

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8611

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 22, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. SIMONE, CRUZ -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to clarifying the right of publicity; and to amend chapter 304 of the laws of 2020 amending the civil rights law relating to establishing the right of publicity and to providing a right of action for unlawful dissemination or publication of a sexually explicit depiction of an individual, in relation thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 50-f of the civil rights law, as added by chapter  
2 304 of the laws of 2020, subparagraph v of paragraph d of subdivision 2  
3 and subdivision 10 as added and subdivisions 11, 12 and 13 as renumbered  
4 by chapter 709 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 50-f. Right of publicity. 1. For purposes of this section:

6 a. [~~"deceased performer" means a deceased natural person domiciled in  
7 this state at the time of death who, for gain or livelihood, was regu-  
8 larly engaged in acting, singing, dancing, or playing a musical instru-  
9 ment.~~

10 ~~b.] "deceased personality" means any deceased natural person domiciled  
11 in this state at the time of death [whose name, voice, signature, photo-  
12 graph, or likeness has commercial value at the time of his or her death,  
13 or because of his or her death, whether or not during the lifetime of  
14 that natural person the person used his or her name, voice, signature,  
15 photograph, or likeness on or in products, merchandise, or goods, or for  
16 purposes of advertising or selling, or solicitation of purchase of,  
17 products, merchandise, goods, or services].~~

18 [~~e.]~~ b. "digital replica" means a [~~newly created, original,~~] compu-  
19 ter-generated, [~~electronic performance by an individual in a separate  
20 and newly created, original expressive sound recording or audiovisual  
21 work in which the~~] highly realistic electronic representation that is

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 readily identifiable as the voice or visual likeness of an individual  
2 ~~[did not actually perform]~~, that is ~~[so realistic that a reasonable~~  
3 ~~observer would believe it is]~~ embodied in a sound recording, image,  
4 audiovisual work, or transmission in which the actual individual either  
5 did not actually perform or appear, or the actual individual did perform  
6 or appear, but the fundamental character of the performance ~~[by the~~  
7 ~~individual being portrayed and no other individual]~~ or appearance has  
8 been materially altered. A digital replica does not include the elec-  
9 tronic reproduction, ~~[computer generated]~~ use of a sample of one sound  
10 recording or audiovisual work into another, remixing, mastering, or  
11 ~~[other]~~ digital remastering of ~~[an expressive]~~ a sound recording or  
12 audiovisual work ~~[consisting of an individual's original or recorded~~  
13 ~~performance, nor the making or duplication of another recording that~~  
14 ~~consists entirely of the independent fixation of other sounds, even if~~  
15 ~~such sounds imitate or simulate the voice of the individual]~~ authorized  
16 by the copyright holder.

17 ~~[d.]~~ c. "sound recordings" are works that result from the fixation of  
18 a series of musical, spoken, or other sounds, but not including the  
19 sounds accompanying a motion picture or other audiovisual work, regard-  
20 less of the nature of the material objects, such as disks, tapes, or  
21 other phonorecords, in which they are embodied.

22 d. "audiovisual work" means a work that consists of a series of  
23 related images that are intrinsically intended to be shown by the use of  
24 machines or devices, including projectors, viewers, or electronic equip-  
25 ment, together with accompanying sounds, if any, regardless of the  
26 nature of the material objects, including films or tapes, in which the  
27 works are embodied.

28 2. a. Any person who uses a deceased personality's name, voice, signa-  
29 ture, photograph, or likeness, in any manner, on or in products,  
30 merchandise, or goods, or for purposes of advertising or selling, or  
31 soliciting purchases of, products, merchandise, goods, or services,  
32 without prior consent from the person or persons specified in subdivi-  
33 sion ~~[four]~~ five of this section, shall be liable for any damages  
34 sustained by the person or persons injured as a result thereof.

35 b. ~~[Any person who uses a deceased performer's digital replica in a~~  
36 ~~scripted audiovisual work as a fictional character or for the live~~  
37 ~~performance of a musical work shall be liable for any damages sustained~~  
38 ~~by the person or persons injured as a result thereof if the use occurs~~  
39 ~~without prior consent from the person or persons in subdivision four of~~  
40 ~~this section, if the use is likely to deceive the public into thinking~~  
41 ~~it was authorized by the person or persons specified in subdivision four~~  
42 ~~of this section. A use shall not be considered likely to deceive the~~  
43 ~~public into thinking it was authorized by the person or persons speci-~~  
44 ~~fied in subdivision four of this section if the person making such use~~  
45 ~~provides a conspicuous disclaimer in the credits of the scripted audi-~~  
46 ~~ovisual work, and in any related advertisement in which the digital~~  
47 ~~replica appears, stating that the use of the digital replica has not~~  
48 ~~been authorized by the person or persons specified in subdivision four~~  
49 ~~of this section.~~

50 ~~e.]~~ In any action brought under this section:

51 i. the person who violated the section shall be liable to the injured  
52 party or parties in an amount equal to the greater of two thousand  
53 dollars or the compensatory damages suffered by the injured party or  
54 parties, as a result of the unauthorized use, and any profits from the  
55 unauthorized use that are attributable to such use and are not taken  
56 into account in computing the compensatory damages.

1 ii. in establishing profits under this subdivision, the injured party  
2 or parties shall be required to present proof only of the gross revenue  
3 attributable to the unauthorized use, and the person who violated this  
4 section is required to prove [~~his or her~~] their deductible expenses.

5 iii. punitive damages may also be awarded to the injured party or  
6 parties.

7 [~~d.~~] c. For purposes of this subdivision:

8 i. it shall not be a violation of paragraph a of this subdivision if  
9 the work is a play, book, magazine, newspaper, or other literary work;  
10 musical work or composition; work of art or other visual work; work of  
11 political, public interest, educational or newsworthy value, including  
12 comment, criticism, parody or satire; audio or audiovisual work, radio  
13 or television program, if it is fictional or nonfictional entertainment;  
14 or an advertisement or commercial announcement for any of the foregoing  
15 works.

16 ii. [~~it shall not be a violation of paragraph b of this subdivision if  
17 the work is of parody, satire, commentary, or criticism; works of poli-  
18 tical or newsworthy value, or similar works, such as documentaries,  
19 docudramas, or historical or biographical works, regardless of the  
20 degree of fictionalization; a representation of a deceased performer as  
21 himself or herself, regardless of the degree of fictionalization, except  
22 in a live performance of a musical work, de minimis or incidental, or an  
23 advertisement or commercial announcement for any of the foregoing works.~~

24 iii. ~~it shall not be a violation of this section if the use of a name,  
25 voice, signature, photograph, or likeness occurs in connection with any  
26 news, public affairs, or sports program or account, regardless of  
27 format, medium or means of transmission, or any political campaign.~~

28 iv. ~~it shall not be a violation of this section if the use is of a  
29 name, voice, signature, photograph, or likeness in a commercial medium  
30 solely because the material containing the use is commercially sponsored  
31 or contains paid advertising or product placement, or includes within it  
32 a use in connection with a product, article of merchandise, good, or  
33 service. Rather, it shall be a question of fact whether or not the use  
34 of the deceased personality's name, voice, signature, photograph, or  
35 likeness was so directly connected with the commercial sponsorship or  
36 with the paid advertising or product placement as to constitute a use  
37 for which consent is required under this subdivision.~~

38 ~~v.~~] works identified pursuant to this paragraph shall not violate this  
39 section, regardless of the medium or means of transmission.

40 [~~e. In~~] iii. in relation to a violation of paragraph a of this subdivi-  
41 sion, if a work that is protected under paragraph d of this subdivi-  
42 sion includes within it a use in connection with a product, article of  
43 merchandise, good, or service, this use shall not be exempt under para-  
44 graph [~~d~~] c of this subdivision, notwithstanding the unprotected use's  
45 inclusion in a work otherwise exempt under paragraph [~~d~~] c of this  
46 subdivision, if the claimant proves that this use is so directly  
47 connected with a product, article of merchandise, good, or service as to  
48 constitute an act of advertising, selling, or soliciting purchases of  
49 that product, article of merchandise, good, or service by the deceased  
50 personality without prior consent for the use under paragraph a of this  
51 subdivision from the person or persons specified in subdivision [~~four~~]  
52 five of this section.

53 3. a. A person who produces, distributes, or makes available the  
54 digital replica of a deceased personality's voice or likeness in an  
55 expressive audiovisual work or sound recording without prior consent  
56 from a person specified below shall be liable to any injured party in an

1 amount equal to the greater of ten thousand dollars or the actual  
2 damages suffered by a person controlling the rights to the deceased  
3 personality's likeness.

4 b. For purposes of this section, it shall not be a violation of para-  
5 graph a of this subdivision if:

6 i. the applicable digital replica is produced or used in a bona fide  
7 news, public affairs, or sports broadcast or account, provided that the  
8 digital replica is the subject of, or is materially relevant to, the  
9 subject of such broadcast or account;

10 ii. the applicable digital replica is produced or used consistent with  
11 the public interest in bona fide commentary, criticism scholarship,  
12 satire, or parody;

13 iii. the applicable digital replica is a representation of the appli-  
14 cable individual as the individual in a documentary or in a historical  
15 or biographical manner, including some degree of fictionalization,  
16 unless:

17 A. the production or use is intended to create, and does create, the  
18 false impression that the work is an authentic recording in which the  
19 individual participated;

20 B. the digital replica is embodied in a musical sound recording that  
21 is synchronized to accompany a motion picture or other audiovisual work  
22 except to the extent that the use of digital replicas is protected by  
23 the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States;

24 iv. the use is fleeting or incidental;

25 v. the use is in an advertisement or commercial announcement for a  
26 work described in subparagraphs i to iii of this paragraph, inclusive.

27 4. The rights recognized under this section are property rights, free-  
28 ly transferable or descendible, in whole or in part, by contract,  
29 license, gift, or by means of any trust or any other testamentary  
30 instrument. In the absence of an express transfer in a testamentary  
31 instrument of the deceased personality's rights in [~~his or her~~] their  
32 name, voice, signature, photograph, or likeness, a provision in the  
33 testamentary instrument that provides for the disposition of the residue  
34 of the deceased personality's assets shall be effective to transfer the  
35 rights recognized under this section in accordance with the terms of  
36 that provision. The rights established by this section shall also be  
37 freely transferable or descendible by contract, license, gift, trust, or  
38 any other testamentary instrument by any subsequent owner of the  
39 deceased personality's rights as recognized by this section. Nothing in  
40 this section shall be construed to render invalid or unenforceable any  
41 contract entered into by a deceased personality during [~~his or her~~]  
42 their lifetime by which the deceased personality assigned the rights, in  
43 whole or in part, to use [~~his or her~~] their name, voice, signature,  
44 photograph, or likeness.

45 [~~4-~~] 5. The consent required by this section shall be exercisable by  
46 the person or persons to whom the right of consent, or portion thereof,  
47 has been transferred in accordance with subdivision [~~three~~] four of this  
48 section, or if no transfer has occurred, then by the person or persons  
49 to whom the right of consent, or portion thereof, has passed in accord-  
50 ance with subdivision [~~five~~] six of this section.

51 [~~5-~~] 6. Subject to subdivisions [~~three and~~] four and five of this  
52 section, the rights under this section of an individual dying intestate  
53 shall be distributed under the laws of intestate succession, and the  
54 rights and remedies of this article may be exercised and enforced by a  
55 person or persons who possess at least a fifty-one percent interest of  
56 the individual's rights under this section. Such persons shall make a

1 proportional accounting to, and shall act at all times in good faith  
2 with respect to, any other person in whom the rights being enforced have  
3 vested.

4 ~~[6-]~~ 7. If any deceased personality does not transfer ~~[his or her]~~  
5 their rights under this section by contract, or by means of a trust or  
6 testamentary instrument, and there are no surviving persons as described  
7 in subdivision ~~[five]~~ six of this section, then the rights set forth in  
8 subdivision two of this section shall terminate.

9 ~~[7-]~~ 8. a. Any person claiming to be a successor in interest to the  
10 rights of a deceased personality under this section or a licensee there-  
11 of may register that claim with the secretary of state on a form  
12 prescribed by the secretary of state and upon payment of a fee, which  
13 the secretary of state shall set by rule. The form shall be verified and  
14 shall include the name and date of death of the deceased personality,  
15 the name and address of the claimant, the basis of the claim, and the  
16 rights claimed. A successor in interest to the rights of a deceased  
17 personality under this section or a licensee thereof shall not have a  
18 cause of action for a use prohibited by this section that occurs before  
19 the successor in interest or licensee registers a claim of the rights.

20 b. Upon receipt and after filing of any document under this section,  
21 the secretary of state shall post the document along with the entire  
22 registry of persons claiming to be a successor in interest to the rights  
23 of a deceased personality or a registered licensee under this section  
24 upon the secretary of state's internet website.

25 c. Claims registered under this subdivision shall be public records.

26 ~~[8-]~~ 9. An action shall not be brought under this section by reason of  
27 any use of a deceased personality's name, voice, signature, photograph,  
28 or likeness occurring after the expiration of ~~[forty]~~ seventy years  
29 after the death of the deceased personality.

30 ~~[9-]~~ 10. Nothing in this section shall apply to the owners or employ-  
31 ees of any medium used for advertising, including, but not limited to,  
32 newspapers, magazines, radio and television networks and stations, cable  
33 television systems, billboards, and transit advertisements, by whom any  
34 advertisement or solicitation in violation of this section is published  
35 or disseminated, unless it is established that the owners or employees  
36 had actual knowledge by prior notification of the unauthorized use of  
37 the deceased performer's digital replica or deceased personality's name,  
38 voice, signature, photograph, or likeness as prohibited by this section.

39 ~~[10-]~~ 11. Nothing in this section shall apply to a person that offers  
40 a service that displays, offers for sale or license, sells or licenses a  
41 work of art or other visual work, or audiovisual work, to a user,  
42 provided the terms of such sale or license do not authorize such user to  
43 engage in acts that constitute a violation of this section.

44 ~~[11-]~~ 12. The provisions of this section are in addition to, but shall  
45 not supersede, any other rights or remedies available in law or equity.

46 ~~[12-]~~ 13. This section shall apply to the adjudication of liability  
47 and the imposition of any damages or other remedies in cases in which  
48 the liability, damages, and other remedies arise from acts occurring  
49 directly in this state. For purposes of this section, acts giving rise  
50 to liability shall be limited to the use, on or in products, merchan-  
51 dise, goods, or services, or the advertising or selling, or soliciting  
52 purchases of, products, merchandise, goods, or services prohibited by  
53 this section.

54 ~~[13-]~~ 14. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit, or to  
55 enlarge, the protections that 47 U.S.C. § 230 confers on an interactive

1 computer service for content provided by another information content  
2 provider, as such terms are defined in 47 U.S.C. § 230.

3 § 2. Section 3 of chapter 304 of the laws of 2020 amending the civil  
4 rights law relating to establishing the right of publicity and to  
5 providing a right of action for unlawful dissemination or publication of  
6 a sexually explicit depiction of an individual, is amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 § 3. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
9 it shall have become a law[~~, and~~]; provided that the provisions of  
10 section 50-f of the civil rights law as added by section one of this act  
11 shall apply to all living individuals and to any deceased individuals  
12 who died [~~on or after~~] prior to and after such date.

13 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.