

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3639

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 29, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. KELLES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to approval of applications of charter schools

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 3 and 4 of section 2851 of the education law,  
2 subdivision 3 as amended and paragraph (e) of subdivision 4 as added by  
3 chapter 101 of the laws of 2010 and subdivision 4 as added by chapter 4  
4 of the laws of 1998, are amended to read as follows:

5 3. An applicant shall submit the application to a charter entity for  
6 approval; provided, however, that such applicant shall first apply to  
7 the local board of education of the school district or the community  
8 district education council for approval. For purposes of this article, a  
9 charter entity shall be:

10 (a) The board of education of a school district eligible for an appor-  
11 tionment of aid under subdivision four of section thirty-six hundred two  
12 of this chapter, provided that a board of education shall not approve an  
13 application for a school to be operated outside the school district's  
14 geographic boundaries and further provided that in a city having a popu-  
15 lation of one million or more, the chancellor of any such city school  
16 district shall be the charter entity established by this paragraph;

17 (b) The board of trustees of the state university of New York; or

18 (c) The board of regents.

19 The board of regents shall be the only entity authorized to issue a  
20 charter pursuant to this article. Notwithstanding any provision of this  
21 subdivision to the contrary, an application for the conversion of an  
22 existing public school to a charter school shall be submitted to, and  
23 may only be approved by, the charter entity set forth in paragraph (a)  
24 of this subdivision. Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the  
25 contrary, any such application for conversion shall be consistent with

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 this section [~~but shall not be subject to the process pursuant to subdivi-~~  
2 ~~vision nine a of section twenty eight hundred fifty two of this arti-~~  
3 ~~cle~~], and the charter entity shall require that the parents or guardians  
4 of a majority of the students then enrolled in the existing public  
5 school vote in favor of converting the school to a charter school.

6 4. Charters may be renewed, upon application, for a term of up to five  
7 years in accordance with the provisions of this article for the issuance  
8 of such charters pursuant to section twenty-eight hundred fifty-two of  
9 this article; provided, however, that a charter school application for  
10 renewal shall first apply to the local board of education of the school  
11 district or the community district education council for approval. A  
12 renewal application shall include:

13 (a) A report of the progress of the charter school in achieving the  
14 educational objectives set forth in the charter.

15 (b) A detailed financial statement that discloses the cost of adminis-  
16 tration, instruction and other spending categories for the charter  
17 school that will allow a comparison of such costs to other schools, both  
18 public and private. Such statement shall be in a form prescribed by the  
19 board of regents.

20 (c) Copies of each of the annual reports of the charter school  
21 required by subdivision two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-seven  
22 of this article, including the charter school report cards and the  
23 certified financial statements.

24 (d) Indications of parent and student satisfaction.

25 (e) The means by which the charter school will meet or exceed enroll-  
26 ment and retention targets as prescribed by the board of regents or the  
27 board of trustees of the state university of New York, as applicable, of  
28 students with disabilities, English language learners, and students who  
29 are eligible applicants for the free and reduced price lunch program  
30 which shall be considered by the charter entity prior to approving such  
31 charter school's application for renewal. When developing such targets,  
32 the board of regents and the board of trustees of the state university  
33 of New York shall ensure (1) that such enrollment targets are comparable  
34 to the enrollment figures of such categories of students attending the  
35 public schools within the school district, or in a city school district  
36 in a city having a population of one million or more inhabitants, the  
37 community school district, in which the charter school is located; and  
38 (2) that such retention targets are comparable to the rate of retention  
39 of such categories of students attending the public schools within the  
40 school district, or in a city school district in a city having a popu-  
41 lation of one million or more inhabitants, the community school  
42 district, in which the proposed charter school would be located.

43 Such renewal application shall be submitted to the charter entity no  
44 later than six months prior to the expiration of the charter; provided,  
45 however, that the charter entity may waive such deadline for good cause  
46 shown.

47 The application for renewal of a charter school shall be submitted to  
48 the local school board or the community district education council where  
49 the charter school is located for approval no later than two months  
50 prior to submission to the charter entity. The local school board or the  
51 community district education council where the charter school is located  
52 shall have forty-five calendar days to act from when an applicant  
53 submits the application for renewal of a charter school. Within seven  
54 days of approving such application, the local school board or the commu-  
55 nity district education council shall forward such renewal application  
56 to the appropriate charter entity along with a form to be developed by

1 the commissioner which states that the school board or the community  
2 district education council has acted to approve the charter renewal  
3 application. Within seven days of denying an application for renewal of  
4 a charter school, the local school board or the community district  
5 education council shall forward a notice of denial of such application  
6 to the board of regents, the board of trustees of the state university  
7 of New York, and the New York city department of education. Such notice  
8 shall be in writing and include factual findings, specific to the appli-  
9 cation and state the reasons for such denial. Notwithstanding any  
10 provision of law to the contrary, the denial of an application shall be  
11 considered final and shall not be eligible for reconsideration by any  
12 other charter entity. A charter entity shall not act on a charter  
13 renewal application unless the local school board or the community  
14 district education council where the charter school is located has  
15 approved such charter renewal application.

16 § 2. Subdivisions 1, 3 and 7 of section 2852 of the education law,  
17 subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, subdivision  
18 3 as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998 and subdivision 7 as amended  
19 by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2007, are amended  
20 to read as follows:

21 1. A charter entity shall not act on an application unless the local  
22 school board of the school district where the charter school is to be  
23 located or the community district education council has voted and  
24 approved the charter application. Each school district or the community  
25 district education council that receives an application for approval of  
26 a charter school shall act on each request received prior to March first  
27 of a calendar year. Within seven days of approving a charter applica-  
28 tion, the local school board or the community district education council  
29 shall forward the application to the appropriate charter entity along  
30 with a form to be developed by the commissioner which states that the  
31 local school board or the community district education council has acted  
32 to approve the charter application. The denial of an application for a  
33 charter school by a local school board or the community district educa-  
34 council shall be in writing and include written factual findings,  
35 specific to the application and state the reasons for such denial.  
36 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, such denial is  
37 final and shall not be reviewable in any court or by any administrative  
38 body or charter entity. A charter entity that receives an application  
39 for approval of a charter school which has been approved by a local  
40 school board or the community district education council shall act on  
41 each [request] charter school application received from a school board  
42 or the community district education council prior to July first of a  
43 calendar year on or before January first of the succeeding calendar  
44 year, and a proposed charter between the applicant and the charter enti-  
45 ty resulting from such application and the local school board or the  
46 community district education council shall be executed on or before  
47 February first of such succeeding year. Nothing in this subdivision  
48 shall be construed to prevent a charter entity from receiving or acting  
49 upon an application at any time[. This subdivision shall not apply to  
50 applications that are submitted pursuant to subdivision nine-a of this  
51 section]; provided, however, that such application shall have the  
52 approval of the local school board where the charter school is to be  
53 located or the community district education council.

54 3. A charter entity is not required to approve a charter and may  
55 require an applicant to modify or supplement an application as a condi-  
56 tion of approval. Any modification or supplement shall first be approved

1 by the local school board or the community district education council  
2 before the charter entity may act on the charter school application. An  
3 existing private school shall not be eligible to convert to a charter  
4 school. In determining whether an application involves the conversion of  
5 an existing private school, the charter entity and the board of regents  
6 shall consider such factors as: (a) whether the charter school would  
7 have the same or substantially the same board of trustees and/or offi-  
8 cers as an existing private school; (b) whether a substantial proportion  
9 of employees of the charter school would be drawn from such existing  
10 private school; (c) whether a substantial portion of the assets and  
11 property of such existing private school would be transferred to the  
12 charter school; (d) whether the charter school would be located at the  
13 same site as such existing private school; (e) upon renewal only, wheth-  
14 er such private school closed within one year of establishment of the  
15 charter school; and (f) upon renewal only, whether a substantial portion  
16 of the charter school's students were drawn from such existing private  
17 school.

18 7. (a) A revision of a charter shall be made only upon the approval of  
19 the local school board of the school district where the charter school  
20 is to be located or the community district education council, charter  
21 entity and the board of regents in accordance with the provisions of  
22 subdivisions five-a and five-b of this section.

23 (b) When a revision of a charter involves the relocation of a charter  
24 school to a different school district, the proposed new school district  
25 shall be given at least forty-five days notice of the proposed relo-  
26 cation. In addition, the applicant shall provide an analysis of the  
27 community support for such relocation and of the projected programmatic  
28 and fiscal impact of the charter school on the proposed new school  
29 district of location and other public and nonpublic schools in the area.  
30 The approval of the local board of education of the school district  
31 where the charter school is relocating or the community district educa-  
32 tion council shall be required pursuant to the provisions of subdivision  
33 one of this section.

34 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.