed in legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B and A. 9321-B, is  
33 amended to read as follows:

34 § 11. This act shall take effect on the [~~thirtieth~~] one hundred eight-  
35 ieth day after it shall have become a law and shall apply only to orders  
36 issued on or after such date.

37 § 8. This act shall take effect immediately; provided however, that  
38 sections one, two, three, four, five and six of this act shall take  
39 effect on the same date and in the same manner as a chapter of the laws  
40 of 2024 amending the family court act and the social services law relat-  
41 ing to enacting the "safe landings for youth leaving foster care act" or  
42 "safe landings act", as proposed in legislative bills numbers S. 8724-B  
43 and A. 9321-B, takes effect.