

STATE OF NEW YORK

6464

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 14, 2025

Introduced by Sen. CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend chapter 576 of the laws of 1974, constituting the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four, in relation to providing for the determination of legal regulated base date rent for certain purposes

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The opening paragraph of paragraph 1 of subdivision a of
2 section 12 of section 4 of chapter 576 of the laws of 1974, constituting
3 the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four, as amended
4 by section 1 of part F chapter 36 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
5 read as follows:

6 Subject to the conditions and limitations of this paragraph, any owner
7 of housing accommodations in a city having a population of less than one
8 million or a town or village as to which an emergency has been declared
9 pursuant to section three, who, upon complaint of a tenant or of the
10 state division of housing and community renewal, is found by the state
11 division of housing and community renewal, after a reasonable opportunity
12 to be heard, to have collected an overcharge above the rent authorized
13 for a housing accommodation subject to this act shall be liable to
14 the tenant for a penalty equal to three times the amount of such over-
15 charge. If the owner establishes by a preponderance of the evidence
16 that the overcharge was neither willful nor attributable to ~~his~~ negli-
17 gence, the state division of housing and community renewal shall estab-
18 lish the penalty as the amount of the overcharge plus interest at the
19 rate of interest payable on a judgment pursuant to section five thousand
20 four of the civil practice law and rules. After a complaint of rent
21 overcharge has been filed and served on an owner, the voluntary adjust-
22 ment of the rent and/or the voluntary tender of a refund of rent over-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 charges shall not be considered by the division of housing and community
2 renewal or a court of competent jurisdiction as evidence that the over-
3 charge was not willful. (i) Except as to complaints filed pursuant to
4 clause (ii) of this paragraph, the legal regulated rent for purposes of
5 determining an overcharge, shall be deemed to be the rent indicated in
6 the most recent reliable annual registration statement for a rent stabi-
7 lized tenant filed and served upon the tenant six or more years prior to
8 the most recent registration statement, (or, if more recently filed, the
9 initial registration statement) plus in each case any subsequent lawful
10 increases and adjustments. The division of housing and community
11 renewal or a court of competent jurisdiction, in investigating
12 complaints of overcharge and in determining legal regulated rent, shall
13 consider all available rent history which is reasonably necessary to
14 make such determinations. If there is an overcharge, the legal regulated
15 base date rent at the four-year lookback shall be determined by either
16 the survey sampling method or the default method if there is fraud. (ii)
17 As to complaints filed within ninety days of the initial registration of
18 a housing accommodation, the legal regulated rent for purposes of deter-
19 mining an overcharge shall be deemed to be the rent charged on the date
20 six years prior to the date of the initial registration of the housing
21 accommodation (or, if the housing accommodation was subject to this act
22 for less than six years, the initial legal regulated rent) plus in each
23 case, any lawful increases and adjustments. Where the rent charged on
24 the date six years prior to the date of the initial registration of the
25 accommodation cannot be established, such rent shall be established by
26 the division.
27 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.