

STATE OF NEW YORK

551

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. BRISPORT, BAILEY, BROUK, CLEARE, COMRIE, COONEY, FERNANDEZ, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, HARCKHAM, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, LIU, MAY, MYRIE, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SANDERS, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the social services law, in relation to requiring child protective services to disclose certain information to parents and caretakers who are the subject of a child protective services investigation

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The social services law is amended by adding a new section
2 424-c to read as follows:

3 § 424-c. Information regarding parent or caretaker's rights. A parent
4 or caretaker has the right to receive certain information regarding
5 their rights at the initial point of contact during a child protective
6 services investigation.

7 1. Upon receiving a report of alleged maltreatment or abuse of a child
8 pursuant to section four hundred fifteen of this title child protective
9 services shall, at the initial point of contact with a parent or care-
10 taker, orally and in writing disseminate, in plain language of the
11 parent or caretaker's preferred language, information regarding the
12 parent or caretaker's rights during such investigation and shall docu-
13 ment in the case record that such information has been provided to the
14 parent or caretaker. Such information shall include, but need not be
15 limited to, the following information:

16 (a) The parent or caretaker is not required to permit the child
17 protective services representative to enter the residence of the parent
18 or caretaker;

19 (b) The parent or caretaker who is the subject of the investigation is
20 entitled to be informed of the allegations being investigated;

21 (c) The parent or caretaker is not required to speak with the child
22 protective services representative, and any statement made by the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD00066-01-5

1 parent, caretaker or other family member may be used against the parent
2 or caretaker in an administrative or court proceeding;

3 (d) The parent or caretaker is entitled to seek the advice of an
4 attorney and to have an attorney present when the parent or caretaker is
5 questioned by a child protective services representative, including at
6 any meeting conducted with the parent or caretaker to determine whether
7 the parent or caretaker's child should be removed from the home;

8 (e) The child protective services representative is not an attorney
9 and cannot provide legal advice to the parent or caretaker;

10 (f) The parent or caretaker is not required to allow a child protec-
11 tive services representative to interview or examine a child;

12 (g) The parent or caretaker is not required to sign any document or
13 accept any services presented by a child protective services represen-
14 tative, and is entitled to have an attorney review any such document
15 before agreeing to sign it;

16 (h) Contact information for resources which may be available to
17 parents and caretakers during a child protective services investigation,
18 including legal services from a designated organization; and

19 (i) The parent or caretaker is entitled to exercise any and all
20 rights. Regardless of whether the parent or caretaker exercises their
21 rights, child protective services is required to determine how best to
22 assess the safety of the child or children. The parent or caretaker may
23 wish to speak with an attorney or advocate before they determine how to
24 proceed.

25 2. The child protective services representative shall make reasonable
26 efforts to ensure that the notice and all information required to be
27 provided to a parent or caretaker pursuant to subdivision one of this
28 section is written in a manner which will be understood by the parent or
29 guardian, including, but not limited to, ensuring that the notice and
30 information is written in the preferred language of the parent or care-
31 taker. In the event the preferred language of the parent or caretaker is
32 unknown prior to the initial contact, a child preventive services repre-
33 sentative may provide the information orally utilizing a translation
34 service.

35 3. The child protective services representative shall sign and date
36 the notice described in subdivision one of this section as evidence of
37 having provided the notice at the first point of contact. The child
38 protective services representative shall provide the parent or caretaker
39 with a copy of the signed notice at the time.

40 4. If at the initial point of contact with the parent or caretaker the
41 child protective services representative has reasonable cause to believe
42 that exigent circumstances exist that present an imminent danger to the
43 child's life or health and there is no time to seek a court order under
44 section one thousand twenty-four of the family court act, the child
45 protective services representative shall take all lawful measures neces-
46 sary to protect the child's life or health prior to disseminating infor-
47 mation regarding the parent or caretaker's rights during the investi-
48 gation pursuant to subdivision one of this section.

49 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
50 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or
51 repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of
52 this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed
53 on or before such effective date.