

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7768

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 10, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. BURDICK, HEVESI, REYES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to prohibiting employers from discriminating against individuals based on such individual's status as a caregiver

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 21-e of section 292 of the executive law, as  
2 amended by chapter 369 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 21-e. The term "reasonable accommodation" means actions taken which  
5 permit an employee, prospective employee or member with a disability, or  
6 a pregnancy-related condition, or who is a caregiver, to perform in a  
7 reasonable manner the activities involved in the job or occupation  
8 sought or held and include, but are not limited to, provision of an  
9 accessible worksite, acquisition or modification of equipment, support  
10 services for persons with impaired hearing or vision, modifications to  
11 existing facilities to make them more accessible, modification or relo-  
12 cation of a workstation, modifications to workplace policies regarding  
13 food and drink, modifications to a uniform or dress code, temporary  
14 transfer to a less physically demanding or hazardous position, assist-  
15 ance with lifting or other manual labor, additional or more flexible  
16 break time, job restructuring [~~and~~], modified or part-time work sched-  
17 ules, alternative working arrangements such as part-year employment or  
18 job sharing, flexible scheduling or variable hours, alternative work  
19 locations or reassignment to another location, remote work or telework,  
20 consistent or predictable scheduling, time off work such as to attend  
21 meetings or appointments, temporary or permanent transfer to another  
22 position, or leave of absence; provided, however, that such actions do  
23 not impose an undue hardship on the business, program or enterprise of  
24 the entity from which action is requested.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD11117-01-5

1 § 2. Section 292 of the executive law is amended by adding four new  
2 subdivisions 42, 43, 44 and 45 to read as follows:

3 42. The term "caregiver" means a person who provides the daily care or  
4 supervision of a minor child or a care recipient, or any person who  
5 contributes to and is involved in the caretaking responsibilities of  
6 such minor child or care recipient. Such minor child or care recipient  
7 may, but need not, reside in the household of the caregiver. The defi-  
8 inition of "caregiver" shall not include persons performing caretaking  
9 services in the capacity of employment as a domestic worker as defined  
10 by subdivision sixteen of section two of the labor law.

11 43. The term "minor child" means a child under the age of eighteen.

12 44. The term "care recipient" means a covered family member who has a  
13 disability, including a temporary disability, or is aged sixty-five or  
14 older, and who relies on the caregiver for medical care or to meet the  
15 needs of daily living.

16 45. The term "covered family member" means:

17 (a) a child, meaning the biological, adoptive, or foster child, legal  
18 ward, a child to whom the caregiver stands in loco parentis, or child to  
19 whom the caregiver stood in loco parentis when the care recipient was a  
20 minor child;

21 (b) a parent, meaning the biological, foster, step- or adoptive  
22 parent, or a legal guardian of the caregiver, or a person who stood in  
23 loco parentis when the caregiver was a minor child;

24 (c) a spouse or domestic partner;

25 (d) a child of the caregiver's spouse or domestic partner;

26 (e) a parent of the caregiver's spouse or domestic partner;

27 (f) a grandchild, meaning a child of the caregiver's child;

28 (g) a grandparent, meaning a parent of the caregiver's parent;

29 (h) a sibling, including half-siblings, step-siblings, foster-si-  
30 blings, and siblings related through adoption; and

31 (i) any other individual related by blood to the caregiver or whose  
32 close association with the caregiver is the equivalent of a family  
33 relationship.

34 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 296 of the executive law, as separately  
35 amended by chapters 202 and 748 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read  
36 as follows:

37 1. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice:

38 (a) For an employer or licensing agency, because of an individual's  
39 age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration  
40 status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military  
41 status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, familial  
42 status, marital status, [~~ex~~] status as a victim of domestic violence, or  
43 status as a caregiver, to refuse to hire or employ or to bar or to  
44 discharge from employment such individual or to discriminate against  
45 such individual in compensation or in terms, conditions or privileges of  
46 employment.

47 (b) For an employment agency to discriminate against any individual  
48 because of age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or  
49 immigration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression,  
50 military status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics,  
51 familial status, marital status, status as a caregiver, or status as a  
52 victim of domestic violence, in receiving, classifying, disposing or  
53 otherwise acting upon applications for its services or in referring an  
54 applicant or applicants to an employer or employers.

55 (c) For a labor organization, because of the age, race, creed, color,  
56 national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation,

1 gender identity or expression, military status, sex, disability, predis-  
2 posing genetic characteristics, familial status, marital status, status  
3 as a caregiver, or status as a victim of domestic violence, of any indi-  
4 vidual, to exclude or to expel from its membership such individual or to  
5 discriminate in any way against any of its members or against any  
6 employer or any individual employed by an employer.

7 (d) For any employer or employment agency to print or circulate or  
8 cause to be printed or circulated any statement, advertisement or publi-  
9 cation, or to use any form of application for employment or to make any  
10 inquiry in connection with prospective employment, which expresses  
11 directly or indirectly, any limitation, specification or discrimination  
12 as to age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-  
13 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-  
14 tary status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics,  
15 familial status, marital status, status as a caregiver, or status as a  
16 victim of domestic violence, or any intent to make any such limitation,  
17 specification or discrimination, unless based upon a bona fide occupa-  
18 tional qualification; provided, however, that neither this paragraph nor  
19 any provision of this chapter or other law shall be construed to prohib-  
20 it the department of civil service or the department of personnel of any  
21 city containing more than one county from requesting information from  
22 applicants for civil service examinations concerning any of the afore-  
23 mentioned characteristics, other than sexual orientation, for the  
24 purpose of conducting studies to identify and resolve possible problems  
25 in recruitment and testing of members of minority groups to ensure the  
26 fairest possible and equal opportunities for employment in the civil  
27 service for all persons, regardless of age, race, creed, color, national  
28 origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orientation or gender  
29 identity or expression, military status, sex, disability, predisposing  
30 genetic characteristics, familial status, [~~or~~] marital status, or status  
31 as a caregiver.

32 (e) For any employer, labor organization or employment agency to  
33 discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any person because  
34 [~~he or she~~] such person has opposed any practices forbidden under this  
35 article or because [~~he or she~~] such person has filed a complaint, testi-  
36 fied or assisted in any proceeding under this article.

37 (f) Nothing in this subdivision shall affect any restrictions upon the  
38 activities of persons licensed by the state liquor authority with  
39 respect to persons under twenty-one years of age.

40 (g) For an employer to compel an employee who is pregnant to take a  
41 leave of absence, unless the employee is prevented by such pregnancy  
42 from performing the activities involved in the job or occupation in a  
43 reasonable manner.

44 (h) For an employer, licensing agency, employment agency or labor  
45 organization to subject any individual to harassment because of an indi-  
46 vidual's age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-  
47 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-  
48 tary status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics,  
49 familial status, marital status, status as a caregiver, status as a  
50 victim of domestic violence, or because the individual has opposed any  
51 practices forbidden under this article or because the individual has  
52 filed a complaint, testified or assisted in any proceeding under this  
53 article, regardless of whether such harassment would be considered  
54 severe or pervasive under precedent applied to harassment claims. Such  
55 harassment is an unlawful discriminatory practice when it subjects an  
56 individual to inferior terms, conditions or privileges of employment

1 because of the individual's membership in one or more of these protected  
2 categories. The fact that such individual did not make a complaint  
3 about the harassment to such employer, licensing agency, employment  
4 agency or labor organization shall not be determinative of whether such  
5 employer, licensing agency, employment agency or labor organization  
6 shall be liable. Nothing in this section shall imply that an employee  
7 must demonstrate the existence of an individual to whom the employee's  
8 treatment must be compared. It shall be an affirmative defense to  
9 liability under this subdivision that the harassing conduct does not  
10 rise above the level of what a reasonable victim of discrimination with  
11 the same protected characteristic or characteristics would consider  
12 petty slights or trivial inconveniences.

13 § 4. Section 296 of the executive law is amended by adding a new  
14 subdivision 23 to read as follows:

15 23. (a) It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employ-  
16 er, licensing agency, employment agency, or labor organization to refuse  
17 to provide a reasonable accommodation to an individual who is known to  
18 be a caregiver to enable them to meet the needs of their minor child or  
19 care recipient related to the minor child's or care recipient's health,  
20 safety, education, or other needs of daily living.

21 (b) Nothing contained in this subdivision shall be construed to  
22 require provision of accommodations which can be demonstrated to impose  
23 an undue hardship on the operation of an employer's, licensing agency's,  
24 employment agency's, or labor organization's business, program or enter-  
25 prise. In making such a determination with regard to undue hardship the  
26 facts to be considered include:

27 (i) the overall size of the business, program or enterprise with  
28 respect to the number of employees, number and type of facilities, and  
29 size of budget;

30 (ii) the type of operation which the business, program or enterprise  
31 is engaged in, including the composition and structure of the workforce;  
32 and

33 (iii) the nature and cost of the accommodation needed.

34 § 5. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 296-c of the executive law,  
35 subdivision 2 as separately amended by chapters 202 and 748 of the laws  
36 of 2022, paragraphs a, b and c of subdivision 2 and paragraph b of  
37 subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 305 of the laws of 2023, and subdi-  
38 vision 3 as added by chapter 97 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read  
39 as follows:

40 2. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to:

41 a. refuse to hire or employ or to bar or to discharge from internship  
42 an intern or to discriminate against such intern in terms, conditions or  
43 privileges of employment as an intern because of the intern's age, race,  
44 creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual  
45 orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, disa-  
46 bility, predisposing genetic characteristics, marital status, [~~ex~~]  
47 status as a victim of domestic violence, or status as a caregiver;

48 b. discriminate against an intern in receiving, classifying, disposing  
49 or otherwise acting upon applications for internships because of the  
50 intern's age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immi-  
51 gration status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-  
52 tary status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics,  
53 marital status, [~~ex~~] status as a victim of domestic violence, or status  
54 as a caregiver;

55 c. print or circulate or cause to be printed or circulated any state-  
56 ment, advertisement or publication, or to use any form of application

1 for employment as an intern or to make any inquiry in connection with  
2 prospective employment, which expresses directly or indirectly, any  
3 limitation, specification or discrimination as to age, race, creed,  
4 color, national origin, citizenship or immigration status, sexual orien-  
5 tation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, disability,  
6 predisposing genetic characteristics, marital status [~~or~~], status as a  
7 victim of domestic violence, or status as a caregiver, or any intent to  
8 make any such limitation, specification or discrimination, unless based  
9 upon a bona fide occupational qualification; provided, however, that  
10 neither this paragraph nor any provision of this chapter or other law  
11 shall be construed to prohibit the department of civil service or the  
12 department of personnel of any city containing more than one county from  
13 requesting information from applicants for civil service internships or  
14 examinations concerning any of the aforementioned characteristics, other  
15 than sexual orientation, for the purpose of conducting studies to iden-  
16 tify and resolve possible problems in recruitment and testing of members  
17 of minority groups to ensure the fairest possible and equal opportu-  
18 nities for employment in the civil service for all persons, regardless  
19 of age, race, creed, color, national origin, citizenship or immigration  
20 status, sexual orientation, military status, sex, disability, predispos-  
21 ing genetic characteristics, marital status [~~or~~], status as a victim of  
22 domestic violence, or status as a caregiver;

23 d. to discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any person  
24 because [~~he or she~~] such person has opposed any practices forbidden  
25 under this article or because [~~he or she~~] such person has filed a  
26 complaint, testified or assisted in any proceeding under this article;  
27 or

28 e. to compel an intern who is pregnant to take a leave of absence,  
29 unless the intern is prevented by such pregnancy from performing the  
30 activities involved in the job or occupation in a reasonable manner.

31 3. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to:

32 a. engage in unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or  
33 other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature to an intern when:

34 (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly  
35 a term or condition of the intern's employment;

36 (2) submission to or rejection of such conduct by the intern is used  
37 as the basis for employment decisions affecting such intern; or

38 (3) such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering  
39 with the intern's work performance by creating an intimidating, hostile,  
40 or offensive working environment; or

41 b. subject an intern to unwelcome harassment based on age, sex, race,  
42 creed, color, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, mili-  
43 tary status, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, marital  
44 status, status as a victim of domestic violence, national origin, [~~or~~]  
45 citizenship or immigration status, or status as a caregiver, or where  
46 such harassment has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering  
47 with the intern's work performance by creating an intimidating, hostile,  
48 or offensive working environment.

49 § 6. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
50 have become a law.