

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4253

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 3, 2025

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Higher Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to establishing certain duties for pharmacies when pharmacists employed by the pharmacies refuse to fill prescriptions on the basis of personal beliefs

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative findings. The legislature finds that an indi-  
2 vidual's right to religious beliefs and worship is a protected, funda-  
3 mental right in the state of New York and that an individual's right to  
4 access legal contraception is a protected, fundamental right in the  
5 state of New York. The legislature thereby recognizes that an individ-  
6 ual's right to religious belief and worship cannot impede an individ-  
7 ual's access to legal prescriptions, including contraception.

8 § 2. The education law is amended by adding a new section 6810-a to  
9 read as follows:

10 § 6810-a. Duties of a pharmacy; filling valid prescriptions. 1. A  
11 pharmacy receiving and filling prescriptions shall maintain compliance  
12 with the following conditions:

13 (a) if a product is in stock and a pharmacist employed by a pharmacy  
14 refuses on the basis of a personal belief to fill a valid prescription  
15 for such product, the pharmacy ensures, subject to the consent of the  
16 individual presenting the prescription in any case in which the individ-  
17 ual has reason to know of the refusal, that the prescription is, without  
18 delay, filled by another pharmacist employed by such pharmacy; or

19 (b) subject to the provisions of subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph,  
20 if a product is not in stock and a pharmacist employed by the pharmacy  
21 refuses on the basis of a personal belief or on the basis of pharmacy  
22 policy to order or to offer to order the product when presented with a  
23 valid prescription for the product, the pharmacy shall ensure:

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (i) that the individual presenting the prescription is immediately  
2 informed that the product is not in stock but may be ordered by the  
3 pharmacy; and

4 (ii) subject to the consent of the individual, that the product is,  
5 without delay, ordered by another pharmacist employed by such pharmacy.

6 2. The pharmacy shall not employ any pharmacist who engages in any  
7 conduct with the intent to prevent or deter an individual from filling a  
8 valid prescription for a product or from ordering such product, other  
9 than the specific conduct described in subdivision one of this section,  
10 including:

11 (a) the refusal to return a prescription form to the individual after  
12 refusing to fill the prescription or order the product, if the individ-  
13 ual requests the return of such form;

14 (b) the refusal to transfer prescription information to another phar-  
15 macy for refill dispensing when such a transfer is lawful, if the indi-  
16 vidual requests such transfer;

17 (c) subjecting the individual to humiliation or otherwise harassing  
18 the individual; or

19 (d) breaching medical confidentiality with respect to the prescription  
20 or threatening to breach such confidentiality.

21 3. Products that are not ordinarily stocked shall apply only with  
22 respect to a pharmacy ordering a particular product for an individual  
23 presenting a valid prescription for the product, and does not require  
24 the pharmacy to keep such product in stock; provided, however, that the  
25 provisions of this subdivision have no applicability with respect to a  
26 product for a health condition if the pharmacy does not keep in stock  
27 any product for such condition.

28 4. Any pharmacy in violation of the provisions of this section shall  
29 be subject to a civil penalty of not more than five thousand dollars per  
30 day of violation, not to exceed five hundred thousand dollars for all  
31 violations adjudicated in a single proceeding.

32 5. Any person aggrieved as a result of a violation of a requirement of  
33 subdivision one of this section may, in any court of competent jurisdic-  
34 tion, commence a civil action against the pharmacy involved to obtain  
35 appropriate relief, including actual and punitive damages, injunctive  
36 relief, and a reasonable attorney's fee and cost.

37 6. A civil action pursued under the provisions of subdivision four or  
38 five of this section may not be commenced against a pharmacy after the  
39 expiration of the five-year period beginning on the date on which the  
40 pharmacy allegedly engaged in the violation involved.

41 7. For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have  
42 the following meanings:

43 (a) The term "employ", with respect to the services of a pharmacist,  
44 includes entering into a contract for the provisions of such services;

45 (b) The term "without delay", with respect to a pharmacy filling a  
46 prescription for a product or ordering the product, means within the  
47 usual and customary timeframe at the pharmacy for filling prescriptions  
48 for products for the health condition involved or for ordering such  
49 products, respectively.

50 § 3. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
51 it shall have become a law.