

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2433--A

Cal. No. 634

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 17, 2025

Introduced by Sens. KRUEGER, CLEARE, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, LIU, MAYER, MYRIE, PARKER, RAMOS, RIVERA, SCARCELLA-SPANTON, STAVISKY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the real property law, the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four, and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to establishing certain rights upon expiration of leases for ground lease residential cooperative apartment buildings

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 233-c of the real property law is amended by adding  
2 three new subdivisions 3, 4, and 5 to read as follows:

3 3. (a) Within ten days of the expiration or termination of a subject  
4 residential cooperative ground lease, the ground lease residential coop-  
5 erative shall initiate the process to dissolve the ground lease residen-  
6 tial cooperative as prescribed by the applicable laws under which the  
7 ground lease residential cooperative was formed.

8 (b) Upon deconversion, residents entitled to occupancy in such ground  
9 lease residential cooperative immediately prior to the deconversion  
10 shall be deemed to be tenants. The subject ground lease owners shall  
11 offer such tenants rental leases pursuant to the emergency tenant  
12 protection act of nineteen seventy-four, the rent stabilization law of  
13 nineteen sixty-nine and any regulations, rules and policies enacted  
14 pursuant thereto or the good cause eviction law of article six-A of this  
15 chapter, as applicable to the building.

16 4. (a) If any subject residential cooperative ground lease does not  
17 contain express provisions prohibiting a ground lease residential coop-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04667-07-5

1 erative from encumbering its interest in a subject residential cooper-  
2 ative ground lease, a ground lease residential cooperative may encumber  
3 up to and including its entire interest in such subject residential  
4 cooperative ground lease. If such subject residential cooperative  
5 ground lease contains provisions restricting the ground lease residen-  
6 tial cooperative's ability to encumber its interest, the ground lease  
7 residential cooperative shall obtain the subject ground lease owner's  
8 written permission prior to such encumbrance.

9 (b) If the ground lease residential cooperative is required to obtain  
10 the subject ground lease owner's permission to encumber the ground lease  
11 residential cooperative's interest, the subject ground lease owner may  
12 only refuse to grant such consent for reasonable cause and must provide  
13 the ground lease residential cooperative with a written statement that  
14 sets forth the basis of refusal within fifteen days of a written request  
15 for permission from the ground lease residential cooperative. The fore-  
16 going shall not apply to any mortgage or granting of a security interest  
17 in the ground lease real property, other than the residential ground  
18 lease cooperative apartment building itself so long as it is subordinate  
19 to the rights of the subject ground lease owner under the subject resi-  
20 dential cooperative ground lease.

21 5. (a) If any subject ground lease owner takes any action to market or  
22 offer the ground lease real property for sale, or receives a bona fide  
23 offer to purchase the ground lease real property that such subject  
24 ground lease owner intends to accept or respond to with a counteroffer,  
25 the subject ground lease owner shall include a notice stating that such  
26 acceptance or counteroffer shall be subject to the right of the ground  
27 lease residential cooperative to purchase the ground lease real property  
28 pursuant to this subdivision. Notwithstanding any provision of law or  
29 agreement to the contrary, every agreement to purchase a ground lease  
30 real property by a prospective purchaser of a ground lease real property  
31 shall be subject to the right of the ground lease residential cooper-  
32 ative to purchase the ground lease real property pursuant to this subdivi-  
33 vision.

34 (b) (i) If a subject ground lease owner receives a bona fide offer to  
35 purchase a ground lease real property that such subject ground lease  
36 owner intends to accept or respond to with a counteroffer, such subject  
37 ground lease owner shall notify the ground lease residential cooperative  
38 and the commissioner of housing and community renewal.

39 (ii) The subject ground lease owner's written notification shall  
40 state:

41 (A) the price;

42 (B) the material terms and conditions of sale upon which such subject  
43 ground lease owner would sell the ground lease real property; and

44 (C) that the ground lease residential cooperative has one hundred  
45 twenty days to exercise their right to purchase the ground lease real  
46 property in accordance with this subdivision.

47 (iii) (A) The ground lease residential cooperative shall, within sixty  
48 days of receipt of notice from the subject ground lease owner, deliver  
49 to the subject ground lease owner a notice of intent to make an offer to  
50 purchase the ground lease real property. If such notice is not delivered  
51 within the sixty days, the subject ground lease owner has no further  
52 obligation under this subdivision.

53 (B) If the ground lease residential cooperative delivers such intent  
54 to the subject ground lease owner as required by clause (A) of this  
55 subparagraph, the ground lease residential cooperative shall have the  
56 right to purchase the ground lease real property; provided that the

1 ground lease residential cooperative shall have delivered to the subject  
2 ground lease owner an executed offer to purchase which meets the identi-  
3 cal price, terms, and conditions of the offer or counteroffer provided  
4 in the notice of the subject ground lease owner within one hundred twen-  
5 ty days of receipt of notice from the subject ground lease owner, unless  
6 otherwise agreed to in writing. During this time period, the subject  
7 ground lease owner shall not accept a final unconditional offer to  
8 purchase the ground lease real property.

9 (c) If an offer to purchase by the ground lease residential cooper-  
10 ative is not delivered within such one hundred twenty day period, then,  
11 unless the subject ground lease owner thereafter elects to offer to sell  
12 the ground lease real property at a price lower than the price specified  
13 in the notice to the ground lease residential cooperative or on terms  
14 substantially different from those presented to the ground lease resi-  
15 dential cooperative, the subject ground lease owner has no further obli-  
16 gations under this subdivision.

17 (d) If the subject ground lease owner, after such one hundred twenty  
18 day period, elects to offer to sell the ground lease real property at a  
19 price lower than the price specified in the notice given or at terms  
20 substantially different from those presented to the ground lease resi-  
21 dential cooperative, then the ground lease residential cooperative shall  
22 be entitled to notice thereof and shall have an additional thirty days  
23 after receipt of notice of the revised terms to deliver to the subject  
24 ground lease owner an executed offer to purchase which meets the revised  
25 price, terms, and conditions as presented by the subject ground lease  
26 owner.

27 (e) This subdivision does not apply to:

28 (i) Any conveyance of an interest in a ground lease real property  
29 incidental to the financing of such ground lease real property.

30 (ii) The purchase of a ground lease real property by a governmental  
31 entity under its powers of eminent domain.

32 (f) Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to compel the  
33 subject ground lease owner to divide the land and sell it to individual  
34 shareholders of the ground lease residential cooperative.

35 § 2. Section 6 of section 4 of chapter 576 of the laws of 1974,  
36 constituting the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-  
37 four, is amended by adding a new subdivision h to read as follows:

38 h. Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of this act, on and after  
39 the effective date of this subdivision, where cooperative or condominium  
40 ownership of a housing accommodation no longer exists (deconversion),  
41 pursuant to subdivision three of section 233-c of the real property law,  
42 the initial rent shall be the most recent legal regulated rent for the  
43 housing accommodation adjusted by all lawful annual guideline amounts  
44 for one-year leases established by the rent guidelines board that would  
45 have been permitted had the housing accommodation been continuously  
46 subject to this act, but if the documentation necessary to reliably  
47 identify the most recent legal regulated rent for the housing accommo-  
48 dation is not available or is inappropriate, such initial amount shall  
49 be determined by the division of housing and community renewal based on  
50 data, compiled by and using sampling methods determined by the division  
51 of housing and community renewal, for regulated housing accommodations.

52 § 3. Section 26-512 of the administrative code of the city of New York  
53 is amended by adding a new subdivision h to read as follows:

54 h. Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of this law, on and after  
55 the effective date of this subdivision, where cooperative or condominium  
56 ownership of a housing accommodation no longer exists (deconversion),

1 pursuant to subdivision three of section 233-c of the real property law,  
2 the initial rent shall be the most recent legal regulated rent for the  
3 housing accommodation adjusted by all lawful annual guideline amounts  
4 for one-year leases established by the rent guidelines board that would  
5 have been permitted had the housing accommodation been continuously  
6 subject to this law, but if the documentation necessary to reliably  
7 identify the most recent legal regulated rent for the housing accommo-  
8 dation is not available or is inappropriate, such initial amount shall  
9 be determined by the division of housing and community renewal based on  
10 data, compiled by and using sampling methods determined by the division  
11 of housing and community renewal, for regulated housing accommodations.

12 § 4. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
13 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
14 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
15 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
16 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
17 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
18 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
19 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
20 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

21 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately, and shall apply to all  
22 existing leases and all leases issued, renewed, modified, altered or  
23 amended on or after such date; provided, however, that the amendments to  
24 section 26-512 of chapter 4 of title 26 of the administrative code of  
25 the city of New York made by section three of this act shall expire on  
26 the same date as such law expires and shall not affect the expiration of  
27 such law as provided under section 26-520 of such law.