

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2577

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 21, 2025

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Introduced by Sen. ORTT -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the social services law, in relation to background clearances for employees and volunteers of mentoring programs

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 390-e of the social services law, as added by chapter 459 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

2 § 390-e. Criminal history review and/or background clearances; mentoring programs. 1. For the purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:

3 (a) "Prospective employee" shall mean a person being considered for employment by a mentoring program.

4 (b) "Prospective mentor" shall mean an individual who is currently applying to volunteer to help a child or a group of children in a mentoring program for a period of time. Such help shall include, but not be limited to, being a positive role model for youth, building relationships with youth, and providing youth with academic assistance and exposure to new experiences and examples of opportunity that enhance the ability of children to become responsible adults.

5 (c) "Mentoring program" shall mean a formalized program, operated by a corporation which has been incorporated pursuant to subparagraph five of paragraph (a) of section one hundred two of the not-for-profit corporation law or pursuant to subparagraph four of paragraph (a) of section one hundred two of the business corporation law, or operated by an educational institution or school district, that matches youth with adult volunteers with the purpose of providing such youth with positive role models to enhance their development.

6 (d) "Office" shall mean the office of children and family services.

7 (e) "Background clearance" shall mean (i) a search of the New York state sex offender registry; and (ii) a database check of the statewide

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 central register of child abuse and maltreatment in accordance with  
2 section four hundred twenty-four-a of this article.

3 2. Mentoring programs may perform a criminal history record check  
4 and/or background clearance on all prospective employees and mentors.

5 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, subject  
6 to the rules and regulations of the division of criminal justice  
7 services and the office of children and family services, mentoring  
8 programs may apply for a criminal history record check with the division  
9 of criminal justice services and/or background clearances with the  
10 office of children and family services regarding any prospective employ-  
11 ee or any prospective mentor who may engage in unsupervised activities  
12 with youth or in activities with youth in a setting without constant  
13 agency or parental oversight. Each mentoring program that chooses to  
14 complete such criminal background checks and/or background clearances on  
15 prospective employees or on prospective mentors shall establish a policy  
16 for completing criminal background checks and/or background clearances  
17 on such prospective employees or mentors. Such policy shall apply one  
18 uniform standard for the completion of criminal background checks and/or  
19 background clearances for all prospective employees and one uniform  
20 standard for the completion of criminal background checks and/or back-  
21 ground clearances for all prospective mentors. Any mentoring program  
22 that chooses to complete criminal background checks and/or background  
23 clearances on both prospective employees and prospective mentors may  
24 utilize the same uniform process for the completion of the criminal  
25 background checks and/or background clearances on prospective employees  
26 and prospective mentors or they may choose one uniform process for  
27 prospective employees and another uniform process for prospective  
28 mentors.

29 4. Every mentoring program that chooses to apply for a criminal histo-  
30 ry background check with the division of criminal justice services shall  
31 obtain a set of fingerprints from each individual for whom a criminal  
32 background check is to be completed and such other information as is  
33 required by the office and the division of criminal justice services.  
34 For each prospective employee or mentor for whom the mentoring program  
35 completes a criminal background check, the mentoring program shall  
36 provide the applicant with blank fingerprint cards and a description of  
37 how the completed fingerprint card will be used upon submission to the  
38 mentoring program. The mentoring program shall promptly transmit such  
39 fingerprint card and the processing fee to the office. The office shall  
40 promptly submit the fingerprint card and the processing fee, imposed  
41 pursuant to subdivision eight-a of section eight hundred thirty-seven of  
42 the executive law, to the division of criminal justice services for its  
43 full search and retain processing.

44 5. Upon receipt of a criminal history record from the division of  
45 criminal justice services and/or background clearance from the office of  
46 children and family services, the office shall promptly provide to the  
47 mentoring program the criminal history record and/or background clear-  
48 ance information, if any, with respect to the prospective employee or  
49 mentor, or a statement that the individual has no criminal history  
50 record.

51 6. Upon receipt of the results of a criminal background check and/or  
52 background clearance pursuant to this section, the mentoring program  
53 shall determine whether or not the prospective employee or mentor shall  
54 be offered employment or the opportunity to volunteer with the program.  
55 Such determination shall be made in accordance with the criteria estab-  
56 lished in section seven hundred fifty-two of the correction law.

1 7. Upon the request of any person previously convicted of one or more  
2 criminal offenses who has been denied employment pursuant to subdivision  
3 six of this section, the mentoring program shall provide, within thirty  
4 days of such request, a written statement setting forth the reasons for  
5 such denial. Any such person denied employment pursuant to subdivision  
6 six of this section shall be afforded the opportunities for enforcement  
7 available pursuant to section seven hundred fifty-five of the correction  
8 law.

9 8. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, with the exception  
10 of a sex offense or a crime against a child, a custodial parent or guar-  
11 dian may sign a waiver authorizing a mentor to work with [~~his or her~~]  
12 such custodial parent or guardian's child regardless of a criminal  
13 charge or crime related to a mentor. Such process shall only be initi-  
14 ated upon the consent of the prospective mentor, and be on a form and of  
15 a content to be developed by the office. Where applicable, a mentoring  
16 program may notify a custodial parent or guardian of [~~his or her~~] such  
17 custodial parent or guardian's waiver right, but a waiver shall only be  
18 authorized by a custodial parent or guardian.

19 9. Any criminal history record and/or background clearance provided to  
20 a mentoring program pursuant to this section shall be confidential  
21 pursuant to the applicable federal and state laws, rules and regu-  
22 lations, and shall not be published or in any way disclosed to persons  
23 other than authorized personnel, unless otherwise authorized by law.

24 10. Every mentoring program shall provide each custodial parent or  
25 guardian of every child participating in its mentoring program with a  
26 description of the kind of criminal background checks and/or background  
27 clearances conducted by the mentoring program on its prospective employ-  
28 ees and mentors. Such description shall include identification of the  
29 source utilized to obtain criminal background histories and/or back-  
30 ground clearances on prospective employees and mentors, a list of crimes  
31 that would lead the program to deny employment or the opportunity to  
32 volunteer as a prospective employee or mentor, and any other process  
33 utilized to determine whether or not a prospective employee or mentor  
34 with a conviction record shall be offered employment or the opportunity  
35 to volunteer. Such description shall clearly state whether or not  
36 prospective employees or mentors may be hired or offered the opportunity  
37 to volunteer despite the existence of a conviction history.

38 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.