

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5268

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 12, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. DeSTEFANO -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to establishing  
"Elijah's law"; and directing the commissioner of the department of  
motor vehicles to conduct a study analyzing the operation and use of  
certain vehicles

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 "Elijah's law".  
3 § 2. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of section 502 of the vehicle and  
4 traffic law, as amended by chapter 215 of the laws of 2010, is amended  
5 to read as follows:  
6 (c) An applicant for a class D or M license shall be at least eighteen  
7 years of age [~~, except that an application shall be accepted if the~~  
8 ~~applicant is at least seventeen years of age and submits~~]. An applicant  
9 for a class M license must submit acceptable proof of at least ten hours  
10 experience operating a motorcycle under the supervision of a driving  
11 school instructor or other motorcycle safety driving course instructor  
12 approved by the department. An applicant for a class M license must also  
13 submit proof of completion of the New York safety council's defensive  
14 driving course, the motorcycle safety foundation's motorcycle basic  
15  rider course or a similar course approved by the state education depart-  
16 ment and the commissioner. All applicants must submit acceptable proof  
17 of successful completion of a driver education course, approved by the  
18 state education department and the commissioner, and proof of completion  
19 of the minimum hours of supervised driving as required in paragraph (d)  
20 of this subdivision.  
21 § 3. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 2 of section 502 of the vehicle and  
22 traffic law, as amended by chapter 368 of the laws of 2019, is amended  
23 to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (d) An applicant for a class DJ or MJ license shall be at least  
2 sixteen years of age and such applicant must submit written consent to  
3 the issuance of such license by the applicant's parent or guardian. Upon  
4 receipt of withdrawal of such consent, any class DJ or MJ license,  
5 learner's permit or license application shall be cancelled. No class DJ  
6 or MJ license shall be issued unless the applicant presents, at the time  
7 of the road test administered pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision  
8 four of this section, a written certification by the applicant's parent  
9 or guardian: (i) that such applicant has operated a motor vehicle for no  
10 less than fifty hours, at least fifteen hours of which shall be after  
11 sunset, under the immediate supervision of a person as authorized pursu-  
12 ant to subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) of subdivi-  
13 sion five of section five hundred one of this article, a driver educa-  
14 tion teacher pursuant to section eight hundred six-a of the education  
15 law or a driving school instructor pursuant to subdivision seven-a of  
16 section three hundred ninety-four of this chapter; and (ii) if such  
17 applicant completed an internet delivered pre-licensing course approved  
18 by the commissioner pursuant to article [~~twelve-d~~] twelve-D of this  
19 chapter, that such applicant participated throughout such course. An  
20 applicant for a class MJ license must also submit proof of completion of  
21 the New York safety council's defensive driving course, the motorcycle  
22 safety foundation's motorcycle basic rider course or a similar course  
23 approved by the state education department and the commissioner. An  
24 applicant for an MJ license shall be required to submit acceptable proof  
25 of at least fifteen hours experience operating a motorcycle under the  
26 supervision of a driving school instructor or other motorcycle safety  
27 driving course instructor approved by the department.

28 § 4. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 2 of section 502 of the vehicle and  
29 traffic law, as amended by chapter 403 of the laws of 2009, is amended  
30 to read as follows:

31 (d) An applicant for a class DJ or MJ license shall be at least  
32 sixteen years of age and such applicant must submit written consent to  
33 the issuance of such license by the applicant's parent or guardian. Upon  
34 receipt of withdrawal of such consent, any class DJ or MJ license,  
35 learner's permit or license application shall be cancelled. No class DJ  
36 or MJ license shall be issued unless the applicant presents, at the time  
37 of the road test administered pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision  
38 four of this section, a written certification by the applicant's parent  
39 or guardian that such applicant has operated a motor vehicle for no less  
40 than fifty hours, at least fifteen hours of which shall be after sunset,  
41 under the immediate supervision of a person as authorized pursuant to  
42 subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) of subdivision five  
43 of section five hundred one of this article, a driver education teacher  
44 pursuant to section eight hundred six-a of the education law or a driv-  
45 ing school instructor pursuant to subdivision seven-a of section three  
46 hundred ninety-four of this chapter. An applicant for a class MJ license  
47 must also submit proof of completion of the New York safety council's  
48 defensive driving course, the motorcycle safety foundation's motorcycle  
49 basic rider course or a similar course approved by the state education  
50 department and the commissioner. An applicant for an MJ license shall be  
51 required to submit acceptable proof of at least fifteen hours experience  
52 operating a motorcycle under the supervision of a driving school  
53 instructor or other motorcycle safety driving course instructor approved  
54 by the department.

55 § 5. 1. The commissioner of the department of motor vehicles shall  
56 conduct a study analyzing the operation and use of standard motorcycles,

1 heavy motorcycles, mopeds, other light motorcycles, electric bikes in  
2 classes 1, 2, 3 and 4 and electric and non-electric powered scooters.  
3 Such study shall examine:  
4 a. The prevalence of ownership and use of all such vehicles in the  
5 state; and  
6 b. The incidents and trends of violations of traffic laws and crashes  
7 involving all such vehicles.  
8 2. The commissioner shall make a report of the findings of such study,  
9 including any recommendations. Such recommendations may include, but not  
10 be limited to:  
11 a. Increased safety education course requirements for permit and  
12 license applications for operation of the vehicles studied;  
13 b. Increased age restrictions in operation of any of such types of  
14 vehicles; and  
15 c. The implementation or enhancement of safety gear requirements for  
16 operation of all such vehicles.  
17 3. The commissioner's recommendations and a report on such study shall  
18 be provided to the governor, the speaker of the assembly, and the tempo-  
19 rary president of the senate within six months of the effective date of  
20 this act.  
21 § 6. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
22 have become a law; provided that the amendments to paragraph (d) of  
23 subdivision 2 of section 502 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
24 section three of this act shall be subject to the expiration and rever-  
25 sion of such paragraph pursuant to section 3 of chapter 368 of the laws  
26 of 2019, as amended, when upon such date the provisions of section four  
27 of this act shall take effect. Effective immediately, the addition,  
28 amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the  
29 implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be  
30 made and completed on or before such effective date.