STATE OF NEW YORK

7553

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 22, 2025

Introduced by Sen. KAVANAGH -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law and the state finance law, in relation to establishing extended producer responsibility for tires

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Article 27 of the environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new title 34 to read as follows:

TITLE 34

EXTENDED PRODUCER RESPONSIBILITY FOR TIRES

Section 27-3401. Definitions.
27-3403. Disposal ban.
27-3405. Producer plan.
27-3407. Producer responsibilities.
27-3409. Retailer requirements.
27-3411. Department responsibilities.
27-3413. Tire stewardship advisory board.
27-3415. Post-consumer content requirements.
27-3417. Penalties.
27-3419. Rules and regulations.

§ 27-3401. Definitions.

For the purpose of this title, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "Brand" means a name, symbol, word, or mark that attributes the product to the owner or licensee of the brand as the producer.

2. "Closed-loop recycling" means recycling in which materials that are reclaimed are returned to the original process or processes in which they were generated and they are reused in the production process.

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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3. "Collection program" or "program" means a program financed and implemented by producers, either individually, or through a representative organization, that provides for, but is not limited to, the collection, transportation, reuse, recycling, proper end-of-life management, or an appropriate combination thereof, of discarded covered product.

4. "Collection site" means a permanent location in the state at which discarded covered product may be returned by a consumer. Collection sites shall accept all types of covered product as defined by this title regardless of brand.

5. "Consumer" means a person located in the state who purchases, owns, leases, or uses the covered product, including but not limited to an individual, a business, corporation, limited partnership, not-for-profit corporation, the state, a public corporation, public school, school district, private or parochial school, or board of cooperative educational services or government entity.

6. "Covered product" means a product composed primarily of rubber that is mounted on the wheels of any type of passenger or commercial on-road or off-road motorized vehicle, including passenger vehicles, motorcycles, trucks, buses, mobile homes, trailers, noncommercial aircraft and earthmoving, road building, mining, logging, agricultural, industrial and other vehicles and that provide mobility. "Covered product" does not include any product composed primarily of rubber that is mounted on the wheels of any toy, bicycle, commercial aircraft or personal mobility device.

7. "Discarded covered product" means covered product that a consumer has used and disposed of in the state and is no longer used for its manufactured purpose.

8. "Energy recovery" means the process by which all or a portion of solid waste materials are processed or combusted in order to utilize the heat content or other forms of energy derived from such solid waste materials.

9. "Producer" means any person who manufactures a covered product that is sold, offered for sale, or distributed in the state under the manufacturer's own name or brand. "Producer" includes:

(a) the owner of a trademark or brand under which covered product is sold, offered for sale, or distributed in this state, whether or not such trademark or brand is registered in this state; and

(b) any person who imports a covered product into the United States that is sold or offered for sale in the state and that is manufactured by a person who does not have a presence in the United States.

10. "Recycling" means to separate, dismantle or process the materials, components or commodities contained in discarded covered products for the purpose of preparing the materials, components, or commodities for use or reuse in new products or components. "Recycling" does not include: (a) energy recovery or energy generation by any means, including but not limited to, combustion, incineration, pyrolysis, gasification, solvolysis, or waste-to-fuel; (b) any chemical conversion process; or (c) landfill disposal.

11. "Recycling rate" means the percentage of discarded covered product that is managed through recycling or reuse, as defined by this title, and is calculated by dividing the amount of recycled output derived from collected covered products, plus any amount sent for reuse, by the estimated total amount of discarded covered product generated during a program year.

12. "Representative organization" means a not-for-profit organization established by a producer or group of producers to implement a collection program.

13. "Retailer" means any person who sells or offers for sale covered products to a consumer in the state.

14. "Reuse" means the return of a product into the economic stream for use in the same kind of application as the product was originally intended to be used, without a change in the product's identity.

15. "Sell" or "sale" means any transfer for consideration of title or the right to use, from a manufacturer or retailer to a person, including, but not limited to, transactions conducted through retail sales outlets, catalogs, mail, the telephone, the internet or any electronic means; this does not include samples, donations, or reuse.

§ 27-3403. Disposal ban.

1. No person shall knowingly dispose of any covered product as solid waste in the state at any time on or after January first, two thousand twenty-eight.

2. Beginning six months from the effective date of this title, no retailer, distributor, wholesaler, manufacturer, or owner or operator of a covered product collection site, consolidation facility, or waste recycling facility in the state shall dispose of covered product waste at a solid waste management facility or hazardous waste management facility, or place covered product waste for collection which is intended for disposal at a solid waste management facility or hazardous waste management facility.

3. Beginning two years from the effective date of this title, no person, except for an individual or household shall place or dispose of any covered product waste in any solid waste management facility, or place covered product waste for collection which is intended for disposal at a solid waste management facility or hazardous waste management facility in this state. Persons engaged in the collection of solid waste for delivery to a solid waste management facility shall provide written information to users of such facility on the proper methods for the recycling of covered product.

4. Beginning three years from the effective date of this title, no individual or household shall place or dispose of any covered product waste, that exceeds an amount as determined by the department, shall place or dispose of any covered product waste in any solid waste management facility, or place covered product waste for collection which is intended for disposal at a solid waste management facility or hazardous waste management facility in this state.

5. Beginning two years from the effective date of this title, an owner or operator of a solid waste management facility or hazardous waste management facility shall educate users of such facility on the proper methods for the management of covered product waste. Such education shall include:

(a) providing written information to users of such facility on the proper methods for recycling of covered product waste; and

(b) posting, in conspicuous locations at such facility, signs stating that covered product waste may not be disposed of at the facility.

§ 27-3405. Producer plan.

1. No later than June thirtieth, two thousand twenty-seven, a producer, either individually or cooperatively with one or more producers, or a representative organization shall submit to the department for the department's approval a plan for the establishment of a collection

program that meets the collection requirements described in this section.

2. A producer may satisfy the collection program requirement of this section by agreeing to participate collectively with other producers. Any such collective program shall notify the department.

3. A producer or representative organization shall update the plan, as needed, when there are changes proposed to the current program. A new plan or amendment will be required to be submitted to the department for approval when:

(a) there is a revision of the program's goals; or

(b) every three years from the date of approval of a previous plan.

4. The plan submitted by the producer or representative organization to the department under this section shall, at a minimum:

(a) provide a list of each participating producer and brands covered by the program;

(b) provide information on the products covered by the program;

(c) describe how the producer or representative organization will collect, transport, recycle and process covered product;

(d) describe how the program will provide for collection of covered product in the state, free of cost and in a manner convenient to consumers, including how the program will achieve, at a minimum, a convenience standard which ensures that all countries in the state and all municipalities which have a population of ten thousand or greater have at least one permanent collection site and one additional permanent collection site for every thirty thousand people located in those areas, that accepts covered product from consumers during normal business hours; however with respect to a city having a population of one million or more, after consultation with the department of sanitation of such city, the department may otherwise establish an alternative convenience standard. The producer or representative organization may coordinate the program with existing municipal waste collection infrastructure as is mutually agreeable. Convenience standards shall be evaluated by the department periodically and the department may require additional collection locations to ensure adequate consumer convenience;

(e) describe in detail education and outreach efforts to inform consumers and others engaged in the management of discarded covered product about the program including, at a minimum, an internet website and a toll-free telephone number and written information included at the time of sale of covered product that provides sufficient information to allow a consumer to learn how to return such covered product for disposal, recycling or reuse;

(f) describe the methods to be used to reuse or recycle discarded covered product;

(g) describe the methods to be used to manage or dispose of discarded covered product that cannot be recycled or reused;

(h) describe how the program will meet annual performance goals, as determined by the department, provided that at a minimum, the program shall achieve the following recycling rates:

(i) a thirty percent recycling rate for covered product of which ten percent shall be closed-loop recycling by five years after the plan is approved by the department pursuant to section 27-3411 of this title;

(ii) a fifty percent recycling rate for covered product of which twenty percent shall be closed-loop recycling by ten years after the plan is approved by the department pursuant to section 27-3411 of this title; and

(iii) a seventy-five percent recycling rate for covered product, of which forty percent shall be closed-loop recycling by fifteen years after the plan is approved by the department pursuant to section 27-3411 of this title;

(i) describe what, if any, incentives will be used to encourage retailer participation;

(j) describe the outreach and education methods that will be used to encourage municipal landfill and transfer station participation;

(k) describe the sources of data and methodology for estimating the amount of discarded product in the state annually; and

(l) any other information as specified by the department.

§ 27-3407. Producer responsibilities.

1. Beginning no later than January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-eight, the producer or representative organization shall implement the collection program utilizing collection sites established pursuant to paragraph (d) of subdivision four of section 27-3405 of this title.

2. A producer shall not sell, or offer for sale, covered product to any person in the state unless the producer is implementing or participating under an approved plan.

3. The program shall be free to the consumer, convenient and adequate to serve the needs of consumers in all areas of the state on an ongoing basis.

4. A producer or representative organization shall maintain records demonstrating compliance with the provisions of this title and make them available for audit and inspection by the department for a period of three years. The department shall make such records available to the public upon request in accordance with the provisions of the state freedom of information law and the regulations promulgated thereunder. Record holders shall submit the records required to comply with the request within sixty working days of written notification by the department of receipt of the request.

5. A producer or representative organization shall be responsible for all costs associated with the implementation of the collection program, including but not limited to the cost of collection. A producer, producers or representative organization shall pay costs incurred by the department in the administration and enforcement of this title. Exclusive of fines and penalties, the department shall only be reimbursed its actual cost of administration and enforcement.

6. Any person who becomes a producer on or after January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-eight, shall submit a plan to the department, or notify the department that it has joined an existing plan, prior to selling or offering for sale in the state any covered product, and shall comply with the requirements of this title.

7. On or before March thirty-first, two thousand thirty, and annually thereafter, a producer or representative organization shall submit a report to the department that includes, for the previous calendar year, a description of the program, including, but not limited to the following:

(a) a detailed description of the methods used to collect, transport, and process covered product in the state, including detailing collection methods made available to consumers and an evaluation of the program's collection convenience;

(b) identification of all collection sites in the state;

(c) the weight of all of the producer's covered product in the state by method of disposition, including reuse, recycling and other methods of processing or disposal;

(d) an evaluation of whether the performance goals and recycling rates have been achieved;

(e) the total cost of implementing the program;

(f) samples of all educational materials provided to consumers and a detailed list of efforts undertaken and an evaluation of the methods used to disseminate such materials including recommendations, if any, for how the educational component of the program can be improved; and

(g) any other information required by the department.

8. On or before January first of each program year following implementation of the plan pursuant to section 27-3405 of this title, each producer, group of producers or representative organization shall submit a report to the department that assesses compliance with performance goals and describes any modification necessary to achieve such goals.

§ 27-3409. Retailer requirements.

1. Beginning July first, two thousand twenty-eight, no retailer may sell or offer for sale covered product in the state unless the producer of such covered product is participating in a collection program. A retailer shall be in compliance with this section if, on the date that covered product was offered for sale, the producer is listed on the department's website as implementing or participating in an approved program or if the covered product brand is listed on the department's website as being included in the program.

2. Any retailer may participate, on a voluntary basis, as a designated collection site pursuant to a collection program and in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

§ 27-3411. Department responsibilities.

1. The department shall (a) maintain a list of producers who are implementing or participating pursuant to section 27-3405 of this title, (b) maintain a list of each producer's brands, and (c) post such lists on the department's website.

2. Beginning on January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-eight, the department shall post on its website the location of all collection sites identified to the department by the producer in its plans and annual reports.

3. The department shall post on its website each producer plan approved by the department.

4. Within ninety days after receipt of a proposed plan or plan amendments, the department shall approve or reject the plan or the plan amendment. If the plan or the plan amendment is approved, the department shall notify the producer or representative organization in writing. If the department rejects the plan or plan amendment, the department shall notify the producer or representative organization in writing stating the reason for rejecting the plan or plan amendment. A producer or representative organization whose plan is rejected shall submit a revised plan to the department within thirty days of receiving a notice of rejection. If the department rejects the subsequent proposal, the producer and producers at issue shall be out of compliance and subject to enforcement provisions.

5. The department shall submit a report regarding the implementation of this title in the state to the governor and legislature by April first, two thousand twenty-seven and every two years thereafter. The report shall include, at a minimum, an evaluation of:

(a) the stream of covered product in the state;

(b) disposal, recycling and reuse rates in the state for covered product;

(c) a discussion of compliance and enforcement related to the requirements of this title; and

(d) recommendations for any changes to this title.

6. Starting four years after the plan is approved by the department pursuant to this section, the department shall impose a penalty of twenty-five cents per pound to be assessed on the producer or representative organization for the number of additional pounds of covered product that would have needed to be recycled through the program to achieve the performance goals specified in the approved stewardship plan. All penalties collected pursuant to this section shall be paid over to the commissioner for deposit to the tire extended producer responsibility fund established pursuant to section ninety-seven-uuuu of the state finance law.

§ 27-3413. Tire stewardship advisory board.

1. There is hereby established within the department the tire stewardship advisory board to make recommendations to the commissioner regarding producer plans required by this title.

2. The board shall be composed of thirteen voting members. Such members shall include:

(a) one representative of covered product producers;

(b) two representatives of covered product retailers;

(c) one representative of covered product recyclers;

(d) two representatives of covered product collectors;

(e) one representative of a company that utilizes discarded covered product to manufacture a new product;

(f) one representative of a covered product installer association;

(g) one representative from a statewide environmental organization;

(h) one representative from a statewide waste disposal association;

(i) one representative from the New York product stewardship council;

(j) one representative from a consumer organization; and

(k) one representative from a statewide recycling organization.

3. The members shall be appointed as follows:

(a) two members to be appointed by the temporary president of the senate;

(b) two members to be appointed by the speaker of the assembly;

(c) one member to be appointed by the minority leader of the senate;

(d) one member to be appointed by the minority leader of the assembly; and

(e) seven members to be appointed by the governor.

4. Such appointments shall be made no later than sixty days following the date on which this title takes effect. The members shall designate a chair from among the members by majority vote. Board members shall receive no compensation but shall be entitled to their necessary and actual expenses incurred in the performance of their board duties.

5. The board shall meet at least annually by the call of the chair.

§ 27-3415. Post-consumer content requirements.

All covered product in the state shall be manufactured with the following minimum amounts from post-consumer sources:

1. Within one year after the plan is approved by the department pursuant to section 27-3411 of this title, a minimum ten percent post-consumer content;

2. Within four years thereafter, a minimum of twenty percent post-consumer content; and

3. Five years thereafter, a minimum of thirty percent post-consumer content.

§ 27-3417. Penalties.

Any producer, representative organization, or retailer who violates any provision of or fails to perform any duty imposed pursuant to this title shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed five hundred dollars for each violation and an additional penalty of not more than five hundred dollars for each day during which such violations continue. Civil penalties shall be assessed by the department after a hearing or opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this chapter.

§ 27-3419. Rules and regulations.

The department is authorized to promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to implement this title.

§ 2. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 97-uuuu to read as follows:

§ 97-uuuu. Tire extended producer responsibility fund. 1. There is hereby established in the joint custody of the state comptroller and the commissioner of environmental conservation a special fund to be known as the "tire extended producer responsibility fund".

2. Such fund shall consist of all revenues received by the state comptroller pursuant to the provisions of section 27-3411 of the environmental conservation law and all other moneys appropriated thereto from any other fund or source pursuant to law. Nothing contained in this section shall prevent the state from receiving grants, gifts, or bequests for the purposes of the fund as defined in this section and depositing them into the fund according to law.

3. The moneys of the tire extended producer responsibility fund, following appropriation by the legislature, shall be allocated for the direct costs associated with extended producer responsibility for tires pursuant to title thirty-four of article twenty-seven of the environmental conservation law.

4. The state comptroller may invest any moneys in the tire extended producer responsibility fund not expended for the purpose of this section as provided by law. The state comptroller shall credit any interest and income derived from the deposit and investment of moneys in the tire extended producer responsibility fund to the tire extended producer responsibility fund.

5. Any unexpected and unencumbered moneys remaining in the tire extended producer responsibility fund at the end of the fiscal year shall remain in the tire extended producer responsibility fund and shall not be credited to any other fund.

§ 3. Section 71-1701 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 795 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1701. Applicability of this title.

This title shall be applicable to the enforcement of titles 1 through 11 and titles 15 through 19 of article 17; article 19; and titles 1 [~~and~~], 33 and 34 of article 27 of this chapter.

§ 4. Subdivision 11 of section 27-1901 of the environmental conservation law, as added by section 3 of part V1 of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

11. "Tire service" means any person or business [~~in New York state~~] who sells or installs new tires for use on any vehicle and any person or business who engages in the retail sale of new motor vehicles. [~~A person who is not the end point of sale and any governmental agency or political subdivision are excluded from this term~~] The United States of America and any of its agencies and instrumentalities, and New York state and any of its agencies, instrumentalities, public corporations, or political subdivisions are excluded from this term.

§ 5. Subdivision 1 and the opening paragraph of subdivision 2 of section 27-1905 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by section 1 of part MM of chapter 58 of the laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

1. Until [~~December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-five~~] **January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-seven**, accept from a customer, waste tires of approximately the same size and in a quantity equal to the number of new tires purchased or installed by the customer; and

Until [~~December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-five~~] **January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-seven**, post written notice in a prominent location, which must be at least eight and one-half inches by fourteen inches in size and contain the following language:

§ 6. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 27-1913 of the environmental conservation law, subdivisions 1 and 2 as amended by section 2 and subdivision 3 as amended by section 3 of part MM of chapter 58 of the laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

1. Until [~~December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-five~~] **January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-seven**, a waste tire management and recycling fee of two dollars and fifty cents shall be charged on each new tire sold. The fee shall be paid by the purchaser to the tire service at the time the new tire or new motor vehicle is purchased**; provided, however, that the fee shall be paid by a purchaser to a tire service upon installation of new tires unless the purchaser can demonstrate that the fee was previously paid to the seller**. The waste tire management and recycling fee does not apply to[~~: (a)~~] recapped [~~or resold~~] tires[~~; (b) mail-order sales; or (c) the sale of new motor vehicle tires to a person solely for the purpose of resale provided the subsequent retail sale in this state is subject to such fee~~].

2. Until [~~December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-five~~] **January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-seven**, the tire service shall collect the waste tire management and recycling fee from the purchaser at the time of the sale and shall remit such fee to the department of taxation and finance with the quarterly report filed pursuant to subdivision three of this section.

(a) The fee imposed shall be stated as an invoice item separate and distinct from the selling price of the tire.

(b) The tire service shall be entitled to retain an allowance of twenty-five cents per tire from fees collected.

3. Each tire service [~~maintaining a place of business in this state~~] **that is a "person required to collect tax" as defined in section eleven hundred thirty-one of the tax law** shall make a return to the department of taxation and finance on such form and including such information as the commissioner of taxation and finance may require. Such returns shall be due at the same time and for the same periods as the sales tax return of such tire service, in accordance with section eleven hundred thirty-six of the tax law, and payment of all fees due for such periods shall be remitted with such returns.

§ 7. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 6 of section 27-1913 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by section 2 of part MM of chapter 58 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Until [~~December thirty-first, two thousand twenty-five~~] **January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-seven**, any additional waste tire management and recycling costs of the tire service in excess of the amount authorized to be retained pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision two of this section may be included in the published selling price of the new tire, or charged as a separate per-tire charge on each new

tire sold. When such costs are charged as a separate per-tire charge: (i) such charge shall be stated as an invoice item separate and distinct from the selling price of the tire; (ii) the invoice shall state that the charge is imposed at the sole discretion of the tire service; and (iii) the amount of such charge shall reflect the actual cost to the tire service for the management and recycling of waste tires accepted by the tire service pursuant to section 27-1905 of this title, provided however, that in no event shall such charge exceed two dollars and fifty cents on each new tire sold.

§ 8. This act shall take effect immediately.