

STATE OF NEW YORK

524

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. STECK -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law, in relation to the hearing of FOIL appeals by the committee on open government

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 4 of section 89 of the public officers law, as
2 amended by chapter 22 of the laws of 2005, paragraph (c) as amended by
3 chapter 453 of the laws of 2017 and paragraph (d) as added by chapter
4 487 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

5 4. (a) Except as provided in subdivision five of this section, any
6 person denied access to a record may within thirty days appeal in writ-
7 ing such denial to the [~~head, chief executive or governing body of the~~
8 ~~entity, or the person therefor designated by such head, chief executive,~~
9 ~~or governing body,~~] committee on open government who shall within ten
10 business days of the receipt of such appeal fully explain in writing to
11 the person requesting the record the reasons for further denial, or
12 provide access to the record sought. [~~In addition, each agency shall~~
13 ~~immediately forward to the committee on open government a copy of such~~
14 ~~appeal when received by the agency and the ensuing determination there-~~
15 ~~on. Failure by an agency to conform to the provisions of subdivision~~
16 ~~three of this section shall constitute a denial.~~]

17 (b) Except as provided in subdivision five of this section, a person
18 denied access to a record in an appeal determination under the
19 provisions of paragraph (a) of this subdivision may bring a proceeding
20 for review of such denial pursuant to article seventy-eight of the civil
21 practice law and rules. In the event that access to any record is denied
22 pursuant to the provisions of subdivision two of section eighty-seven of
23 this article, the [~~agency involved~~] committee on open government shall
24 have the burden of proving that such record falls within the provisions

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 of such subdivision two. Failure by [~~an agency~~] the committee on open
2 government to conform to the provisions of paragraph (a) of this subdivi-
3 sion shall constitute a denial.

4 (c) The court in such a proceeding: (i) may assess, against such agen-
5 cy involved, reasonable attorney's fees and other litigation costs
6 reasonably incurred by such person in any case under the provisions of
7 this section in which such person has substantially prevailed, and when
8 the agency failed to respond to a request or the committee on open
9 government failed to respond to an appeal within the statutory time; and
10 (ii) shall assess, against such agency involved, reasonable attorney's
11 fees and other litigation costs reasonably incurred by such person in
12 any case under the provisions of this section in which such person has
13 substantially prevailed and the court finds that the agency had no
14 reasonable basis for denying access.

15 (d) (i) Appeal to the appellate division of the supreme court must be
16 made in accordance with subdivision (a) of section fifty-five hundred
17 thirteen of the civil practice law and rules.

18 (ii) An appeal from [~~an agency~~] the committee on open government taken
19 from an order of the court requiring disclosure of any or all records
20 sought:

21 (A) shall be given preference;

22 (B) shall be brought on for argument on such terms and conditions as
23 the presiding justice may direct, upon application of any party to the
24 proceeding; and

25 (C) shall be deemed abandoned if the [~~agency~~] committee on open
26 government fails to serve and file a record and brief within sixty days
27 after the date of service upon the petitioner of the notice of appeal,
28 unless consent to further extension is given by all parties, or unless
29 further extension is granted by the court upon such terms as may be just
30 and upon good cause shown.

31 § 2. Subparagraph 1 of paragraph (a) of subdivision 5 of section 89 of
32 the public officers law, as amended by chapter 403 of the laws of 2003,
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 (1) A person acting pursuant to law or regulation who, subsequent to
35 the effective date of this subdivision, submits any information to any
36 state agency may, at the time of submission, request that the agency
37 except such information from disclosure under paragraph (d) of subdivi-
38 sion two of section eighty-seven of this article. Where the request
39 itself contains information which if disclosed would defeat the purpose
40 for which the exception is sought, such information shall also be
41 excepted from disclosure under paragraph (d) of subdivision two of
42 section eighty-seven of this article. Where the request itself contains
43 information which if disclosed would defeat the purpose for which the
44 exception is sought, such information shall also be excepted from
45 disclosure.

46 § 3. Subparagraph 1 of paragraph (c) of subdivision 5 of section 89 of
47 the public officers law, as added by chapter 890 of the laws of 1981, is
48 amended to read as follows:

49 (1) Within seven business days of receipt of written notice denying
50 the request, the person may file a written appeal from the determination
51 of the [~~agency with the head of the agency, the chief executive officer~~
52 ~~or governing body or their designated representatives~~] committee on open
53 government.

54 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.