

STATE OF NEW YORK

8295--B

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

May 12, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. OTIS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Science and Technology -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the state technology law, the education law and the civil service law, in relation to automated decision-making by government agencies

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The state technology law is amended by adding a new article
2 5 to read as follows:

ARTICLE V

AUTOMATED DECISION-MAKING IN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Section 501. Definitions.

6 502. Disclosure of automated decision-making tools by government
7 agencies.

8 503. Impact assessments.

9 504. Submission to the governor and legislature.

10 § 501. Definitions. For the purpose of this article:

11 1. "Automated decision-making tool" shall mean any software that uses
12 algorithms, computational models, or artificial intelligence techniques,
13 or a combination thereof, to automate, support, or replace human deci-
14 sion-making. "Automated decision-making tool" shall not include any
15 software used primarily for basic computerized processes, such as calcu-
16 lators, spellcheck tools, autocorrect functions, spreadsheets, electron-
17 ic communications, or any tool that relates only to internal management
18 affairs such as ordering office supplies or processing payments, and
19 that do not materially affect the rights, liberties, benefits, safety or
20 welfare of any individual within the state. "Automated decision-making

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 tools" shall not include "automated employment decision-making tools" as
2 defined in section four hundred one of this chapter.

3 2. "Meaningful human review" means review, oversight and control of
4 the automated decision-making process by one or more individuals who
5 understand the risks, limitations, and functionality of, and are trained
6 to use, the automated decision-making tool and who have the authority to
7 intervene or alter the decision under review, including but not limited
8 to the ability to approve, deny, or modify any decision recommended or
9 made by the automated tool.

10 3. "Government agency" shall mean: (a) the state or civil division
11 thereof; (b) a county, city, town or village; (c) a school district,
12 board of cooperative educational services, vocational education and
13 extension board or a school district as enumerated in section one of
14 chapter five hundred sixty-six of the laws of nineteen hundred sixty-
15 seven, as amended; (d) the state university of New York; (e) the city
16 university of New York; (f) a public improvement or special district
17 including police or fire districts; (g) a public authority, commission
18 or public benefit corporation; or (h) any other public corporation,
19 agency, instrumentality or unit of government which exercises govern-
20 mental power under the laws of this state.

21 § 502. Disclosure of automated decision-making tools by government
22 agencies. Any state agency that utilizes an automated decision-making
23 tool, as defined in section five hundred one of this article, shall
24 publish a list of such automated decision-making tools on such state
25 agency's website no later than the thirtieth of December next succeeding
26 the date on which this section takes effect, and annually thereafter.
27 Such disclosure shall include:

28 1. a description of the automated decision-making tool utilized
29 by such state agency;

30 2. the date that the state agency use of such automated decision-
31 making tool began;

32 3. a summary of the purpose and use of such automated decision-
33 making tool; and

34 4. any other information deemed relevant by the agency.

35 § 503. Impact assessments. 1. Government agencies seeking to utilize
36 or apply an automated decision-making tool permitted under section five
37 hundred two of this article with continued and operational meaningful
38 human review shall conduct or have conducted an impact assessment
39 substantially completed and bearing the signature of one or more indi-
40 viduals responsible for meaningful human review for the lawful applica-
41 tion and use of such automated decision-making tool. Following the first
42 impact assessment, an impact assessment shall be conducted in accordance
43 with this section at least once every two years. An impact assessment
44 shall be conducted prior to any material change to the automated deci-
45 sion-making tool that may change the outcome or effect of such tool.
46 Such impact assessments shall include:

47 (a) a description of the objectives of the automated decision-making
48 tool;

49 (b) an evaluation of the ability of the automated decision-making tool
50 to achieve its stated objectives;

51 (c) a description and evaluation of the objectives and development of
52 the automated decision-making including:

53 (i) a summary of the underlying algorithms, computational modes, and
54 artificial intelligence tools that are used within the automated deci-
55 sion-making tool; and

1 (ii) the design and training data used to develop the automated deci-
2 sion-making tool process;

3 (d) testing for:

4 (i) accuracy, fairness, bias and discrimination, and an assessment of
5 whether the use of the automated decision-making tool produces discrimi-
6 natory results on the basis of a consumer's or a class of consumers'
7 actual or perceived race, color, ethnicity, religion, national origin,
8 sex, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, familial status, biom-
9 etric information, lawful source of income, or disability and outlines
10 mitigations for any identified performance differences in outcomes
11 across relevant groups impacted by such use;

12 (ii) any cybersecurity vulnerabilities and privacy risks resulting
13 from the deployment and use of the automated decision-making tool, and
14 the development or existence of safeguards to mitigate the risks;

15 (iii) any public health or safety risks resulting from the deployment
16 and use of the automated decision-making tool;

17 (iv) any reasonably foreseeable misuse of the automated decision-mak-
18 ing tool and the development or existence of safeguards against such
19 misuse;

20 (e) the extent to which the deployment and use of the automated deci-
21 sion-making tool requires input of sensitive and personal data, how that
22 data is used and stored, and any control users may have over their data;
23 and

24 (f) the notification mechanism or procedure, if any, by which individ-
25 uals impacted by the utilization of the automated decision-making tool
26 may be notified of the use of such automated decision-making tool and of
27 the individual's personal data, and informed of their rights and options
28 relating to such use.

29 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of this article or any other law, if
30 an impact assessment finds that the automated decision-making tool
31 produces discriminatory or biased outcomes, the government agency shall
32 cease any utilization, application, or function of such automated deci-
33 sion-making tool, and of any information produced using such tool.

34 § 504. Submission to the governor and legislature. 1. Each impact
35 assessment conducted pursuant to this article shall be submitted to the
36 governor, the temporary president of the senate, and the speaker of the
37 assembly at least thirty days prior to the implementation of the auto-
38 mated decision-making tool that is the subject of such assessment.

39 2. (a) The impact assessment of an automated decision-making tool
40 shall be published on the website of the relevant government agency.

41 (b) If the government agency makes a determination that the disclosure
42 of any information required in the impact assessment would result in a
43 substantial negative impact on health or safety of the public, infringe
44 upon the privacy rights of individuals, or significantly impair the
45 government agency's ability to protect its information technology or
46 operational assets, such government agency may redact such information,
47 provided that an explanatory statement on the process by which the
48 government agency made such determination is published along with the
49 redacted impact assessment.

50 (c) If the impact assessment covers any automated decision-making tool
51 that includes technology that is used to prevent, detect, protect
52 against or respond to security incidents, identity theft, fraud, harass-
53 ment, malicious or deceptive activities or other illegal activity,
54 preserve the integrity or security of tools, or to investigate, report
55 or prosecute those responsible for any such malicious or deceptive
56 action, such government agency may redact such information for the

1 purposes of this subdivision, provided that an explanatory statement on
2 the process by which the government agency made such determination is
3 published along with the redacted impact assessment.

4 § 2. The state technology law is amended by adding a new section 103-f
5 to read as follows:

6 § 103-f. Automated decision-making tool inventory. 1. The office shall
7 maintain an inventory of state automated decision-making tools. The
8 office shall issue guidance to state agencies identifying the data
9 elements to be collected and submitted to the office for such inventory,
10 including but not limited to the purpose and uses of such automated
11 decision-making tools. The inventory shall be posted on the New York
12 state open data website on the thirtieth of December next succeeding the
13 date on which this section takes effect, and annually thereafter. State
14 agencies shall submit information required by the office at least sixty
15 days in advance of the annual publication date. The office may withhold
16 certain information if it determines disclosure of this information
17 would jeopardize the security of information technology assets, or as
18 prescribed by article six of the public officers law.

19 2. For purposes of this section, "automated decision-making tool"
20 shall have the same meaning as the term is defined in section five
21 hundred one of this chapter.

22 3. The office may ask and shall receive from any state agency any
23 information or assistance necessary to carry out its powers and duties
24 under this section.

25 4. The office shall submit a copy of the artificial intelligence
26 inventory to the governor, the temporary president of the senate, and
27 the speaker of the assembly.

28 § 3. Disclosure of existing automated decision-making tools. Any
29 government agency, that directly or indirectly, utilizes an automated
30 decision-making tool, as defined in section 501 of the state technology
31 law, shall submit to the legislature a disclosure on the use of such
32 tool, no later than one year after the effective date of this section.
33 Such disclosure shall include:

34 (a) a description of the automated decision-making tool utilized by
35 such agency;

36 (b) a list of any software vendors related to such automated deci-
37 sion-making tool;

38 (c) the date that the use of such tool began;

39 (d) a summary of the purpose and use of such tool, including a
40 description of human decision-making and discretion supported or
41 replaced by the automated decision-making tool;

42 (e) whether any impact assessments for the automated decision-making
43 tool were conducted and the dates and summaries of the results of such
44 assessments where applicable; and

45 (f) any other information deemed relevant by the agency.

46 § 4. Section 2510 of the education law is amended by adding a new
47 subdivision 4 to read as follows:

48 4.(a) The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined by section
49 one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated decision-
50 making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the state tech-
51 nology law shall not affect (i) the existing rights of employees pursu-
52 ant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (ii) the existing
53 representational relationships among employee organizations or the
54 bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organiza-
55 tion.

1 (b) The use of such artificial intelligence systems and automated
2 decision-making tools shall not result in the: (i) discharge, displace-
3 ment or loss of position, including partial displacement such as a
4 reduction in the hours of non-overtime work, wages, or employment bene-
5 fits, or result in the impairment of existing collective bargaining
6 agreements; or (ii) transfer of existing duties and functions currently
7 performed by employees of the state or any agency or public authority
8 thereof to an artificial intelligence system or automated decision-mak-
9 ing tool.

10 (c) The use of such artificial intelligence system or automated deci-
11 sion-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privileges,
12 including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment and
13 civil service status. The collective bargaining unit membership status
14 of all existing employees of the board of education shall be preserved
15 and protected.

16 § 5. Section 2585 of the education law is amended by adding a new
17 subdivision 5 to read as follows:

18 5.(a) The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined by section
19 one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated decision-
20 making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the state tech-
21 nology law shall not affect (i) the existing rights of employees pursu-
22 ant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (ii) the existing
23 representational relationships among employee organizations or the
24 bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organiza-
25 tion.

26 (b) The use of such artificial intelligence systems and automated
27 decision-making tools shall not result in the: (i) discharge, displace-
28 ment or loss of position, including partial displacement such as a
29 reduction in the hours of non-overtime work, wages, or employment bene-
30 fits, or result in the impairment of existing collective bargaining
31 agreements; or (ii) transfer of existing duties and functions currently
32 performed by employees of the state or any agency or public authority
33 thereof to an artificial intelligence system or automated decision
34 making tool.

35 (c) The use of such artificial intelligence system and automated deci-
36 sion-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privileges,
37 including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment and
38 civil service status. The collective bargaining unit membership status
39 of all existing employees of the board of education shall be preserved
40 and protected.

41 § 6. Section 2588 of the education law is amended by adding a new
42 subdivision 9 to read as follows:

43 9.(a) The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined by section
44 one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated decision-
45 making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the state tech-
46 nology law shall not affect (i) the existing rights of employees pursu-
47 ant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (ii) the existing
48 representational relationships among employee organizations or the
49 bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organiza-
50 tion.

51 (b) The use of such artificial intelligence systems shall not result
52 in the: (i) discharge, displacement or loss of position, including
53 partial displacement such as a reduction in the hours of non-overtime
54 work, wages, or employment benefits, or result in the impairment of
55 existing collective bargaining agreements; or (ii) transfer of existing
56 duties and functions currently performed by employees of the state or

1 any agency or public authority thereof to and artificial intelligence
2 system or automated decision-making tool.

3 (c) The use of such artificial intelligence system and automated deci-
4 sion-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privileges,
5 including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment and
6 civil service status. The collective bargaining unit membership status
7 of all existing employees of the board of education shall be preserved
8 and protected.

9 § 7. Section 3013 of the education law is amended by adding a new
10 subdivision 4 to read as follows:

11 4.(a) The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined by section
12 one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated decision-
13 making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the state tech-
14 nology law shall not affect (i) the existing rights of employees pursu-
15 ant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (ii) the existing
16 representational relationships among employee organizations or the
17 bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organiza-
18 tion.

19 (b) The use of such artificial intelligence systems and automated
20 decision-making tools shall not result in the: (i) discharge, displace-
21 ment or loss of position, including partial displacement such as a
22 reduction in the hours of non-overtime work, wages, or employment bene-
23 fits, or result in the impairment of existing collective bargaining
24 agreements; or (ii) transfer of existing duties and functions currently
25 performed by employees of the state or any agency or public authority
26 thereof to an artificial intelligence system or automated decision-mak-
27 ing tool.

28 (c) The use of such artificial intelligence system and automated deci-
29 sion-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privileges,
30 including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment and
31 civil service status. The collective bargaining unit membership status
32 of all existing employees of the board of education, board of cooper-
33 ative educational services, or board of trustees thereof shall be
34 preserved and protected.

35 § 8. The education law is amended by adding a new section 115 to read
36 as follows:

37 § 115. Use of artificial intelligence systems and automated decision-
38 making tools. 1. The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined
39 by section one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated
40 decision-making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the
41 state technology law shall not affect (a) the existing rights of employ-
42 ees pursuant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (b) the
43 existing representational relationships among employee organizations or
44 the bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organ-
45 ization.

46 2. The use of such artificial intelligence systems and automated deci-
47 sion-making tools shall not result in the: (a) discharge, displacement
48 or loss of position, including partial displacement such as a reduction
49 in the hours of non-overtime work, wages, or employment benefits, or
50 result in the impairment of existing collective bargaining agreements;
51 or (b) transfer of existing duties and functions currently performed by
52 employees of the state or any agency or public authority thereof to an
53 artificial intelligence system or automated decision-making tool.

54 3. The use of such artificial intelligence system or automated deci-
55 sion-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privileges,
56 including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment, civil

1 service status, and collective bargaining unit membership status of all
2 existing employees of the board of trustees, board of education or board
3 of cooperative educational services shall be preserved and protected.

4 § 9. Subdivision 10 of section 80 of the civil service law, as added
5 by chapter 96 of the laws of 2025, is amended to read as follows:

6 10. (a) The use of artificial intelligence systems as defined by
7 section one hundred three-e of the state technology law and automated
8 decision-making tools as defined by section five hundred one of the
9 state technology law shall not affect (i) the existing rights of employ-
10 ees pursuant to an existing collective bargaining agreement, or (ii) the
11 existing representational relationships among employee organizations or
12 the bargaining relationships between the employer and an employee organ-
13 ization.

14 (b) The use of such artificial intelligence systems and automated
15 decision-making tools shall not result in the: (i) discharge, displace-
16 ment or loss of position, including partial displacement such as a
17 reduction in the hours of non-overtime work, wages, or employment bene-
18 fits, or result in the impairment of existing collective bargaining
19 agreements; or

20 (ii) transfer of existing duties and functions currently performed by
21 employees of the state or any agency or public authority thereof to an
22 artificial intelligence system or automated decision-making tool.

23 (c) The use of [~~an~~] such artificial intelligence system and automated
24 decision-making tool shall not alter the rights or benefits, and privi-
25 leges, including but not limited to terms and conditions of employment,
26 civil service status, and collective bargaining unit membership status
27 of all existing employees of the state or any agency or public authority
28 thereof shall be preserved and protected.

29 § 10. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
30 if chapter 96 of the laws of 2025 shall not have taken effect on or
31 before such date then section nine of this act shall take effect on the
32 same date and in the same manner as such chapter of the laws of 2025,
33 takes effect; provided further, however, that section one of this act
34 shall take effect one year after it shall have become a law; provided
35 further, however, that the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 80 of
36 the civil service law made by section nine of this act shall not affect
37 the expiration and repeal of such subdivision and shall be deemed
38 repealed therewith.