

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2499

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 21, 2025

Introduced by Sens. GOUNARDES, BROUK, FERNANDEZ, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, MYRIE, PARKER, SEPULVEDA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the workers' compensation law, in relation to paid family medical leave

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 120 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by  
2 chapter 61 of the laws of 1989, the section heading as amended by  
3 section 31 of part SS of chapter 54 of the laws of 2016, the opening  
4 paragraph as amended by chapter 105 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
5 read as follows:

6 § 120. Discrimination against employees. 1. It shall be unlawful for  
7 any employer or [~~his or her~~] their duly authorized agent to discharge or  
8 fail to reinstate pursuant to section two hundred three-b of this chap-  
9 ter, or in any other manner discriminate against an employee as to [~~his~~  
10 ~~or her~~] their employment because such employee has claimed or attempted  
11 to claim compensation from such employer, requested a claim form for  
12 injuries received in the course of employment, or claimed or attempted  
13 to claim any benefits provided under this chapter or because [~~he or she~~]  
14 such employee has testified or is about to testify in a proceeding under  
15 this chapter and no other valid reason is shown to exist for such action  
16 by the employer.

17 2. Any complaint alleging such an unlawful discriminatory practice  
18 must be filed within two years of the commission of such practice. Upon  
19 finding that an employer has violated this section, the board shall make  
20 an order that any employee so discriminated against shall be restored to  
21 employment or otherwise restored to the position or privileges [~~he or~~  
22 ~~she~~] they would have had but for the discrimination, if such rein-  
23 statement is requested by such employee, and shall be compensated by  
24 [~~his or her~~] their employer for any loss of compensation arising out of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 such discrimination together with such fees or allowances for services  
2 rendered by an attorney or licensed representative as fixed by the  
3 board. Any employer who violates this section shall be liable to a  
4 penalty of not less than one hundred dollars or more than five hundred  
5 dollars, as may be determined by the board. All such penalties shall be  
6 paid into the state treasury. All penalties, compensation and fees or  
7 allowances shall be paid solely by the employer. The employer alone and  
8 not [~~his or her~~] their carrier shall be liable for such penalties and  
9 payments. Any provision in an insurance policy undertaking to relieve  
10 the employer from liability for such penalties and payments shall be  
11 void.

12 3. An employer found to be in violation of this section and the  
13 aggrieved employee must report to the board as to the manner of the  
14 employer's compliance within thirty days of receipt of a final determi-  
15 nation. In case of failure to report on compliance, or failure to comply  
16 with an order or penalty of the board within thirty days after the order  
17 or notice of penalty is served, except where timely application to the  
18 board for a modification, rescission, or review of such order or penalty  
19 has been filed under section twenty-three of this chapter, the chair in  
20 any such case or, on the chair's consent, any party may enforce the  
21 order or penalty in a like manner as an award of compensation.

22 4. Pursuant with the provisions of section two hundred three-b of this  
23 chapter, an employee shall not be required to request reinstatement to  
24 such employee's former position of employment before filing a complaint  
25 of unlawful discriminatory practice as described in this section.

26 5. As an alternative to filing a complaint with the board as herein  
27 provided, an employee may bring an action against any covered employer,  
28 as described in section two hundred two of this chapter, who violates  
29 the provisions of this section or section two hundred three-b of this  
30 chapter, by or on behalf of an employee, as that term is defined in  
31 subdivision five of section two hundred one of this chapter, who has  
32 claimed or attempted to claim paid family leave benefits. A plaintiff  
33 who prevails on a claim alleging a violation of this section or of  
34 section two hundred three-b of this chapter with regards to paid family  
35 leave shall be entitled to compensatory, actual, and punitive damages,  
36 injunctive relief, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, and other such  
37 remedies as a court may deem appropriate.

38 6. An employee with a pending claim before the board where a finding  
39 has not yet been issued as of the effective date of this subdivision  
40 shall be permitted to withdraw such claim and file the action described  
41 in subdivision five of this section against a covered employer.

42 § 2. Section 203-b of the workers' compensation law, as added by  
43 section 4 of part SS of chapter 54 of the laws of 2016, is amended to  
44 read as follows:

45 § 203-b. Reinstatement following family leave. Any eligible employee  
46 of a covered employer who takes leave under this article shall be enti-  
47 tled, on return from such leave, to be restored by the employer to the  
48 position of employment held by the employee when the leave commenced, or  
49 to be restored to a comparable position with comparable employment bene-  
50 fits, pay and other terms and conditions of employment, provided, howev-  
51 er, that such eligible employee shall not be required to request rein-  
52 statement to any such position. The taking of family leave shall not  
53 result in the loss of any employment benefit accrued prior to the date  
54 on which the leave commenced. Nothing in this section shall be construed  
55 to entitle any restored employee to the accrual of any seniority or  
56 employment benefits during any period of leave, or any right, benefit or

1 position to which the employee would have been entitled had the employee  
2 not taken the leave. Furthermore, nothing in this section shall be  
3 construed to require an employee to request reinstatement to their  
4 former position of employment, or to a comparable position with compara-  
5 ble employment benefits, pay, and other terms and conditions of employ-  
6 ment, before initiating a complaint against a covered employer pursuant  
7 to the provisions of section one hundred twenty of this chapter.

8 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to all  
9 complaints and actions filed on or after such effective date; provided,  
10 however, that the provisions of subdivision 6 of section 120 of the  
11 workers' compensation law added by section one of this act shall apply  
12 to claims pending before the workers' compensation board where a finding  
13 has not yet been issued as of the effective date of this act.