

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7669

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 4, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. SANTABARBARA -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Ways and Means

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law,  
in relation to establishing a school speed zone camera demonstration  
program in the city of Schenectady; and providing for the repeal of  
such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 1180-h to read as follows:

3 § 1180-h. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
4 certain posted maximum speed limits; city of Schenectady. (a) 1.  
5 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the city of Schenectady is  
6 hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary  
7 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
8 to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within  
9 such city (i) when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in  
10 paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred  
11 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as  
12 provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
13 eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on school days  
14 during school hours and one hour before and one hour after the school  
15 day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school and up to  
16 thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes immediately  
17 after such student activities. Such demonstration program shall empower  
18 the city of Schenectady to install photo speed violation monitoring  
19 systems within no more than twenty school speed zones within such city  
20 at any one time and to operate such systems within such zones (iii) when  
21 a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two  
22 of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or  
23 (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD00395-01-5

1 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
2 during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and  
3 one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period  
4 during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes imme-  
5 diately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student  
6 activities. In selecting a school speed zone in which to install and  
7 operate a photo speed violation monitoring system, the city shall  
8 consider criteria including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash  
9 history, and the roadway geometry applicable to such school speed zone.

10 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
11 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
12 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
13 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
14 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo  
15 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance  
16 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school  
17 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school  
18 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

19 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
20 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
21 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
22 set-up log for each such system that the operator operates that (i)  
23 states the date and time when, and the location where, the system was  
24 set up that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully  
25 performed, and the system passed, the self-tests of such system before  
26 producing a recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such  
27 daily log until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation  
28 monitoring system to which it applies has been permanently removed from  
29 use or the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability  
30 issued based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
31 recorded images produced by such system.

32 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
33 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
34 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall  
35 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final  
36 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during  
37 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
38 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-  
39 ing system.

40 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
41 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
42 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
43 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
44 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided,  
45 however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section  
46 shall be dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph,  
47 videotape or other recorded image allows for the identification of the  
48 driver, the passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows  
49 that it made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this  
50 paragraph in such case.

51 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
52 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
53 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
54 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
55 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
56 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such

1 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
2 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
3 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
4 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
5 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
6 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
7 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
8 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
9 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
10 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
11 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
12 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
13 recorded images from such systems:

14 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
15 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
16 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
17 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

18 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
19 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
20 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
21 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
22 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
23 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
24 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
25 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
26 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
27 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
28 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
29 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
30 against the laws of this state; and

31 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
32 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
33 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
34 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
35 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
36 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
37 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
38 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
39 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
40 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
41 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
42 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
43 this state; and

44 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
45 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
46 action or proceeding.

47 (b) If the city of Schenectady establishes a demonstration program  
48 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
49 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
50 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
51 or implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c)  
52 or during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this  
53 section in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
54 eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a  
55 speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in  
56 effect within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by

1 information obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system;  
2 provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penal-  
3 ty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle  
4 has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
5 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

6 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
7 following meanings:

8 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
9 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
10 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
11 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

12 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
13 chapter;

14 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
15 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
16 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
17 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
18 time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of  
19 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
20 of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

21 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thou-  
22 sand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building,  
23 entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

24 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
25 the city of Schenectady, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection  
26 of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
27 produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima  
28 facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, micro-  
29 photographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a  
30 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the  
31 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near  
32 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in  
33 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
34 violation pursuant to this section.

35 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
36 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
37 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
38 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and  
39 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city  
40 of Schenectady. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section  
41 shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however,  
42 that such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penal-  
43 ty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the fail-  
44 ure to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time peri-  
45 od.

46 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
47 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
48 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
49 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
50 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

51 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
52 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
53 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
54 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such  
55 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if  
56 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not

1 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the  
2 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
3 contained therein.

4 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
5 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
7 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
8 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
9 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
10 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
11 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
12 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
13 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

14 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
15 person charged of the manner and the time in which the person may  
16 contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability  
17 shall also contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that  
18 failure to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an  
19 admission of liability and that a default judgment may be entered there-  
20 on.

21 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
22 Schenectady, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare  
23 and mail such notice of liability.

24 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
25 shall be by the city of Schenectady parking violations bureau.

26 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
27 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
28 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
29 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
30 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
31 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
32 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been  
33 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
34 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
35 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
36 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
37 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
38 the city of Schenectady parking violations bureau or by any other entity  
39 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

40 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
41 shall be by the city of Schenectady parking violations bureau.

42 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
43 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
44 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
45 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
46 section, provided that:

47 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
48 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
49 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

50 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau  
51 of the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
52 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to  
53 such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle  
54 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
55 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,

1 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
2 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

3 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
4 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
5 this section.

6 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
7 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
8 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
9 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
10 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
11 subdivision (g) of this section.

12 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
13 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
14 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
15 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
16 the operator.

17 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
18 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
19 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
20 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
21 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
22 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
23 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
24 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-  
25 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
26 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

27 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
28 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
29 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

30 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
31 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit an annual report  
32 on the results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the tempo-  
33 rary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or  
34 before the first day of June next succeeding the effective date of this  
35 section and on the same date in each succeeding year in which the demon-  
36 stration program is operable. Such report shall include:

37 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
38 systems were used;

39 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
40 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
41 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
42 department of motor vehicles of this state;

43 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
44 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
45 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the  
46 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
47 state;

48 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
49 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

50 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
51 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-  
52 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

53 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
54 within the city that were:

55 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
56 posted speed limit;

1 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
2 posted speed limit;

3 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
4 posted speed limit; and

5 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

6 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
7 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

8 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
9 posted speed limit;

10 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
11 posted speed limit;

12 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
13 posted speed limit; and

14 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

15 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
16 recorded by such systems;

17 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
18 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

19 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
20 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
21 recorded by such systems;

22 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection  
23 with the program;

24 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;  
25 and

26 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

27 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
28 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
29 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation  
30 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
31 violation.

32 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is amended  
33 by adding a new paragraph (v) to read as follows:

34 (v) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
35 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-h  
36 of the vehicle and traffic law.

37 § 3. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
38 established pursuant to section 1180-h of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as added by section one of this act, shall be subject to the provisions  
40 of section 103 of the general municipal law.

41 § 4. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
42 have become a law and shall expire December 31, 2030, when upon such  
43 date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed. Effective  
44 immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regu-  
45 lation necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective  
46 date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective  
47 date.