STATE OF NEW YORK

588

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sen. MARTINS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to establishing a county of Nassau deer management pilot program; to repeal subdivision 10 of section 11-0505 of the environmental conservation law relating thereto; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new section 11-0522-b to read as follows:

§ 11-0522-b. County of Nassau deer management pilot program.

1. For the purposes of this section, "nuisance wildlife specialist" shall mean an employee of or a contractor for the federal or state government responsible for wildlife management acting pursuant to a deer management plan and deer cull permit. A nuisance wildlife specialist must be in compliance with criteria established by the department that at a minimum shall require:

a. a minimum level of marksmanship qualifications appropriate to the firearm or hunting implement to be used;

b. liability insurance coverage or other financial arrangements identified by the department;

c. a copy of the cull permit and a copy of the log of nuisance wildlife specialists using the permit, be on the nuisance wildlife specialist's person when exercising any privilege of such permit; and

d. reporting requirements.

2. The department may, after reviewing the county of Nassau's cull permit application and site-specific deer management plan, and upon a finding by the county of Nassau that deer have become a nuisance, destructive to public or private property or a threat to public health or welfare, issue a deer cull permit for use within the boundaries of the county of Nassau, authorizing use of a nuisance wildlife specialist to take deer pursuant to the terms of the deer cull permit.

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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3. Each cull permit application shall at a minimum include requirements for: the timeframe during which the permit must be used, a site-specific deer management plan, a geographic description of the area for which the permit is being requested, a written contract with the county of Nassau, a list which identifies participating nuisance wildlife specialists and eligibility based on the criteria established by the department, provided by the county of Nassau, requests for any authorization pursuant to subdivisions three-a and eleven of section 11-0505 of this title, subdivision two-a of section 11-0901 of this article, and subdivisions two-a and four-a of section 11-0931 of this article, provided that any such authorization subsequently granted shall be explicitly included on any cull permit, and details regarding expected local law enforcement consultation.

4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring or obligating the department to issue a permit to take deer when in its opinion the nuisance, destruction of property or threat to public health and welfare will not be effectively abated thereby.

§ 2. Subdivisions 3 and 9 of section 11-0505 of the environmental conservation law, subdivision 3 as separately amended by chapters 683 and 704 of the laws of 2023, paragraph b of subdivision 3 and subdivision 9 as amended by chapter 65 of the laws of 2024, and paragraph c of subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 83 of the laws of 2024, are amended to read as follows:

3. No deer or bear traps shall be made, set or used upon land inhabited by deer or bear. No salt lick shall be made, set or used upon land inhabited by deer or bear, except that:

a. the department may do so on state wildlife refuges and wildlife management areas; and

b. a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to [~~section 11-0522 of~~] this title may do so provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

[~~c. a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to section 11-0522-a of this title may do so provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.~~]

9. A nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to [~~section 11-0522 of~~] this title may, in accordance with the parameters of such permit and the consultation of local law enforcement, entice deer in the manner prohibited in subdivision eight of this section provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

§ 3. Subdivision 10 of section 11-0505 of the environmental conservation law is REPEALED.

§ 4. Subdivision 3 of section 11-0505 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 135 of the laws of 1982, is amended and a new subdivision 9 is added to read as follows:

3. No deer or bear traps shall be made, set or used upon land inhabited by deer or bear. No salt lick shall be made, set or used upon land inhabited by deer or bear, except that**:**

a. the department may do so on state wildlife refuges and wildlife management areas**; and**

b. a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to this title may do so provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

9. A nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to this title may, in accordance with the parameters of such permit and the consultation of local law enforcement, entice deer in the manner prohib-

ited in subdivision eight of this section provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

§ 5. Subdivision 2 of section 11-0901 of the environmental conservation law, as separately amended by chapters 683 and 704 of the laws of 2023, paragraph b as amended by chapter 65 of the laws of 2024, and paragraph c as amended by chapter 83 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

2. Wildlife shall not be taken on or from any public highway, except:

a. that in the forest preserve counties it may be taken from highways other than state, county or town highways; and

b. by a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to [~~section 11-0522 of~~] this article provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

[~~c. by a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to section 11-0522-a of this article provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.~~]

§ 6. Subdivision 2 of section 11-0901 of the environmental conservation law is amended to read as follows:

2. Wildlife shall not be taken on or from any public highway, except:

a. that in the forest preserve counties it may be taken from highways other than state, county or town highways; and

b. by a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to this article provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan.

§ 7. Subdivision 2 and subparagraph 1 of paragraph b of subdivision 4 of section 11-0931 of the environmental conservation law, as separately amended by chapters 65 and 83 of the laws of 2024, are amended to read as follows:

2. a. No crossbow or firearm except a pistol or revolver shall be carried or possessed in or on a motor vehicle unless it is uncocked, for a crossbow or unloaded, for a firearm in both the chamber and the magazine, except that a loaded firearm which may be legally used for taking migratory game birds may be carried or possessed in a motorboat while being legally used in hunting migratory game birds, and b. no person except a law enforcement officer in the performance of [~~his~~] such law enforcement officer's official duties or a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to [~~section 11-0522 of~~] this article, provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan, [~~or a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to section 11-0522-a of this article, provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan,~~] shall, while in or on a motor vehicle, use a jacklight, spotlight or other artificial light upon lands inhabited by deer if [~~he or she is~~] such law enforcement officer or nuisance wildlife specialist are in possession or [~~is~~] are accompanied by a person who is in possession, at the time of such use, of a longbow, crossbow or a firearm of any kind except a pistol or revolver, unless such longbow or crossbow is unstrung or such firearm or crossbow is taken down or securely fastened in a case or locked in the trunk of the vehicle. For purposes of this subdivision, motor vehicle shall mean every vehicle or other device operated by any power other than muscle power, and which shall include but not be limited to automobiles, trucks, motorcycles, tractors, trailers and motorboats, snowmobiles and snowtravelers, whether operated on or off public highways. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision, the department may issue a permit to any person who is non-ambulatory, except with the use of a mechanized aid, to possess a loaded firearm in

or on a motor vehicle as defined in this section, subject to such restrictions as the department may deem necessary in the interest of public safety. Nothing in this section permits the possession of a pistol or a revolver contrary to the penal law.

(1) The owner or lessee of the dwelling house, or members of [~~his~~] **the owner or lessee of the dwelling house's** immediate family actually residing therein, or a person in [~~his~~] **the** employ **of such owner or lessee**, or the guest of the owner or lessee of the dwelling house acting with the consent of said owner or lessee, provided however, that nothing herein shall be deemed to authorize such persons to discharge a firearm within five hundred feet, a long bow within one hundred fifty feet, or a crossbow within two hundred fifty feet of any other dwelling house, or a farm building or farm structure actually occupied or used, or a school building or playground, public structure, or occupied factory or church; provided further, that a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to [~~section 11-0522 of~~] this article acting in furtherance of the [~~site specific~~] **site-specific** deer management plan may discharge a firearm within five hundred feet of any dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds, provided that the owners or lessees thereof have been notified by certified mail of the date or dates, and time period of the expected activity, and discharge a firearm within two hundred fifty feet of such dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds provided that all the owners or lessees thereof have provided written consent[~~; provided further, that a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to section 11-0522-a of this article acting in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan may discharge a firearm within five hundred feet of any dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds, provided that the owners or lessees thereof have been notified by certified mail of the date or dates and time period of the expected activity, and discharge a firearm within two hundred fifty feet of such dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds provided that all the owners or lessees thereof have provided written consent~~];

§ 8. Subdivision 2 and subparagraph 1 of paragraph b of subdivision 4 of section 11-0931 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by section 8 of part EE of chapter 55 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as follows:

2. **a.** No crossbow or firearm except a pistol or revolver shall be carried or possessed in or on a motor vehicle unless it is uncocked, for a crossbow or unloaded, for a firearm in both the chamber and the magazine, except that a loaded firearm which may be legally used for taking migratory game birds may be carried or possessed in a motorboat while being legally used in hunting migratory game birds, and **b.** no person except a law enforcement officer in the performance of [~~his~~] **such law enforcement officer's** official duties **or a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to this article, provided that such activities are in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan,** shall, while in or on a motor vehicle, use a jacklight, spotlight or other artificial light upon lands inhabited by deer if [~~he or she is~~] **such law enforcement officer or nuisance wildlife specialist are** in possession or is accompanied by a person who is in possession, at the time of such use, of a longbow, crossbow or a firearm of any kind except a pistol or revolver, unless such longbow or crossbow is unstrung or such firearm or crossbow is taken down or securely fastened in a case or locked in the trunk of the vehicle. For purposes of this subdivision, motor vehicle shall mean every vehicle or other device operated by any

power other than muscle power, and which shall include but not be limited to automobiles, trucks, motorcycles, tractors, trailers and motorboats, snowmobiles and snowtravelers, whether operated on or off public highways. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision, the department may issue a permit to any person who is non-ambulatory, except with the use of a mechanized aid, to possess a loaded firearm in or on a motor vehicle as defined in this section, subject to such restrictions as the department may deem necessary in the interest of public safety. Nothing in this section permits the possession of a pistol or a revolver contrary to the penal law.

(1) The owner or lessee of the dwelling house, or members of [~~his~~] **such owner or lessee of the dwelling house's** immediate family actually residing therein, or a person in [~~his~~] **the** employ, or the guest of the owner or lessee of the dwelling house acting with the consent of said owner or lessee, provided however, that nothing herein shall be deemed to authorize such persons to discharge a firearm within five hundred feet, a long bow within one hundred fifty feet, or a crossbow within two hundred fifty feet of any other dwelling house, or a farm building or farm structure actually occupied or used, or a school building or playground, public structure, or occupied factory or church**; provided further, that a nuisance wildlife specialist with a permit issued pursuant to this article acting in furtherance of the site-specific deer management plan may discharge a firearm within five hundred feet of any dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds, provided that the owners or lessees thereof have been notified by certified mail of the date or dates and time period of the expected activity, and discharge a firearm within two hundred fifty feet of such dwelling houses, structures, schools or playgrounds provided that all the owners or lessees thereof have provided written consent**;

§ 9. The department of environmental conservation, following consultation with the county of Nassau shall prepare a report examining the effectiveness of the county of Nassau deer management pilot program established pursuant to section 11-0522-b of the environmental conservation law in addressing deer overpopulation and the effectiveness in addressing destruction to public or private property in the county of Nassau. The report shall include the number of cull permits issued, and the number of deer taken. The report shall also include recommendations for program improvements, including the potential effectiveness of authorizing future programs. The report shall be delivered to the governor, the speaker of the assembly and the temporary president of the senate, as well as published on the department's public website, no later than thirty months after the effective date of this act.

§ 10. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law and sections one and nine of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed three years after such date; provided further, however, that the amendments to subdivisions 3 and 9 of section 11-0505 of the environmental conservation law made by section two of this act, subdivision 2 of section 11-0901 of the environmental conservation law made by section five of this act and subdivision 2 and subparagraph 1 of paragraph b of subdivision 4 of section 11-0931 of the environmental conservation law made by section seven of this act shall be subject to the expiration and reversion or repeal, as applicable, of such subdivisions and such paragraph pursuant to section 6 of chapters 683 and 704 of the laws of 2023, as amended, when upon such date the provisions of sections four, six, and eight of this act shall take effect.