

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5243

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 20, 2025

Introduced by Sen. BAILEY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction

AN ACT to amend the correction law and the executive law, in relation to setting standards for jail staffing analysis; providing the public the opportunity to view the statistics of their local county jail

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 of section 500-b of  
2 the correction law are renumbered subdivisions 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14,  
3 and a new subdivision 8 is added to read as follows:

4 8. (a) The county sheriff or such designee shall oversee an annual  
5 jail staffing analysis using the staffing analysis methodology developed  
6 by the National Institute of Corrections. Such analysis shall also  
7 consider the following criteria:

8 (1) best practices in the prison rape elimination act and other state  
9 and federal guidelines regarding the ratio of uniformed officers to  
10 incarcerated people, where such ratio is calculated using the average  
11 officer headcount and average daily population from the previous calen-  
12 dar year;

13 (2) officers who required medical treatment, were permanently disabled  
14 in the course of their duty, or placed on light duty pursuant to section  
15 two hundred seven-c of the general municipal law; and

16 (3) efficient use of staff and resources that deploy uniformed offi-  
17 cers only to posts unsuitable for civilian staff.

18 (b) The sheriff or designee shall submit its jail staffing analysis to  
19 the commission by April first of even-numbered years, and the commission  
20 shall provide written approval, or denial with comments, for all staff-  
21 ing analyses within ninety days of the submission of the analysis. If  
22 the commission denies the analysis, the sheriff or designee shall have  
23 thirty days from the receipt of any denial to remediate and resubmit its

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 staffing analysis, which the commission shall review and respond to  
2 within thirty days of receipt. The commission shall not grant variances  
3 to any counties regarding their annual jail staffing analysis. The  
4 commission shall publish all staffing analyses, remediations, and  
5 approvals in a prominent place on its website in a machine-readable  
6 format.

7 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 9 of section 500-b of the correction  
8 law, as added by chapter 907 of the laws of 1984 and as renumbered by  
9 section one of this act, is amended to read as follows:

10 (a) [~~minimum staffing requirements~~] the appropriate level and deploy-  
11 ment of staff for each county jail; or

12 § 3. Subdivision 10 of section 500-b of the correction law, as amended  
13 by chapter 574 of the laws of 1985 and the opening paragraph as amended  
14 by chapter 322 of the laws of 2021 and as renumbered by section one of  
15 this act, is amended to read as follows:

16 10. The chief administrative officer shall forward to the commission a  
17 quarterly report relative to the housing of incarcerated individuals.  
18 Such updates shall also be posted conspicuously on the website of the  
19 commission and of the local correctional facility in a machine-readable  
20 format. The report shall include, but not be limited to:

21 (a) all unusual incidents or assaults occurring in a housing unit  
22 categorized by use of force against people in custody, assaults on  
23 staff, violence among people in custody, and other incidents, including  
24 placement in solitary confinement, and the race, sex, mental health  
25 diagnosis, physical disability, intellectual disability, developmental  
26 disability, and/or traumatic brain injury of the incarcerated individ-  
27 uals involved;

28 (b) staffing segmented into the following categories: uniformed offi-  
29 cers performing custody-related work, uniformed officers performing  
30 administrative duties, and civilian administrative staff;

31 (c) daily prisoner population counts segmented by charge type, admis-  
32 sion status (sentenced, boarded in, boarded out, civil, federal, techni-  
33 cal parole violators, state readies, pretrial, other), race, sex, mental  
34 health diagnosis, physical disability, intellectual disability, develop-  
35 mental disability, traumatic brain injury, and/or diagnosed substance  
36 use disorder;

37 (d) mean and median length of stay;

38 [~~(d)~~] (e) verification that the locality is maintaining security and  
39 supervision records as mandated pursuant to the commission's rules and  
40 regulations;

41 (f) a list and brief description of all programs available to people  
42 in detention, including but not limited to programs offering mental  
43 health treatment, substance use treatment, and vocational training;  
44 requirements for participation; number of participants per quarter by  
45 program; capacity of each program; and completion rates;

46 (g) notification of any instance in which a jail employs more  
47 corrections officers than the average daily population, which shall  
48 include any relevant justification and a remediation plan to be executed  
49 within six months;

50 [~~(e)~~] (h) court orders which have been issued and which relate to  
51 staffing, jail capacity or security requirements; and

52 [~~(f)~~] (i) any other information requested by the commission and avail-  
53 able to the chief administrative officer with respect to this section.

54 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 264 of the executive law, as amended by  
55 section 30 of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
56 read as follows:

1 1. If at any time the office determines that a county plan is not  
2 being complied with, it shall notify the advisory board through the  
3 chairperson and the state commission of correction in writing of such  
4 fact, and it shall withhold any portion of state funds not theretofore  
5 allocated. Such notice shall state the particular reasons for the deter-  
6 mination and demand compliance with the plan within sixty days of the  
7 notice, setting forth the specific actions deemed necessary to secure  
8 compliance. If compliance is forthcoming the board and the state commis-  
9 sion of correction shall be notified of such fact in writing and any  
10 state funds heretofore withheld shall be released. If compliance with  
11 the plan is not fulfilled within such time or within a thirty day exten-  
12 sion period as authorized herein, the office shall notify the advisory  
13 board through the chairperson and the state commission of correction.  
14 Upon such notification, the county shall be deemed in noncompliance with  
15 the approved plan and the provisions of subdivision [~~eight~~ nine of  
16 section five hundred-b of the correction law shall be applied.

17 An extension may be granted by the office for a thirty day period upon  
18 a request by the board through the chairperson, where the office deter-  
19 mines it to be appropriate, setting forth specific reasons for a need  
20 for an extension and the steps which shall be undertaken to be in  
21 compliance at the end of such period.

22 Any notification by the office of non-compliance pursuant to this  
23 section shall be deemed a final determination for purposes of judicial  
24 review.

25 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
26 it shall have become a law, provided however, that:

27 1. the amendments to section 500-b of the correction law made by  
28 sections one, two and three of this act, shall not affect the repeal of  
29 such section and shall be deemed repealed therewith.

30 2. the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 264 of the executive law  
31 made by section four of this act shall not affect the repeal of such  
32 section and shall be deemed repealed therewith.

33 3. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any  
34 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its  
35 effective date are authorized to be made and completed by the state  
36 commissioner of corrections and community supervision on or before such  
37 effective date.