

STATE OF NEW YORK

6145

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 26, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. BRABENEC -- read once and referred to the Committee on Agriculture

AN ACT to amend the agriculture and markets law, in relation to tethering restrictions and proper outdoor shelter for dogs

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 353-b of the agriculture and markets law, as added
2 by chapter 594 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 353-b. Appropriate shelter for dogs left outdoors. 1. For purposes
4 of this section:

5 (a) "Physical condition" shall include any special medical needs of a
6 dog due to disease, illness, injury, age, or breed about which the owner
7 or person with custody or control of the dog should reasonably be aware.

8 (b) "Inclement weather" shall mean weather conditions that are likely
9 to adversely affect the health or safety of the dog, including but not
10 limited to rain, sleet, ice, snow, hail, wind, or extreme heat and cold.

11 (c) "Extreme heat or cold" shall mean temperatures of thirty-two
12 degrees Fahrenheit or below, or ninety degrees Fahrenheit or above.

13 (d) "Dogs that are left outdoors" shall mean dogs that are outdoors in
14 inclement weather without ready access to, or the ability to enter, a
15 house, apartment building, office building, or any other permanent
16 structure that complies with the standards enumerated in paragraph (b)
17 of subdivision three of this section.

18 2. (a) Any person who owns or has custody or control of a dog that is
19 left outdoors for more than thirty minutes shall provide it with contin-
20 uous access to shelter appropriate to its breed, physical condition, and
21 the climate. Any person who knowingly violates the provisions of this
22 section shall be guilty of a violation, punishable by a fine of not less
23 than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for a first
24 offense, and a fine of not less than one hundred dollars nor more than
25 two hundred fifty dollars for a second and subsequent offenses. Begin-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ning seventy-two hours after a charge of violating this section, each
2 day that a defendant fails to correct the deficiencies in the dog shel-
3 ter for a dog that [~~he or she owns~~] they own or that is in [~~his or her~~]
4 their custody or control and that is left outdoors, so as to bring it
5 into compliance with the provisions of this section shall constitute a
6 separate offense.

7 (b) The court may, in its discretion, reduce the amount of any fine
8 imposed for a violation of this section by the amount which the defend-
9 ant proves [~~he or she has~~] they have spent providing a dog shelter or
10 repairing an existing dog shelter so that it complies with the require-
11 ments of this section. Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the
12 seizure of a dog for a violation of this section pursuant to the author-
13 ity granted in this article.

14 3. Minimum standards for determining whether shelter is appropriate to
15 a dog's breed, physical condition and the climate shall include:

16 (a) For dogs that are restrained in any manner outdoors, shade by
17 natural or artificial means to protect the dog from exposure to direct
18 sunlight, hot pavement, or any other hot surface at all times when such
19 exposure [~~to sunlight~~] is likely to threaten the health of the dog.

20 (b) For all dogs that are left outdoors in inclement weather, a hous-
21 ing facility, which must:

22 (1) have a waterproof roof;

23 (2) be structurally sound and in good repair, with no sharp points or
24 edges;

25 (3) be in an upright position at all times;

26 (4) have adequate ventilation sufficient to allow the dog to remain
27 dry and maintain a normal body temperature;

28 (5) have a floor, insulation appropriate to local climatic conditions
29 and sufficient to protect the dog from inclement weather and allow the
30 dog to maintain a normal body temperature, and, if under thirty-two
31 degrees Fahrenheit, a windbreak;

32 [~~+3~~] (6) be located reasonably away from flood areas and cleared of
33 snow, precipitation, and debris;

34 (7) be constructed to allow each dog adequate freedom of movement to
35 make normal postural adjustments, including the ability to stand up,
36 turn around, and lie down with its limbs outstretched, and provide
37 sufficient space such that when the dog is in a normal sitting position,
38 the top of its head cannot touch the shelter ceiling;

39 (8) allow the dog access to clean, potable water, and exposure to
40 natural or artificial light consistent with a regular cycle of day and
41 night; and

42 [~~+4~~] (9) allow for effective removal of excretions, other waste mate-
43 rial[+], dirt, and trash. The housing facility and the area immediately
44 surrounding it shall be regularly cleaned to maintain a healthy and
45 sanitary environment and to minimize health hazards.

46 4. Shelter appropriate to a dog's breed, physical condition, and the
47 climate shall not include:

48 (a) a crawl space under a building or part of a building, such as
49 under steps, a deck, or a stoop;

50 (b) the space under a vehicle; or

51 (c) a structure:

52 (1) made from pressure treated wood containing arsenic or chromium;

53 (2) that is located outdoors and made from cardboard or other materi-
54 als that are easily degraded by the elements; or

55 (3) with a floor consisting of wire or chain-link or having openings
56 through which the paw or foot of a dog can pass.

1 5. Inadequate shelter may be indicated by the appearance of the hous-
2 ing facility itself, including but not limited to, size, structural
3 soundness, evidence of crowding within the housing facility, healthful
4 environment in the area immediately surrounding such facility, or by the
5 appearance or physical condition of the dog.

6 [~~5-~~] 6. Upon a finding of any violation of this section, any dog or
7 dogs seized pursuant to the provisions of this article that have not
8 been voluntarily surrendered by the owner or custodian or forfeited
9 pursuant to court order shall be returned to the owner or custodian only
10 upon proof that appropriate shelter as required by this section is being
11 provided.

12 [~~6-~~] 7. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any
13 protections afforded to dogs or other animals under any other provisions
14 of this article.

15 § 2. The agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new
16 section 352 to read as follows:

17 § 352. Unlawful tethering of dogs. 1. For purposes of this section,
18 "unoccupied or vacant property" means property that is devoid of human
19 inhabitants or occupants, or on which people do not regularly reside or
20 operate a business.

21 2. A person shall not tether or restrain a dog:

22 (a) in any manner or to any dog house, tree, fence, vehicle, or other
23 stationary object for a period exceeding four non-consecutive increments
24 of thirty minutes in a twenty-four hour period when not under the direct
25 supervision of the owner of the dog or responsible person with custody
26 or control of such dog;

27 (b) if the dog is ill, suffering from a debilitating disease, injured,
28 or in distress, or is a nursing female, or is less than six months old;

29 (c) on unoccupied or vacant property, or any structure thereon;

30 (d) with a tether on which more than one dog is restrained;

31 (e) with a tether length of less than three times the length of the
32 size of the dog, as measured from such dog's nose to the end of such
33 dog's tail;

34 (f) with a tether that permits the dog to reach another dog or an
35 object or location that poses a risk of entanglement, strangulation,
36 drowning, or other harm to the health or safety of the dog, including,
37 but not limited to, another dog's tether or a window sill, fence, wall,
38 porch, terrace, railing, vehicle, tree, pole, pool, or public walkway,
39 road, or highway;

40 (g) with the use of a choke collar, prong collar, head harness,
41 martingale collar, or chain with metal links that are more than one
42 quarter of an inch thick, or a tether, collar, or harness to which a
43 weight is attached without a properly fitting harness or collar with a
44 swivel attachment at each end that will not cause trauma or injury to
45 the dog and allows normal breathing and swallowing;

46 (h) in a manner that prevents the dog's access to sanitary and liquid
47 water, food, and proper shelter without becoming entangled when tethered
48 for more than thirty minutes;

49 (i) in a manner that exposes the dog to inclement weather, as defined
50 by paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section three hundred fifty-
51 three-b of this article, for more than fifteen minutes; or

52 (j) in a manner that exposes the dog to accumulated waste or other
53 debris, precipitation, or flooding.

54 3. (a) The owner of a dog shall be liable for a violation of subdivi-
55 sion two of this section that occurs on any property belonging to such

1 owner or on which such owner resides at the time of the violation,
2 regardless of whether such owner is present when the violation occurs.

3 (b) A person with custody or control of a dog who is not the owner of
4 the dog shall be liable for a violation of subdivision two of this
5 section that occurs on any property belonging to such person or on which
6 such person resides at the time of the violation, regardless of whether
7 such person is present when the violation occurs.

8 4. Paragraphs (c), (e), and (f) of subdivision two of this section
9 shall not apply if, at all times while the dog is tethered or
10 restrained, any person, including the owner or person with custody or
11 control of the dog:

12 (a) is in the presence of the dog, whether indoors or outdoors; and

13 (b) can see the dog, unless the person is blind or visually impaired
14 so that the person cannot see the dog due to such blindness or visual
15 impairment, in which case the person shall remain immediately adjacent
16 to the dog.

17 5. Paragraph (e) of subdivision two of this section shall not apply if
18 the dog is indoors and a person is indoors with the dog.

19 6. Nothing in this section shall prevent the seizure of a dog for a
20 violation of this section pursuant to the authority granted in this
21 article.

22 7. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any
23 protections afforded to dogs or other animals under any other provisions
24 of this article.

25 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.