

STATE OF NEW YORK

3918

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 30, 2025

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to modifying the procedure for interviews of parole applicants and to the disclosure of parole applicant records

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 259-i of the
2 executive law, as amended by chapter 322 of the laws of 2021, subpara-
3 graph (i) as amended by section 14 of chapter 486 of the laws of 2022,
4 is amended to read as follows:

5 (a) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, at
6 least [~~one month~~] three months prior to the date on which an [~~incaer-~~
7 ~~ated individual~~] a parole applicant may be paroled pursuant to subdivi-
8 sion one of section 70.40 of the penal law, a member or members as
9 determined by the rules of the board shall personally interview such
10 [~~incaerated individual~~] parole applicant and determine whether [~~he or~~
11 ~~she~~] such parole applicant should be paroled in accordance with the
12 [~~guidelines~~] procedures adopted pursuant to subdivision four of section
13 two hundred fifty-nine-c of this article. The interview shall take
14 place with all parties present in the same room. The interview shall be
15 recorded audio-visually and this recording shall be made available to
16 the board and the parole applicant or the parole applicant's represen-
17 tative only. At least one month prior to the parole hearing parole
18 applicants shall be provided the opportunity to review all documents
19 contained in their parole file or that otherwise will be made available
20 for the board's discretionary release consideration. No documents shall
21 be considered confidential except as provided in subparagraph (i) of
22 paragraph (c) of this subdivision. Records concerning or relating to
23 the mental health examination or treatment of the parole applicant shall

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 be disclosed unless, in accordance with the standards and procedures set
2 forth in section 33.16 of the mental hygiene law, it is determined by a
3 mental health practitioner that such disclosure can reasonably be
4 expected to cause substantial and identifiable harm to the parole appli-
5 cant or others and that this harm would outweigh the parole applicant's
6 right of access to the record. At least thirty days before the parole
7 hearing, if requested by the victim, as the term victim is defined in
8 subdivision two of section 380.50 of the criminal procedure law, the
9 following information shall be provided to the victim, or the victim's
10 representative: incarcerated individual status reports; incarcerated
11 individual's psychiatric evaluation, if there is one available and only
12 upon consent of the parole applicant; and a copy of the parole appli-
13 cant's "parole release plan" in the event that the applicant submits
14 one. If parole is not granted upon such review, the [~~incarcerated indi-~~
15 vidual] board will be required to state in detail and not in conclusory
16 terms the factors and reasons for the denial and the specific require-
17 ments for actions to be taken, programs or accomplishments to be
18 completed, or changes in performance or conduct to be made, or correc-
19 tive action or actions to be taken, in order to qualify for parole
20 release. The board shall specify a date not more than twenty-four months
21 from such determination for reconsideration. The parole applicant shall
22 be informed in writing within two weeks of such appearance of the
23 factors and reasons for such denial of parole[~~, such reasons shall be~~
24 given in detail and not in conclusory terms. The board shall specify a
25 date not more than twenty-four months from such determination for recon-
26 sideration, and the procedures to be followed upon reconsideration shall
27 be the same] and the specific requirements and shall be provided with a
28 copy of the scored risk and needs assessment instrument considered by
29 the board. Within ninety days of the hearing decision, the department
30 shall provide to the parole applicant access to the program or programs,
31 activities and/or facilities needed in order to provide the opportunity
32 to fulfill the requirements set forth by the board. The parole applicant
33 shall be scheduled for a reappearance before the board upon completion
34 of the specific requirements as previously set forth by the board if
35 such completion occurs sooner than the date specified by the board. If
36 the requirements previously set forth by the board have been successful-
37 ly completed and the parole applicant's institutional record has been
38 satisfactory during the time between the previous and current parole
39 hearing, release shall be granted. If the [~~incarcerated individual]~~
40 parole applicant is released, [~~he or she]~~ such parole applicant shall be
41 given a copy of the conditions of parole. Such conditions shall where
42 appropriate, include a requirement that the parolee comply with any
43 restitution order, mandatory surcharge, sex offender registration fee
44 and DNA databank fee previously imposed by a court of competent juris-
45 isdiction that applies to the parolee. The conditions shall indicate which
46 restitution collection agency established under subdivision eight of
47 section 420.10 of the criminal procedure law, shall be responsible for
48 collection of restitution, mandatory surcharge, sex offender registra-
49 tion fees and DNA databank fees as provided for in section 60.35 of the
50 penal law and section eighteen hundred nine of the vehicle and traffic
51 law. If the [~~incarcerated individual]~~ parole applicant is released, [~~he~~
52 or she] such parole applicant shall also be notified in writing that
53 [~~his or her]~~ their voting rights will be restored upon release.
54 (ii) Any [~~incarcerated individual]~~ parole applicant who is scheduled
55 for presumptive release pursuant to section eight hundred six of the
56 correction law shall not appear before the board as provided in subpara-

1 graph (i) of this paragraph unless such [~~incarcerated individual's~~
2 parole applicant's scheduled presumptive release is forfeited, canceled,
3 or rescinded subsequently as provided in such law. In such event, the
4 [~~incarcerated individual~~] parole applicant shall appear before the board
5 for release consideration as provided in subparagraph (i) of this para-
6 graph as soon thereafter as is practicable.

7 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 259-i of the executive
8 law, as amended by section 15 of chapter 486 of the laws of 2022, is
9 amended to read as follows:

10 (a) At least [~~one month~~] three months prior to the expiration of the
11 minimum period or periods of imprisonment fixed by the court or board, a
12 member or members as determined by the rules of the board shall
13 personally interview [~~an incarcerated individual~~] a parole applicant
14 serving an indeterminate sentence and determine whether [~~he or she~~] such
15 parole applicant should be paroled at the expiration of the minimum
16 period or periods in accordance with the procedures adopted pursuant to
17 subdivision four of section two hundred fifty-nine-c of this article.
18 The interview shall take place with all parties present in the same
19 room. The interview shall be recorded audio-visually and this recording
20 shall be made available to the board and the parole applicant or the
21 parole applicant's representative only. At least one month prior to the
22 parole hearing parole applicants shall be provided the opportunity to
23 review all documents contained in their parole file or that otherwise
24 will be made available for the board's discretionary release consider-
25 ation. No documents shall be considered confidential except as provided
26 in subparagraph (i) of paragraph (c) of this subdivision. Records
27 concerning or relating to the mental health examination or treatment of
28 the parole applicant shall be disclosed unless, in accordance with the
29 standards and procedures set forth in section 33.16 of the mental
30 hygiene law, it is determined by a mental health practitioner that such
31 disclosure can reasonably be expected to cause substantial and identifi-
32 able harm to the parole applicant or others and that this harm would
33 outweigh the parole applicant's right of access to the record. At least
34 thirty days before the parole hearing, if requested by the victim, as
35 the term victim is defined in subdivision two of section 380.50 of the
36 criminal procedure law, the following information shall be provided to
37 the victim, or the victim's representative: incarcerated individual
38 status reports; incarcerated individual's psychiatric evaluation, if
39 there is one available and only upon consent of the parole applicant;
40 and a copy of the parole applicant's "parole release plan" in the event
41 that the applicant submits one. If parole is not granted upon such
42 review, the [~~incarcerated individual~~] board will be required to state in
43 detail and not in conclusory terms the factors and reasons for the
44 denial and the specific requirements for actions to be taken, programs
45 or accomplishments to be completed, or changes in performance or conduct
46 to be made, or corrective action or actions to be taken, in order to
47 qualify for parole release. The board shall specify a date not more than
48 twenty-four months from such determination for reconsideration. The
49 parole applicant shall be informed in writing within two weeks of such
50 appearance of the factors and reasons for such denial of parole[~~—Such~~
51 reasons shall be given in detail and not in conclusory terms. The board
52 shall specify a date not more than twenty-four months from such determi-
53 nation for reconsideration, and the procedures to be followed upon
54 reconsideration shall be the same] and the specific requirements and
55 shall be provided with a copy of the scored risk and needs assessment
56 instrument considered by the board. Within ninety days of the hearing

1 decision, the department shall provide to the parole applicant access to
2 the program or programs, activities and/or facilities needed in order to
3 provide the opportunity to fulfill the requirements set forth by the
4 board. The parole applicant shall be scheduled for a reappearance before
5 the board upon completion of the specific requirements as previously set
6 forth by the board if such completion occurs sooner than the date speci-
7 fied by the board. If the requirements previously set forth by the board
8 have been successfully completed and the parole applicant's institu-
9 tional record has been satisfactory during the time between the previous
10 and current parole hearing, release shall be granted. If the [~~incaer-~~
11 ~~ated individual~~] parole applicant is released, [~~he or she~~] such parole
12 applicant shall be given a copy of the conditions of parole. Such condi-
13 tions shall where appropriate, include a requirement that the parolee
14 comply with any restitution order and mandatory surcharge previously
15 imposed by a court of competent jurisdiction that applies to the paro-
16 lee. The conditions shall indicate which restitution collection agency
17 established under subdivision eight of section 420.10 of the criminal
18 procedure law, shall be responsible for collection of restitution and
19 mandatory surcharge as provided for in section 60.35 of the penal law
20 and section eighteen hundred nine of the vehicle and traffic law. If the
21 [~~incaerated individual~~] parole applicant is released, [~~he or she~~] such
22 parole applicant shall also be notified in writing that [~~his or her~~]
23 their voting rights will be restored upon release.

24 § 3. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of section 259-i of the executive
25 law, as amended by chapter 322 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read
26 as follows:

27 (c) [~~(A)~~] (i) Discretionary release on parole shall [~~not~~] be granted
28 [~~merely as a reward~~] for good conduct [~~or~~] and efficient performance of
29 duties while confined [~~but after considering if there is a reasonable~~
30 ~~probability~~], and for preparedness for reentry and reintegration into
31 society thereby providing a reasonable basis to conclude that, if such
32 incarcerated individual is released, [~~he or she~~] such incarcerated indi-
33 vidual will live and remain at liberty without violating the law, and
34 therefore that [~~his or her~~] such incarcerated individual's release is
35 not incompatible with the welfare of society [~~and will not so deprecate~~
36 ~~the seriousness of his or her crime as to undermine respect for law~~]. In
37 making the parole release decision, the procedures adopted pursuant to
38 subdivision four of section two hundred fifty-nine-c of this article
39 shall require that the [~~following be considered~~] decision be based upon
40 the following considerations: [~~(i) the institutional record including~~
41 ~~program goals and accomplishments, academic achievements, vocational~~
42 ~~education, training or work assignments, therapy and interactions with~~
43 ~~staff and incarcerated individuals~~] (A) preparedness for reentry and
44 reintegration as evidenced by the applicant's institutional record
45 pertaining to program goals and accomplishments as stated in the facili-
46 ty performance reports, academic achievements, vocational education,
47 training or work assignments, therapy and interactions with staff and
48 other sentenced persons, and other indications of pro-social activity,
49 change and transformation; [~~(ii)~~] (B) performance, if any, as a partic-
50 ipant in a temporary release program; [~~(iii)~~] (C) release plans includ-
51 ing community resources, employment, education and training and support
52 services available to the [~~incaerated individual~~] parole applicant;
53 [~~(iv)~~] (D) any deportation order issued by the federal government
54 against the [~~incaerated individual~~] parole applicant while in the
55 custody of the department and any recommendation regarding deportation
56 made by the commissioner of the department pursuant to section one

1 hundred forty-seven of the correction law; [~~(v)~~] (E) any current or
2 prior statement, whether supportive or critical, made to the board by
3 the crime victim or the victim's representative, where the crime victim
4 is deceased or is mentally or physically incapacitated, to assist the
5 board in determining whether at this time there is reasonable cause to
6 believe that the release of the parole applicant would create a present
7 danger to the victim or the victim's representative, or the extent of
8 the parole applicant's preparedness for reentry and reintegration as set
9 forth in clause (A) of this subparagraph; [~~(vi)~~] (F) the length of the
10 determinate sentence to which the incarcerated individual would be
11 subject had [~~he or she~~] such incarcerated individual received a sentence
12 pursuant to section 70.70 or section 70.71 of the penal law for a felony
13 defined in article two hundred twenty [~~or article two hundred twenty~~
14 ~~one~~] of the penal law; [~~(vii) the seriousness of the offense with due~~
15 ~~consideration to the type of sentence, length of sentence and recommen-~~
16 ~~dations of the sentencing court, the district attorney, the attorney for~~
17 ~~the incarcerated individual, the pre-sentence probation report as well~~
18 ~~as consideration of any mitigating and aggravating factors, and activ-~~
19 ~~ities following arrest prior to confinement, and (viii) prior criminal~~
20 ~~record, including the nature and pattern of offenses, adjustment to any~~
21 ~~previous probation or parole supervision and institutional confinement]22 (G) participation and performance, if any, in a
23 reconciliation/restorative justice-type conference with the victim or
24 victim's representatives; (H) the progress made towards the completion
25 of the specific requirements previously set forth by the board for the
26 parole applicant, in the case of a reappearance; and (I) the progress
27 made towards achieving the programming and treatment needs developed in
28 the transitional accountability plan. The board shall provide toll free
29 telephone access for crime victims. In the case of an oral statement
30 made in accordance with subdivision one of section 440.50 of the crimi-
31 nal procedure law, the parole board member shall present a written
32 report of the statement to the parole board. A crime victim's represen-
33 tative shall mean [~~the crime victim's closest surviving relative~~] a
34 member of the family or domestic partner of such crime victim, the
35 committee or guardian of such person, or the legal representative of any
36 such person. Such statement submitted by the victim or victim's repre-
37 sentative may include information concerning threatening or intimidating
38 conduct toward the victim, the victim's representative, or the victim's
39 family, made by the person sentenced and occurring after the sentencing.
40 Such information may include, but need not be limited to, the threaten-
41 ing or intimidating conduct of any other person who or which is directed
42 by the person sentenced. Any statement by a victim or the victim's
43 representative made to the board shall be maintained by the department
44 in the file provided to the board when interviewing the incarcerated
45 individual in consideration of release. A victim or victim's represen-
46 tative who has submitted a written request to the department for the
47 transcript of such interview shall be provided such transcript as soon
48 as it becomes available.~~

49 [~~(B)~~] (ii) Where a crime victim or victim's representative as defined
50 in subparagraph [~~(A)~~] (i) of this paragraph, or other person submits to
51 the parole board a written statement concerning the release of [~~an~~
52 incarcerated individual] a parole applicant, the parole board shall keep
53 that individual's name and address confidential. With regard to any
54 statement from a judge or district attorney, the address, if residen-
55 tial, shall be kept confidential by the board.

1 § 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
2 it shall have become a law; provided that the amendments to paragraph
3 (a) of subdivision 2 of section 259-i of the executive law made by
4 section one of this act shall be subject to the expiration and reversion
5 of such paragraph as provided by section 74 of chapter 3 of the laws of
6 1995, as amended, when upon such date the provisions of section two of
7 this act shall take effect.