

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7336

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

April 10, 2025

Introduced by Sen. GOUNARDES -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to the use of photo speed violation monitoring systems for the purposes of enforcement of license plate obstruction, concealment, and/or distortion violations in the city of New York; to amend chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices, in relation to making technical corrections and extending such provisions related thereto; and to repeal certain provisions of the vehicle and traffic law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph 3 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4 3. Operators of mobile photo speed violation monitoring systems shall  
5 have completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and  
6 operating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a  
7 daily set-up log for each such system that [~~he or she operates~~] they  
8 operate that (i) states the date and time when, and the location where,  
9 the system was set up that day, and (ii) states that such operator  
10 successfully performed, and the system passed, the self-tests of such  
11 system before producing a recorded image that day. Stationary photo  
12 speed violation monitoring systems shall complete a daily self-test for  
13 each such system that is operated stating (i) the date and time when,  
14 and the location where, the system was set up; and (ii) that the system  
15 passed the self-test of such system before producing a recorded image  
16 that day. The city shall retain each such daily log or daily self-test

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-  
2 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or  
3 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued  
4 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images  
5 produced by such system.

6 § 2. Paragraph 5 of subdivision (a) of section 1180-b of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law, as added by chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is amended  
8 to read as follows:

9 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
10 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
11 graphs, videotape, or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
12 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
13 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided,  
14 however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section  
15 shall be dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph,  
16 videotape or other recorded image allows for the identification of the  
17 driver, the passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows  
18 that it made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this  
19 paragraph in such case.

20 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
21 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
22 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
23 ity imposed pursuant to this section, except as needed by any state and  
24 local governmental entities for the purposes of enforcement of license  
25 plate obstruction, concealment, and/or distortion violations and for the  
26 purpose of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to this  
27 section, and shall be destroyed by the city upon the final resolution of  
28 the notice of liability to which such photographs, microphotographs,  
29 videotape or other recorded images relate, or one year following the  
30 date of issuance of such notice of liability, whichever is later.  
31 Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, rule or regulation to  
32 the contrary, photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
33 recorded image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall not  
34 be open to the public, nor subject to civil or criminal process or  
35 discovery, nor used by any court or administrative or adjudicatory body  
36 in any action or proceeding therein except that which is necessary for  
37 the adjudication of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this  
38 section, and no public entity or employee, officer or agent thereof  
39 shall disclose such information, except that such photographs, micropho-  
40 tographs, videotape or any other recorded images from such systems:

41 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
42 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
43 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
44 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

45 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
46 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
47 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
48 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
49 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
50 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
51 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
52 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
53 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
54 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
55 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense

1 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
2 against the laws of this state; and

3 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
4 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
5 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
6 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
7 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
8 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
9 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
10 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
11 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
12 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
13 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
14 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
15 this state; and

16 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
17 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
18 action or proceeding.

19 (iii) Notwithstanding any provision of this paragraph to the contrary,  
20 where a notice of liability for a violation of this section is being  
21 sent to a vehicle owner pursuant to subdivision (h) of this section, and  
22 such photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image from  
23 a photo speed violation monitoring system reveals evidence of a  
24 violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of  
25 subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter, the city  
26 shall further issue a notice of liability for such violation as  
27 prescribed herein.

28 § 3. Subdivisions (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), and (o)  
29 of section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivisions (f), (g),  
30 (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m) and (o) as added by chapter 189 of the laws  
31 of 2013, and subdivision (n) as amended by chapter 30 of the laws of  
32 2019, are amended to read as follows:

33 (f) An owner liable for a violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or  
34 (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of  
35 this chapter shall be liable for a fine of two hundred fifty dollars.

36 (g) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
37 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
38 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
39 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
40 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

41 [~~g~~] (h) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail  
42 to each person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of  
43 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
44 of this article or for a violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or  
45 (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of  
46 this chapter pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if  
47 such owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business  
48 days if such owner is a non-resident, unless the vehicle's license plate  
49 is obstructed, concealed, and/or distorted in which case such notices of  
50 liability shall be sent within forty-five business days. Personal deliv-  
51 ery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic record of  
52 mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be prima facie  
53 evidence of the facts contained therein.

54 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
55 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
56 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-

1 cle or for a violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of para-  
2 graph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter  
3 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
4 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
5 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
6 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
7 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
8 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
9 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

10 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
11 person charged of the manner and the time in which [~~he or she~~] they may  
12 contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability  
13 shall also contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that  
14 failure to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an  
15 admission of liability and that a default judgment may be entered there-  
16 on.

17 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
18 New York, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and  
19 mail such notice of liability.

20 [~~(h)~~] (i) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this  
21 section shall be by the New York city parking violations bureau.

22 [~~(i)~~] (j) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
23 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
24 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
25 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
26 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
27 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
28 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been  
29 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
30 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
31 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
32 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
33 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
34 the New York city parking violations bureau, or by any other entity  
35 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

36 [~~(j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section~~  
37 ~~shall be by the New York city parking violations bureau.~~]

38 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
39 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision [~~(g)~~] (h) of this section  
40 shall not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
41 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
42 section, provided that:

43 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
44 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
45 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

46 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau  
47 of the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
48 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to  
49 such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle  
50 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
51 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
52 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
53 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

54 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph [~~(a)~~] one of  
55 this subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty  
56 prescribed in this section.

1 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph [~~(a)~~]  
2 one of this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
3 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
4 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
5 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
6 subdivision [~~nine~~] (h) of this section.

7 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
8 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
9 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
10 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
11 the operator.

12 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
13 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
14 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
15 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
16 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
17 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
18 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
19 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such  
20 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
21 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

22 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
23 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
24 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

25 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
26 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit an annual report  
27 on the results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the tempo-  
28 rary president of the senate, and the speaker of the assembly on or  
29 before June first, two thousand twenty and on the same date in each  
30 succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable. Such  
31 report shall include:

32 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
33 systems were used;

34 2. the aggregate number, type, and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
35 injuries, and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
36 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
37 department of motor vehicles of this state;

38 3. the aggregate number, type, and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
39 injuries, and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
40 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the  
41 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
42 state;

43 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
44 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used within the city,  
45 in the aggregate on a daily, weekly, and monthly basis;

46 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
47 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-  
48 gate on a daily, weekly, and monthly basis;

49 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
50 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used within the city  
51 that were:

52 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
53 posted speed limit;

54 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
55 posted speed limit;

1 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
2 posted speed limit; and

3 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

4 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
5 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

6 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
7 posted speed limit;

8 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
9 posted speed limit;

10 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
11 posted speed limit; and

12 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

13 8. the number of violations reported in paragraphs two through seven  
14 of this subdivision that also involved a violation of subparagraph (ii),  
15 (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four  
16 hundred two of this chapter.

17 9. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
18 recorded by such systems;

19 ~~[9.]~~ 10. the total number of instances when a photo speed violation  
20 monitoring system recorded a violation within a school speed zone but  
21 was unable to issue a notice of liability due to license plate  
22 obstruction, concealment, and/or distortion;

23 11. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
24 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

25 ~~[10.]~~ 12. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such  
26 adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
27 recorded by such systems;

28 ~~[11.]~~ 13. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in  
29 connection with the program;

30 ~~[12.]~~ 14. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the  
31 program;

32 ~~[13.]~~ 15. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

33 ~~[14.]~~ 16. the total amount of revenue expended on traffic and pedes-  
34 trian safety within the city of New York[ ~~and~~

35 ~~15. the effectiveness and adequacy of the hours of operation for such~~  
36 ~~program to determine the impact on speeding violations and prevention of~~  
37 ~~crashes].~~

38 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
39 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
40 this article or for a violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii)  
41 of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of this  
42 chapter pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-  
43 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

44 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
45 amended by section 2 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
48 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
49 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
50 tribunal: (a) to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions  
51 constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or (b) to adjudi-  
52 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
53 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
54 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
55 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
56 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-

1 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
2 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate the liability of  
3 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
4 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter or for violations of  
5 subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one  
6 of section four hundred two of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demon-  
7 stration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle  
8 for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted maximum  
9 speed limits through the installation and operation of photo speed  
10 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
11 chapter, or (d) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
12 bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
13 imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
14 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
15 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
16 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
17 four of this chapter, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
18 violations of toll collection regulations imposed by certain public  
19 authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authorities to  
20 impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
21 operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of such  
22 public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-moni-  
23 toring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thou-  
24 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
25 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
26 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or (f) to adjudicate the liabil-  
27 ity of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
28 this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided  
29 in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seven-  
30 ty-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
31 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
32 operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through  
33 the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
34 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or (g)  
35 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section three  
36 hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of  
37 transportation of the city of New York in relation to gross vehicle  
38 weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in  
39 motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
40 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such gross  
41 vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the installation  
42 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
43 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or (h) to adjudicate the  
44 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
45 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
46 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
47 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
48 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
49 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
50 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter,  
51 or (i) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of bus oper-  
52 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
53 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
54 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
55 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
56 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo

1 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, such  
2 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
3 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

4 § 5. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
5 amended by section 3 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
8 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
9 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
10 parking violation and, where authorized: (a) to adjudicate the liability  
11 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
12 eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
13 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
14 operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the  
15 installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-  
16 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
17 ter, or (b) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
18 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
19 or for violations of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph  
20 (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter  
21 imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability  
22 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
23 with such posted maximum speed limits through the installation and oper-  
24 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
25 article thirty of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate the liability of  
26 owners for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
27 twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit  
28 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
29 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions  
30 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
31 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (d) to adjudi-  
32 cate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regu-  
33 lations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
34 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
35 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
36 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
37 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
38 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
39 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
40 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
41 hundred fifty, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
42 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when  
43 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
44 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
45 chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary  
46 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
47 to comply with school bus red visual signals through the installation  
48 and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in  
49 accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or (f) to adjudi-  
50 cate the liability of owners for violations of section three hundred  
51 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
52 tation of the city of New York in relation to gross vehicle weight  
53 and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion  
54 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
55 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such gross  
56 vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the installation

1 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
2 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or (g) to adjudicate the  
3 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
4 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
5 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
6 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
7 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
8 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
9 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter,  
10 or (h) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of bus oper-  
11 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
12 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
13 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
14 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
15 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
16 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter. Such  
17 tribunal, except in a city with a population of one million or more,  
18 shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the  
19 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
20 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
21 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
22 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
23 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

24 § 6. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
25 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of part MM of chapter 56 of the  
26 laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

27 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
28 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
29 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
30 to authorization set forth in articles ten, twenty-four, twenty-nine and  
31 thirty of this chapter, section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
32 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
33 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
34 hundred fifty to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
35 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
36 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
37 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
38 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
39 cle twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maxi-  
40 mum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
41 of section eleven hundred eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii),  
42 (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four  
43 hundred two of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
44 photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
45 thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions as  
46 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation  
47 and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
48 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
49 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
50 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
51 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
52 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
54 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
55 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
56 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-

1   ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain  
2   posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
3   (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
4   construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
5   ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
6   article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
7   and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
8   eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
9   tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
10  weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
11  ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
12  regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
13  violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
14  of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
15  lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
16  chapter.

17   § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
18  law, as amended by section 5 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of  
19  2023, are amended to read as follows:

20   1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
21  violation enters a plea of not guilty; or a person alleged to be liable  
22  in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the  
23  imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
24  of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
25  violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
26  chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
27  photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
28  four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
29  limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
30  eleven hundred eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or  
31  (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of  
32  this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed  
33  violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
34  chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
35  twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
36  bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
37  chapter; or to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public  
38  authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring  
39  systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
40  hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
41  sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
42  of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus  
43  displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred  
44  seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
45  school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
46  cle twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maxi-  
47  mum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
48  section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
49  construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
50  ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
51  article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
52  and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
53  eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
54  tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
55  weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
56  ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic

1 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
2 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
3 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
4 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
5 chapter, contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
6 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
7 of the date on which [~~he or she~~] they must appear to answer the charge  
8 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
9 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
10 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
11 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
12 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
13 eon.

14 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
15 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
16 in accordance with provisions of law specifically authorizing the impo-  
17 sition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
18 operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
21 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
22 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
23 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
24 eleven hundred eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or  
25 (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of  
26 this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed  
27 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
28 chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
29 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
30 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
31 chapter; or to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public  
32 authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring  
33 systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
34 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
35 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
36 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus  
37 displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred  
38 seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
39 school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
40 cle twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maxi-  
41 mum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
42 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
43 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
44 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
45 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
46 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
47 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
48 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
49 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
50 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
51 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
52 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
53 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
54 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
55 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-  
56 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the

1 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
2 prior to the date of the hearing.

3 § 8. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of part MM of chapter 56 of the  
5 laws of 2023, are amended to read as follows:

6 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
7 or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
8 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
9 a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
10 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
11 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
12 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
13 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an  
14 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
15 section eleven hundred eighty or for a violation of subparagraph (ii),  
16 (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four  
17 hundred two of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program  
18 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
19 operator thereof to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits  
20 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-  
21 ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter, or an  
22 allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of bus lane  
23 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
24 pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on  
25 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
26 such bus lane restrictions through the installation and operation of bus  
27 lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
28 ter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
29 collection regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to  
30 the law authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability  
31 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
32 with toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
33 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
34 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
35 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
36 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
37 hundred fifty, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
38 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a  
39 school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and  
40 twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter  
41 imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability  
42 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
43 with school bus red visual signals through the installation and opera-  
44 tion of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
45 with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
46 of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
47 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
48 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
49 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with certain posted  
50 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
51 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
52 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter,  
53 or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of section  
54 three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the depart-  
55 ment of transportation of the city of New York in relation to gross  
56 vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh

1 in motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
2 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such  
3 gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the instal-  
4 lation and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
5 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or an allegation of liabil-  
6 ity of an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regu-  
7 lations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursu-  
8 ant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
9 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus  
10 operation-related traffic regulations through the installation and oper-  
11 ation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article  
12 twenty-four of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
13 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

14 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
15 hearing at which liability in accordance with any provisions of law  
16 specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the  
17 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with  
18 traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section  
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
20 ation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in  
21 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with  
22 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
23 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty or for violating  
24 subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one  
25 of section four hundred two of this chapter through the installation and  
26 operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
27 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
28 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
29 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
30 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
31 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
32 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
33 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
34 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
35 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to  
36 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
37 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-  
38 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
39 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with  
40 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within  
42 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
43 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
44 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
45 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
46 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
47 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
48 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
49 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
50 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
51 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
52 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
53 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
54 chapter, is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of  
55 the record.

1 § 9. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 7 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of  
3 2023, are amended to read as follows:

4 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
5 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
6 mines that the charges have been sustained [~~he or she~~] they may examine  
7 either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
8 incurred in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authoriz-  
9 ing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
10 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
11 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
12 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
13 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
14 cle twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum  
15 speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii),  
17 (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four  
18 hundred two of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
19 photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
20 thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined  
21 by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and  
22 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
23 four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of  
24 certain public authorities through the installation and operation of  
25 photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section  
26 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and  
27 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
28 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school  
29 bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven  
30 hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
31 tion of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
32 with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with certain posted  
33 maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
34 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
35 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
36 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
37 article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
38 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
39 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
40 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
41 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
42 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
43 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
44 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
45 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
46 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
47 chapter, of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final  
48 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
49 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
50 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of  
54 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
55 thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of  
56 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through

1 the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo viola-  
2 tion-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
3 chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
4 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
5 eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph  
6 (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter  
7 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-  
8 ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to  
9 comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
10 this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
11 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to  
12 comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities  
13 through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in  
14 accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
15 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
16 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
17 laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus displaying a  
18 red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
19 this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
20 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
21 this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in  
22 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
23 eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work  
24 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
25 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
26 to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
27 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
28 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
29 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
30 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; or  
31 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
32 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
33 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
34 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
35 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or fails to appear on a  
36 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
37 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
38 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
39 failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
40 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
41 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
42 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
43 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
44 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
45 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
46 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
47 or liability alleged in accordance with any provisions of law specif-  
48 ically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of  
49 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-  
50 control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
51 hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
52 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
53 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted  
54 maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
55 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty or for violating subparagraph (ii),  
56 (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section four

1 hundred two of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
2 photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
3 thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined  
4 by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and  
5 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
6 four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of  
7 certain public authorities through the installation and operation of  
8 photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section  
9 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and  
10 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
11 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school  
12 bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven  
13 hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
14 tion of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
15 with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with certain posted  
16 maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
17 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
18 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
19 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
20 article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
21 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
22 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
23 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
24 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
25 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
26 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
27 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
28 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
29 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
30 chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment  
31 will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has  
32 been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other  
33 place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New  
34 York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
35 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with any provisions  
36 of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on  
37 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply  
38 with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of  
39 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation  
40 and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
41 systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to  
42 comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivi-  
43 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty or for  
44 violating subparagraphs (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of  
45 subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter through the  
46 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
47 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus  
48 lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
49 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
50 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll  
51 collection regulations of certain public authorities through the instal-  
52 lation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the  
53 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
54 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
55 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
56 fifty; to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in

1 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through  
2 the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
3 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to  
4 comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivi-  
5 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter within a highway construction or maintenance work area through the  
7 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
8 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross  
9 vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section  
10 three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the depart-  
11 ment of transportation of the city of New York through the installation  
12 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
13 accordance with article ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus oper-  
14 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
15 this chapter in violation of the rules of the department of transporta-  
16 tion of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
17 bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
18 four of this chapter; or making an appearance within thirty days of the  
19 sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within  
20 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
21 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
22 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
23 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
24 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
25 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
26 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
27 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
28 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
29 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
30 charges, sustaining them, [~~he or she~~] **they** shall impose no greater  
31 penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.  
32 § 10. Subdivision 1-a of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
33 as amended by section 9 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 1-a. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this  
36 section, the provisions of subdivision one of this section shall not  
37 apply to an adjudication of liability of owners: (a) for violations of  
38 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed  
39 pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the  
40 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
41 traffic-control indications through the installation and operation of  
42 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
43 with article twenty-four of this chapter; or (b) for violations of  
44 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
45 or for violations of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph  
46 (b) of subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter  
47 imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability  
48 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
49 with such posted maximum speed limits through the installation and oper-  
50 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
51 article thirty of this chapter; or (c) for violations of bus lane  
52 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
53 pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on  
54 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
55 such bus lane restrictions through the installation and operation of bus  
56 lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-

1 ter; or (d) for violations of toll collection regulations imposed by  
2 certain public authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public  
3 authorities to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
4 failure of an operator thereof to comply with toll collection regu-  
5 lations of such public authorities through the installation and opera-  
6 tion of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
7 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
8 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
9 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or (e) for  
10 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when  
11 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
12 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
13 chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary  
14 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
15 to comply with school bus red visual signals through the installation  
16 and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in  
17 accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or (f) for  
18 violations of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
19 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York in  
20 relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed  
21 pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary  
22 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
23 to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions  
24 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
25 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; or  
26 (g) for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
27 hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
28 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
29 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed  
30 limits within a highway construction or maintenance work area through  
31 the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring  
32 systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or (h) for  
33 violations of bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
34 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
35 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
36 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus operation-related  
37 traffic regulations through the installation and operation of bus opera-  
38 tion-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of  
39 this chapter.

40 § 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law, as amended by section 12 of part MM of chapter 56 of  
42 the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

43 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
44 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
45 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
46 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
47 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
48 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except: (i) a traffic  
49 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
50 pedestrians or bicyclists; and (ii) an adjudication of liability of an  
51 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
52 en of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing  
53 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
54 thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the installa-  
55 tion and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
56 systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and

1 (iii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-  
2 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty or for  
3 a violation of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of  
4 subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter imposed  
5 pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the  
6 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
7 such posted maximum speed limits through the installation and operation  
8 of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
9 thirty of this chapter; and (iv) an adjudication of liability of an  
10 owner for a violation of bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
11 twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit  
12 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
13 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions  
14 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
15 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and (v) an adjudi-  
16 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
17 lations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
18 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
19 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
20 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
21 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
22 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
23 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
24 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; and  
25 (vi) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section  
26 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus  
27 marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c  
28 of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant  
29 to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
30 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus  
31 red visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
32 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
33 nine of this chapter; and (vii) an adjudication of liability of an owner  
34 for a violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and  
35 the rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York in  
36 relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed  
37 pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary  
38 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
39 to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions  
40 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
41 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; and  
42 (viii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
43 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
44 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
45 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
46 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits within a highway  
47 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
48 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
49 article thirty of this chapter; and (ix) an adjudication of liability of  
50 an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
51 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
52 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
53 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
54 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
55 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
56 ty-four of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any

1 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
2 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

3 § 12. Subdivision 13 of section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
4 added by section 3 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is REPEALED.

5 § 13. Subdivision 12 of section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
6 added by section 3-a of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, is REPEALED.

7 § 14. Chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the vehicle and traf-  
8 fic law and the public officers law relating to establishing in a city  
9 with a population of one million or more a demonstration program imple-  
10 menting speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by  
11 means of photo devices, is amended by adding a new section 3-b to read  
12 as follows:

13 § 3-b. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
14 a new subdivision 13 to read as follows:

15 13. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
16 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty or for  
17 violations of subparagraph (ii), (ii-a), or (iii) of paragraph (b) of  
18 subdivision one of section four hundred two of this chapter in accord-  
19 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

20 § 15. Section 15 of chapter 189 of the laws of 2013, amending the  
21 vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law relating to estab-  
22 lishing in a city with a population of one million or more a demon-  
23 stration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in  
24 school speed zones by means of photo devices, the opening paragraph as  
25 amended by chapter 229 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as  
26 follows:

27 § 15. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
28 have become a law [~~and~~]; provided, however, that sections three-b, ten,  
29 thirteen and fourteen shall expire and be deemed repealed July 1, [~~2025~~]  
30 2030; and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementa-  
31 tion of this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before  
32 such effective date, provided that:

33 (a) [~~the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and~~  
34 ~~traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-~~  
35 ~~tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when~~  
36 ~~upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take~~  
37 ~~effect;~~

38 (b) ~~the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made~~  
39 ~~by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such~~  
40 ~~section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the~~  
41 ~~provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;~~

42 (c) ~~the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made~~  
43 ~~by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such~~  
44 ~~section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the~~  
45 ~~provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;~~

46 (d) ~~the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made~~  
47 ~~by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such~~  
48 ~~section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the~~  
49 ~~provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;~~

50 (e) ~~the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and~~  
51 ~~traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-~~  
52 ~~tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when~~  
53 ~~upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take~~  
54 ~~effect;~~

55 (f) ~~the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and~~  
56 ~~traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-~~

1 ~~ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when~~  
2 ~~upon such date the provisions of section two b of this act shall take~~  
3 ~~effect;~~

4 ~~(g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and~~  
5 ~~traffic law made by section two b of this act shall not affect the expi-~~  
6 ~~ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when~~  
7 ~~upon such date the provisions of section two c of this act shall take~~  
8 ~~effect;~~

9 ~~(h) the amendments to subdivision 12 of section 237 of the vehicle and~~  
10 ~~traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the~~  
11 ~~repeal of such subdivision and shall be deemed to be repealed therewith,~~  
12 ~~when upon such date the provisions of section three a of this act shall~~  
13 ~~take effect;~~

14 ~~(h-1) the amendments to subdivision 11 of section 237 of the vehicle~~  
15 ~~and traffic law made by section three a of this act shall not affect the~~  
16 ~~expiration and reversion of such subdivision and shall be deemed~~  
17 ~~repealed therewith;~~

18 ~~(i) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of~~  
19 ~~the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not~~  
20 ~~affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire~~  
21 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four a of this~~  
22 ~~act shall take effect;~~

23 ~~(j) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of~~  
24 ~~the vehicle and traffic law made by section four a of this act shall not~~  
25 ~~affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire~~  
26 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four b of this~~  
27 ~~act shall take effect;~~

28 ~~(k) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of~~  
29 ~~the vehicle and traffic law made by section four b of this act shall not~~  
30 ~~affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire~~  
31 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four c of this~~  
32 ~~act shall take effect;~~

33 ~~(l) the amendments to subdivision 4 of section 239 of the vehicle and~~  
34 ~~traffic law made by section five of this act shall not affect the repeal~~  
35 ~~of such subdivision and shall be deemed to be repealed therewith, when~~  
36 ~~upon such date the provisions of section five a of this act shall take~~  
37 ~~effect;~~

38 ~~(m) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the~~  
39 ~~vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall not affect~~  
40 ~~the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-~~  
41 ~~with, when upon such date the provisions of section six a of this act~~  
42 ~~shall take effect;~~

43 ~~(n) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the~~  
44 ~~vehicle and traffic law made by section six a of this act shall not~~  
45 ~~affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire~~  
46 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six b of this~~  
47 ~~act shall take effect;~~

48 ~~(o) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the~~  
49 ~~vehicle and traffic law made by section six b of this act shall not~~  
50 ~~affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire~~  
51 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six c of this~~  
52 ~~act shall take effect;~~

53 ~~(p) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section~~  
54 ~~240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act~~  
55 ~~shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed~~

1 ~~to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section~~  
2 ~~seven-a of this act shall take effect;~~

3 ~~(q) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section~~  
4 ~~240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act~~  
5 ~~shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed~~  
6 ~~to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section~~  
7 ~~seven-b of this act shall take effect;~~

8 ~~(r) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section~~  
9 ~~240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act~~  
10 ~~shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed~~  
11 ~~to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section~~  
12 ~~seven-c of this act shall take effect;~~

13 ~~(s) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-~~  
14 ~~cle and traffic law made by section eight of this act shall not affect~~  
15 ~~the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-~~  
16 ~~with, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-a of this act~~  
17 ~~shall take effect;~~

18 ~~(t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-~~  
19 ~~cle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall not affect~~  
20 ~~the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-~~  
21 ~~with, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b of this act~~  
22 ~~shall take effect;~~

23 ~~(u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-~~  
24 ~~cle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall not affect~~  
25 ~~the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-~~  
26 ~~with, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c of this act~~  
27 ~~shall take effect;~~

28 ~~(v) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision~~  
29 ~~5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section nine~~  
30 ~~of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall~~  
31 ~~be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of~~  
32 ~~section nine-a of this act shall take effect;~~

33 ~~(w) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of~~  
34 ~~the vehicle and traffic law made by section nine-a of this act shall not~~  
35 ~~affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire~~  
36 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section nine-b of this~~  
37 ~~act shall take effect;~~

38 ~~(x) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of~~  
39 ~~the vehicle and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not~~  
40 ~~affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire~~  
41 ~~therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this~~  
42 ~~act shall take effect;~~

43 ~~(y)]~~ the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall not affect the  
45 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
46 when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a of this act shall  
47 take effect;

48 [~~(z)]~~ (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehi-  
49 cle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b of  
52 this act shall take effect; and

53 [~~(aa)]~~ (c) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c of  
2 this act shall take effect[†

3 ~~(bb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e~~  
4 ~~of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twelve of this act shall~~  
5 ~~not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to~~  
6 ~~expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a~~  
7 ~~of this act shall take effect, and~~

8 ~~(cc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e~~  
9 ~~of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twelve-a of this act~~  
10 ~~shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to~~  
11 ~~expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-b~~  
12 ~~of this act shall take effect, and~~

13 ~~(dd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e~~  
14 ~~of the vehicle and traffic law made by section twelve-b of this act~~  
15 ~~shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to~~  
16 ~~expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-c~~  
17 ~~of this act shall take effect].~~

18 § 16. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that the amend-  
19 ments to section 1180-b of the vehicle and traffic law made by sections  
20 one, two and three of this act shall not affect the repeal of such  
21 section and shall be deemed repealed therewith.