STATE OF NEW YORK

6484

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 14, 2025

Introduced by Sen. C. RYAN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the economic development law and the public service law, in relation to small business energy assistance and advocacy services

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Legislative findings. The legislature hereby finds and declares that rising energy costs present a significant barrier to the economic viability of New York's small businesses, a crucial sector of the state's economy. Small businesses can least afford the time and cost associated with seeking opportunities to conserve energy, utilize energy efficient products and processes and gain access to renewable sources of energy. The viability of small businesses and the overall economic and environmental status of New York state will be enhanced by the development, expansion and promotion of accessible and affordable programs to assist small businesses in energy conservation, energy efficiency, and increased use of renewable resources, and by ensuring equitable treatment of small businesses in the proceedings of energy-related regulatory agencies.

The legislature hereby establishes a small business energy assistance and advocacy services program as part of the division for small-business within the empire state development corporation to assist small businesses in accessing energy conservation, energy efficiency and renewable energy programs available through public and private sources, and to advocate for the initiation and expansion of such programs and for equitable treatment of small businesses in regulatory proceedings related to energy.

§ 2. The economic development law is amended by adding a new section 138-a to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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§ 138-a. Small business energy assistance and advocacy services program. 1. There is hereby established within the division for small-business a small business energy assistance and advocacy services program.

2. The small business energy assistance and advocacy services program, directly and in conjunction with other divisions of the department and with other agencies of the state, federal agencies or local governments, shall:

a. solicit input from small businesses and from organizations representing small businesses, such as trade associations or other entities, regarding the energy assistance needs of small businesses;

b. with such input and the assistance of the small-business advisory board and other appropriate state agencies, identify issues relating to energy availability, affordability and sustainability affecting small businesses, increase small businesses' access to energy efficiency grants and programs, and assist the advisory board and the division in making recommendations for legislative, regulatory and programmatic actions to address such issues. Such recommendations shall, at a minimum, include:

(i) proposed changes to existing programs to better aid small businesses in making energy efficient improvements to existing properties;

(ii) proposed changes to other existing programs to suit the particular needs of small businesses; and

(iii) proposals for new programs specifically aimed at small businesses;

c. coordinate with entities including the New York state energy research and development authority, the power authority of the state of New York and other appropriate public utility authorities established pursuant to article five of the public authorities law, the public service commission, investor-owned utilities and other appropriate entities to facilitate and promote the participation of small businesses and associations representing small businesses in the development and implementation of energy assistance programs;

d. provide guidance and recommendations to the New York state energy research and development authority, the power authority of the state of New York and other public utility authorities established pursuant to article five of the public authorities law, the public service commission, investor-owned utilities and other entities regarding the development and implementation of energy assistance programs and on the impact of state energy policy on small businesses;

e. provide to small businesses information and materials on energy assistance programs, cooperative fuel purchasing efforts and other programs to maintain the affordability of energy, and provide access to such information and materials on the department's website; and

f. refer small businesses to specialists for information and assistance on affordable alternative technologies, process changes, products and operational methods to achieve energy savings.

3. The small business energy assistance and advocacy services program shall advocate before the public service commission and other state and federal regulatory agencies for the adoption of appropriate regulations providing for equitable treatment of small businesses in energy-related policies, including but not limited to extending reasonable consumer protections to small businesses in energy-related matters.

§ 3. Section 71 of the public service law, as amended by chapter 521 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71. Complaints as to quality and price of gas and electricity; investigation by commission; forms of complaints. Upon the complaint in writing of the mayor of a city, the trustees of a village, the town board of a town or the chief executive officer or the legislative body of a county in which a person or corporation is authorized to manufacture, convey, transport, sell or supply gas or electricity for heat, light or power, or upon the complaint in writing of not less than twenty-five customers or purchasers of such gas or electricity, or upon the complaint in writing of the department of state **or the division for small-business**, or upon a complaint of a gas corporation or electrical corporation supplying or transmitting said gas or electricity, as to the illuminating or heating power, purity or pressure or the rates, charges or classifications of service of gas, the efficiency of the electric incandescent lamp supply, the voltage of the current supplied for light, heat or power, or the rates charged or classification of service of electricity sold and delivered in such municipality, or as to the extent or duration of a disruption in gas or electricity service, the commission shall investigate as to the cause for such complaint. When such complaint is made, the commission may, by its agents, examiners and inspectors, inspect the works, system, plant, devices, appliances and methods used by such person or corporation in manufacturing, transmitting and supplying such gas or electricity, and may examine or cause to be examined the books and papers of such person, or corporation pertaining to the manufacture, sale, transmitting and supplying of such gas or electricity. The form and contents of complaints made as provided in this section shall be prescribed by the commission. Such complaints shall be signed by the officers, or by the customers, purchasers or subscribers making them, who must add to their signatures their places of residence, by street and number, if any. The commission shall publish the form and instructions for completing the form on the commission's website.

§ 4. Section 84 of the public service law, as amended by section 49 of part A of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

§ 84. Complaints as to service and price of steam heat; investigation by commission; forms of complaints. Upon the complaint in writing of the mayor of the city, the trustees of a village or the town board of a town in which a person or corporation is authorized to manufacture, sell or supply steam for heat or power, or upon the complaint in writing of not less than fifty customers or purchasers of such steam heat in cities of the first or second class, or of not less than twenty-five in cities of the third class, or of not less than ten elsewhere, or upon the complaint in writing of the department of state **or the division for small-business**, as to the price, pressure or efficiency of steam supplied for heat or power, sold and delivered in such municipality, the commission shall investigate as to the cause for such complaint. When such complaint is made, the commission may, by its agents, examiners and inspectors, inspect the work, system, plant, devices, appliances and methods used by such person or corporation in manufacturing, transmitting and supplying such steam, and may examine or cause to be examined the books and papers of such person or corporation pertaining to the manufacture, sale, transmitting and supplying of such steam. The form and contents of complaints made as provided in this section shall be prescribed by the commission. Such complaint shall be signed by the officers, or by the customers, purchasers or subscribers making them, who must add to their signatures their place of residence, by street and number, if any.

§ 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective date.