

STATE OF NEW YORK

554

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sen. LIU -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to recordkeeping requirements for second-hand dealers and pawnbrokers

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new article
2 5-B to read as follows:

ARTICLE 5-B

RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS FOR SECOND-HAND DEALERS

AND PAWNBROKERS

3 Section 57. Reports to the secretary of state.

4 57-a. Record of purchases and sales.

5 57-b. Electronic reporting to the secretary of state.

6 57-c. Penalties.

7 § 57. Reports to the secretary of state. Every dealer in second-hand
8 articles who deals in the purchase or sale of any second-hand manufac-
9 tured article comprised wholly or in part of gold, silver, platinum, or
10 other precious metals, or deals in the purchase or sale of any old gold,
11 silver, platinum or other precious metals, or deals in the purchase of
12 articles or things comprised of gold, silver, platinum or other precious
13 metals for the purpose of melting or refining, or deals in the purchase
14 or sale of used electrical appliances excluding kitchen appliances, or
15 deals in the purchase or sale of any used electronic equipment, comput-
16 ers or component parts of electronic equipment or computers, shall make
17 available to the secretary of state the records required to be kept
18 pursuant to subdivisions one and two of section fifty-seven-a of this
19 article with respect to such transactions in a manner specified by the
20 secretary of state for the New York state department of state by rule
21 and regulation, which may include the real-time sharing or accessing of
22
23
24

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02432-01-5

1 such records in an electronic format and/or through use of an internet
2 website designated by the secretary of state.

3 § 57-a. Record of purchases and sales. 1. Every dealer in second-hand
4 articles who deals in the purchase or sale of any second-hand manufac-
5 tured article composed wholly or in part of gold, silver, platinum, or
6 other precious metals, or deals in the purchase or sale of any old gold,
7 silver, platinum or other precious metals, or deals in the purchase of
8 articles or things comprised of gold, silver, platinum or other precious
9 metals for the purpose of melting or refining, or deals in the purchase
10 or sale of used electrical appliances excluding kitchen appliances, or
11 deals in the purchase or sale of any used electronic equipment, comput-
12 ers or component parts of electronic equipment or computers, shall with
13 respect to such transactions create an electronic record in English, in
14 a manner to be specified by the secretary of state for the New York
15 state department of state by rule or regulation. Such electronic record
16 may include the real-time sharing or accessing of such records in an
17 electronic format and/or through use of an internet website designated
18 by the secretary of state for the New York state department of state.
19 Such electronic record shall be retained for a minimum period of six
20 years from the date of purchase or sale. Such electronic record may, in
21 the discretion of the secretary of state and in furtherance of the
22 purposes of this article and any other applicable law or rules regulat-
23 ing the activities of dealers in second-hand articles, include but shall
24 not be limited to the following information, provided in a format or in
25 accordance with specifications as provided by rule or regulation of the
26 secretary of state:

27 a. The date, time, location and type of transaction;

28 b. The name of the individual conducting the transaction for the deal-
29 er;

30 c. Identifying information regarding the person who is present to
31 offer property purchased by the dealer, including name, address, phone
32 number, type of identification utilized, identification number, expira-
33 tion date of identification, date of birth, sex, height, weight, eye
34 color, hair color, race or ethnicity, distinguishing marks, digital
35 photograph of owner, and digital photograph or scanned copy of identifi-
36 cation utilized;

37 d. Identifying information regarding the person who is present to
38 purchase property sold by the dealer, including name, address, phone
39 number, and physical description as apparent, including sex, age,
40 height, weight, eye color, hair color, race or ethnicity, and distin-
41 guishing marks; and

42 e. An accurate description of each article purchased or sold, includ-
43 ing type of article, manufacturer, make, model number, serial number,
44 international mobile equipment identifier, electronic serial number,
45 mobile equipment identifier, inscriptions or distinguishing marks, and
46 one or more digital photographs reasonably capturing the likeness of the
47 article.

48 2. Every dealer in second-hand articles who deals in the purchase or
49 sale of pawnbroker tickets or other evidence of pledged articles or the
50 redemption or sale of pledged articles and who is not subject to the
51 provisions of section fifty-seven-b of this article shall, in addition
52 to recording information pursuant to subdivision one of this section,
53 create an electronic record of the following information at the time of
54 such purchase, sale or redemption in a manner to be specified by the
55 secretary of state for the New York state department of state by rule or
56 regulation, which may include the real-time sharing or accessing of such

1 records in an electronic format and/or through use of an internet
2 website designated by the secretary of state. Such electronic record
3 shall be retained for a minimum period of six years from the date of
4 purchase or sale. Such electronic record may, in the discretion of the
5 secretary and in furtherance of the purposes of this article and any
6 other applicable law or rules regulating the activities of dealers in
7 second-hand articles and pawnbrokers, include but shall not be limited
8 to the following information, provided in a format or in accordance with
9 specifications as provided by rule of the secretary of state:

10 a. The name and address of the person who issued such ticket or other
11 evidence;

12 b. The pledge number of such pawn ticket or other evidence;

13 c. The name and address of the pledgor as it appears upon such pawn
14 ticket or other evidence;

15 d. The amount loaned or advanced as it appears on such pawn ticket or
16 other evidence;

17 e. The sum paid or received for such pawn ticket or other evidence, or
18 the sum paid or received for the redeemed article or pledge; and

19 f. Such description of a pledged article as appears on such pawn tick-
20 et or other evidence and an accurate description of every redeemed
21 pledged article, including type of article, manufacturer, make, model
22 number, serial number, international mobile equipment identifier, elec-
23 tronic serial number, mobile equipment identifier, inscriptions or
24 distinguishing marks, and one or more digital photographs reasonably
25 capturing the likeness of the article.

26 3. A dealer in second-hand articles subject to the provisions of this
27 subdivision and subdivision one of this section shall acquire and main-
28 tain in good working order the electronic equipment necessary to create
29 and maintain the electronic records required by this section, including
30 but not limited to a computer with internet connection, an electronic
31 signature pad and a digital camera utilizing a file format designated by
32 the secretary of state.

33 4. The books and records required by this section, including any elec-
34 tronic records required by this subdivision and subdivision one of this
35 section, shall be open to the inspection of any police officer, the
36 secretary of state for the New York state department of state or any
37 departmental inspector, any judge of the criminal court, or any person
38 duly authorized in writing for such purposes by the secretary of state
39 or by any judge of the criminal court, who shall exhibit such written
40 authority to the dealer. Such records shall also be open to the
41 inspection of any official or other person identified in, or duly
42 authorized in writing pursuant to, any other applicable state or local
43 law.

44 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect or supersede
45 any recordkeeping requirement imposed by or pursuant to any other appli-
46 cable state or local law.

47 § 57-b. Electronic reporting to the secretary of state. 1. Every pawn-
48 broker, shall make available to the secretary of state for the New York
49 state department of state the records required to be kept pursuant to
50 subdivision two of this section, in a manner to be specified by the
51 secretary of state by rule or regulation, which may include the real-
52 time sharing or accessing of such records in an electronic format and/or
53 through use of an internet website designated by the secretary of state
54 for the New York state department of state.

55 2. Every pawnbroker shall create at the time of transaction an elec-
56 tronic record in English, in a manner to be specified by the secretary

1 of state by rule or regulation, which may include the use of an internet
2 website designated by the secretary of state, of every transaction in
3 which goods, articles or things, or any part thereof, are pawned,
4 pledged or redeemed in the course of business of such pawnbroker. Such
5 electronic record shall be retained for a minimum period of six years
6 from the date of the transaction. Such electronic record may, in the
7 discretion of the secretary of state and in furtherance of the purposes
8 of this article and any other applicable law or rules regulating the
9 activities of pawnbrokers, include but shall not be limited to the
10 following information, provided in a format or in accordance with spec-
11 ifications as provided by rule or regulation of the secretary of state:

12 a. The date, time, location and type of transaction;

13 b. The name of the individual conducting the transaction for the pawn-
14 broker;

15 c. Identifying information regarding the pledgor, including name,
16 address, phone number, type of identification utilized, identification
17 number, expiration date of identification, date of birth, sex, height,
18 weight, eye color, hair color, race or ethnicity, distinguishing marks,
19 digital photograph of owner, digital photograph or scanned copy of iden-
20 tification utilized, and whether the pledgor is the owner, consignee or
21 agent of the owner;

22 d. An accurate description of each article pawned or pledged, includ-
23 ing type of article, manufacturer, make, model number, serial number,
24 international mobile equipment identifier, electronic serial number,
25 mobile equipment identifier, inscriptions or distinguishing marks, and
26 one or more digital photographs reasonably capturing the likeness of the
27 article;

28 e. The pledge number of the pawn ticket;

29 f. The amount loaned or advanced thereon and the rate of interest to
30 be paid on such loan or advance;

31 g. Identifying information regarding the person redeeming the article
32 pawned or pledged, including name, address, phone number, type of iden-
33 tification utilized, identification number, expiration date of identifi-
34 cation, date of birth, sex, height, weight, eye color, hair color, race
35 or ethnicity, distinguishing marks, digital photograph of owner, and
36 digital photograph or scanned copy of identification utilized; and

37 h. An accurate description of each article purchased or sold, includ-
38 ing type of article, manufacturer, make, model number, serial number,
39 international mobile equipment identifier, electronic serial number,
40 mobile equipment identifier, inscriptions or distinguishing marks, and
41 one or more digital photographs reasonably capturing the likeness of the
42 article.

43 Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this subdivision, such
44 electronic record shall in any event contain the information specified
45 in section forty-three of this chapter.

46 3. The pawnbroker shall acquire and maintain in good working order the
47 electronic equipment necessary to create and maintain the electronic
48 records required by this section, including but not limited to a comput-
49 er with internet connection, an electronic signature pad and a digital
50 camera utilizing a file format designated by the secretary of state.

51 4. The electronic records required by this section shall be open to
52 the inspection of the state attorney general, the state comptroller, any
53 police officer, the secretary of state, any departmental inspector, any
54 judge of the criminal court, any person duly authorized in writing for
55 such purposes by the secretary of state or by any judge of the criminal
56 court, who shall exhibit such written authority to the pawnbroker or any

1 other governmental officer or employee authorized by state or local law.
2 Such records shall also be open to the inspection of any official or
3 other person identified in, or duly authorized in writing pursuant to
4 section forty-five of this chapter or any other applicable state or
5 local law.

6 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect or supersede
7 any recordkeeping requirement imposed by or pursuant to any other appli-
8 cable state or local law.

9 6. In addition to any other applicable penalty or sanction, any person
10 who violates any of the provisions of this section or rules promulgated
11 thereunder shall be subject to the penalties set forth in section
12 fifty-seven-c of this article.

13 § 57-c. Penalties. 1. Except as otherwise specifically provided any
14 person who violates any provision of this article or any regulation or
15 rule promulgated under it shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished
16 for each violation by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor
17 more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding fifteen
18 days, or both; and any such person shall be subject also to a civil
19 penalty in the sum of one hundred dollars for each violation, to be
20 recovered in a civil action.

21 2. The attorney general is authorized to bring an injunction proceed-
22 ing to restrain or enjoin any violation of this article.

23 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
24 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or
25 repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of
26 this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed
27 on or before such effective date.