

# STATE OF NEW YORK

6086

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 5, 2025

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to establishing the health care courts pilot program

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new  
2 article 44-A to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 44-A

#### HEALTH CARE COURTS PILOT PROGRAM

##### Section 4410. Creation.

6 4411. Health care court judges; selection.

7 4412. Judicial training.

8 4413. Court appointed medical experts.

9 4414. Procedure.

10 4415. Appellate review.

11 4416. Reports.

12 4417. Disclaimer.

13 § 4410. Creation. The office of court administration may select up to  
14 five counties, each within a separate judicial district in this state,  
15 to establish specialized health care courts within the supreme court of  
16 such counties to govern claims for medical, dental or podiatric malprac-  
17 tice as set forth in this section. Once a supreme court within a partic-  
18 ular county has established a health care court as set forth in this  
19 section, such court shall have exclusive jurisdiction over all the  
20 claims for medial, dental or podiatric malpractice brought within the  
21 supreme court of such county.

22 § 4411. Health care court judges; selection. Judges shall be selected  
23 to serve in the health care court division from among those judges who  
24 are elected or appointed to the supreme court in a county selected to

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD10618-01-5

1 participate in the health care courts pilot program. For the purposes of  
2 this article, "judge" shall mean a judge of the health care division.

3 § 4412. Judicial training. (a) Upon selection of a particular supreme  
4 court judge to hear cases in the county's health care court and prior to  
5 hearing such cases, each judge shall complete a judicial training  
6 program on the law and science of medicine that may be the basis for  
7 cases falling under the jurisdiction of the health care court. Such  
8 program shall be administered by the office of court administration.

9 (b) A committee shall be created to develop the curriculum of the  
10 judicial training program. A task force shall be coordinated by the  
11 office of court administration and shall include equal representation  
12 from the Medical Society of the State of New York and the New York State  
13 Bar Association.

14 (c) The curriculum to be created pursuant to subdivision (b) of this  
15 section shall include both in-classroom clinical training and an intern-  
16 ship. The in-classroom clinical training shall include at the minimum  
17 the following: an overview of the major body systems, pharmacology,  
18 common disease pathology, alternative medicine therapies, and the educa-  
19 tion and training required for various health professionals. The intern-  
20 ship shall provide judges an opportunity to follow a practicing physi-  
21 cian and other health care professionals in different health care  
22 settings. The training program may also include a legal component which  
23 shall include a review of medical legal issues that may be the basis of  
24 cases falling under the jurisdiction of the health care court.

25 § 4413. Court appointed medical experts. (a) The health care court  
26 shall maintain a list of qualified medical experts who may be utilized  
27 by the court to provide independent expert opinions to the judge. Such  
28 experts may provide opinions in writing to the judge or may be called by  
29 the judge to testify before the court to clarify or interpret medical  
30 testimony or evidence, or for any other purpose the judge deems relevant  
31 to the proceedings.

32 (b) A court appointed medical expert must meet the following minimum  
33 expert witness requirements:

34 (1) Holds an active license in the same profession as the defendant.  
35 If the defendant is a licensed New York physician or doctor of osteo-  
36 pathic medicine, the expert witness must also be licensed in New York  
37 state as a doctor of medicine or osteopathic medicine;

38 (2) Is trained and experienced in the same discipline or school of  
39 practice as the defendant and can demonstrate by competent evidence  
40 that, as a result of training, education, knowledge, and experience in  
41 the evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment of the disease or injury which  
42 is the subject matter of the lawsuit against the defendant, the individ-  
43 ual was substantially familiar with the applicable standards of care and  
44 practice as they relate to the act or omission which is the subject of  
45 the lawsuit on the date of the incident;

46 (3) If the defendant is certified by a board recognized by the Ameri-  
47 can Board of Medical Specialties or the American Osteopathic Associ-  
48 ation, the expert must be certified in the same specialty by a board  
49 recognized by the American Board of Medical Specialties or the American  
50 Osteopathic Association and must have acknowledged expertise and train-  
51 ing directly related to the particular health care or matter at issue;  
52 and

53 (4) Within five years of the date of the alleged occurrence giving  
54 rise to the claim, was in active medical practice in the same discipline  
55 or school of practice as the defendant or devoted a substantial portion  
56 of his time teaching at an accredited medical school, or in university-

1 based research in relation to the medical care and type of treatment at  
2 issue.

3 (c) A court appointed medical expert shall have no financial ties or  
4 familial relationship with any party to the lawsuit, any expert called  
5 to testify, or any attorney representing any party to the lawsuit.

6 (d) The court appointed medical expert shall have no ex parte communi-  
7 cations with any party to the lawsuit, except as permitted by the court.

8 (e) The plaintiff and defendant shall equally compensate the court  
9 appointed medical expert based on the prevailing fee for medical experts  
10 with similar qualifications.

11 § 4414. Procedure. Claims adjudicated through the health care court  
12 shall adhere to this chapter except as otherwise provided for in this  
13 article.

14 § 4415. Appellate review. Any party to an action in a health care  
15 court may avail themselves of all appeal rights that otherwise would be  
16 available under this chapter.

17 § 4416. Reports. The office of court administration shall submit an  
18 annual report to the speaker of the assembly, the temporary president of  
19 the senate, the minority leader of the senate, the minority leader of  
20 the assembly and the governor describing the functioning of the health  
21 care courts, including the number of disputes heard by the courts and  
22 recommendations for improving the ability of such courts to resolve  
23 claims involving medical, dental or podiatric malpractice.

24 § 4417. Disclaimer. Nothing in this article shall be construed to  
25 remove the jury as the ultimate finder of fact in an action for medical,  
26 dental or podiatric malpractice.

27 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
28 have become a law.