

# STATE OF NEW YORK

6271--A

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 7, 2025

Introduced by Sens. RAMOS, KAVANAGH, MYRIE, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SEPULVEDA  
-- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to  
the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered  
reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to the issuance  
of temporary orders of protection when an action is pending in a local  
criminal court

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 530.15 to read as follows:

3 § 530.15 Temporary order of protection hearing.

4 Where a court has issued a temporary order of protection pursuant to  
5 subdivision one of section 530.12 of this article or subdivision one of  
6 section 530.13 of this article, upon application of a defendant, the  
7 court shall hold an evidentiary hearing where the prosecutor must show,  
8 by an articulated reasonable basis, that the temporary order of  
9 protection is likely to achieve its purpose in the absence of such a  
10 condition, of protecting a designated witness or complainant from intim-  
11 idation or injury.

12 (a) The defendant shall be entitled to such hearing within five busi-  
13 ness days of requesting such hearing. Notice must be given by the court  
14 to both parties, as well as the party protected by the order of  
15 protection, in advance of the hearing. Such notice shall detail the  
16 rights of the protected party with respect to the hearing and describe  
17 the different types of temporary orders of protection available.

18 (b) At the hearing, the prosecution must present relevant witness  
19 testimony, subject to cross-examination. The witness need not be the  
20 party protected by the order. Hearsay and relevant evidence is admissi-  
21 ble, but shall be introduced through a witness.

22 (c) The court shall state on the record or in writing its findings of  
23 facts and conclusions of law, the reasons for maintaining, vacating, or  
24 modifying the temporary order of protection, and, where applicable, why  
25 the temporary order of protection is necessary to achieve its purpose in

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 the absence of such a condition, of protecting a designated witness or  
2 complainant from intimidation or injury.

3 § 2. Section 530.30 of the criminal procedure law, the section heading  
4 and subdivisions 1 and 2 as amended by section 17 of part JJJ of chapter  
5 59 of the laws of 2019, the closing paragraph of subdivision 1 as  
6 amended by section 7 of subpart A of part VV of chapter 56 of the laws  
7 of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

8 § 530.30 Order of recognizance, release under non-monetary conditions or  
9 bail or issuance of a temporary order of protection; by super-  
10 rior court judge when action is pending in local criminal  
11 court.

12 1. When a criminal action is pending in a local criminal court, other  
13 than one consisting of a superior court judge sitting as such, a judge  
14 of a superior court holding a term thereof in the county, upon applica-  
15 tion of a defendant, may order recognizance, release under non-monetary  
16 conditions or, where authorized, bail when such local criminal court:

17 (a) Lacks authority to issue such an order, pursuant to the relevant  
18 provisions of section 530.20 of this article; or

19 (b) Has denied an application for recognizance, release under non-mon-  
20 etary conditions or bail; or

21 (c) Has fixed bail, where authorized, which is excessive; or

22 (d) Has set a securing order of release under non-monetary conditions  
23 which are more restrictive than necessary to reasonably assure the  
24 defendant's return to court.

25 In such case, such superior court judge may vacate the order of such  
26 local criminal court and release the defendant on recognizance or under  
27 non-monetary conditions, or where authorized, fix bail in a lesser  
28 amount or in a less burdensome form, or order non-monetary conditions in  
29 conjunction with fixing bail, including fixing bail in a lesser amount  
30 or in a less burdensome form, the determination for which shall be made  
31 in accordance with section 510.10 of this title. The court shall explain  
32 the basis for its determination and choice of securing order on the  
33 record or in writing.

34 2. When a criminal action is pending in a local criminal court, other  
35 than one consisting of a superior court judge sitting as such, and the  
36 local criminal court has denied a request to modify or limit a temporary  
37 order of protection issued pursuant to subdivision one of section 530.12  
38 of this article or subdivision one of section 530.13 of this article,  
39 upon application of a defendant, a judge of the superior court holding a  
40 term thereof in the county shall review the determination of the local  
41 criminal court de novo and may vacate or modify the order of the local  
42 criminal court. A court's failure to comply with the requirements of  
43 section 530.15 of this article is reviewable under this section.

44 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one or two of this  
45 section, when the defendant is charged with a felony in a local criminal  
46 court, a superior court judge may not order recognizance, release under  
47 non-monetary conditions or, where authorized, bail, or vacate or modify  
48 a temporary order of protection unless and until the district attorney  
49 has had an opportunity to be heard in the matter and such judge and  
50 counsel for the defendant have been furnished with a report as described  
51 in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision two of section  
52 530.20 of this article.

53 [~~3-~~] 4. Not more than one application may be made pursuant to each  
54 subdivision of this section.

55 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.