

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3512

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 28, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. BARCLAY, MORINELLO, MILLER, SMITH, MIKULIN, GALLAHAN, DeSTEFANO, TAGUE, BRABENEC, CHANG, BLUMENCRANZ, ANGELINO, BROOK-KRASNY, NOVAKHOV -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. K. BROWN, LEMONDES, MANKTELOW -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, the criminal procedure law and the civil practice law and rules, in relation to crimes committed against a child

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Section 260.10 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447  
2 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:  
3 § 260.10 Endangering the welfare of a child in the second degree.  
4 A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child in the second  
5 degree when:  
6 1. [~~He or she~~] Such person knowingly acts in a manner likely to be  
7 injurious to the physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than  
8 seventeen years old or directs or authorizes such child to engage in an  
9 occupation involving a substantial risk of danger to [~~his or her~~] such  
10 child's life or health; or  
11 2. Being a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the  
12 care or custody of a child less than eighteen years old, [~~he or she~~]  
13 such parent or guardian fails or refuses to exercise reasonable dili-  
14 gence in the control of such child to prevent [~~him or her~~] such child  
15 from becoming an "abused child," a "neglected child," a "juvenile delin-  
16 quent" or a "person in need of supervision," as those terms are defined  
17 in articles ten, three and seven of the family court act.  
18 3. A person is not guilty of the provisions of this section when [~~he~~  
19 ~~or she~~] such person engages in the conduct described in subdivision one  
20 of section 260.00 of this article: (a) with the intent to wholly abandon  
21 the child by relinquishing responsibility for and right to the care and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 custody of such child; (b) with the intent that the child be safe from  
2 physical injury and cared for in an appropriate manner; (c) the child is  
3 left with an appropriate person, or in a suitable location and the  
4 person who leaves the child promptly notifies an appropriate person of  
5 the child's location; and (d) the child is not more than thirty days  
6 old.

7 Endangering the welfare of a child in the second degree is a class A  
8 misdemeanor.

9 § 2. Section 260.11 of the penal law is renumbered section 260.12.

10 § 3. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.11 to read  
11 as follows:

12 § 260.11 Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree.

13 A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child in the first  
14 degree when:

15 1. Such person knowingly acts in a manner which creates a foreseeable  
16 risk of either serious physical injury or protracted harm to the mental  
17 or emotional welfare of a child less than seventeen years old; or

18 2. Such person commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child  
19 in the second degree and has previously been convicted of endangering  
20 the welfare of a child in the second degree as defined in section 260.10  
21 of this article or endangering the welfare of a child in the first  
22 degree as defined in this section.

23 Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree is a class D  
24 felony.

25 § 4. Section 260.12 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 89 of the  
26 laws of 1984 and as renumbered by section two of this act, is amended to  
27 read as follows:

28 § 260.12 Endangering the welfare of a child; corroboration.

29 A person shall not be convicted of endangering the welfare of a child  
30 as defined in sections 260.10 or 260.11 of this article, or of an  
31 attempt to commit the same, upon the testimony of a victim who is inca-  
32 pable of consent because of mental defect or mental incapacity as to  
33 conduct that constitutes an offense or an attempt to commit an offense  
34 referred to in section 130.16 of this chapter, without additional  
35 evidence sufficient pursuant to section 130.16 of this chapter to  
36 sustain a conviction of an offense referred to in section 130.16 of this  
37 chapter, or of an attempt to commit the same.

38 § 5. Section 260.15 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447 of the  
39 laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

40 § 260.15 Endangering the welfare of a child; defense.

41 In any prosecution for endangering the welfare of a child, pursuant to  
42 section 260.10 or 260.11 of this article, based upon an alleged failure  
43 or refusal to provide proper medical care or treatment to an ill child,  
44 it is an affirmative defense that the defendant (a) is a parent, guardi-  
45 an or other person legally charged with the care or custody of such  
46 child; and (b) is a member or adherent of an organized church or reli-  
47 gious group the tenets of which prescribe prayer as the principal treat-  
48 ment for illness; and (c) treated or caused such ill child to be treated  
49 in accordance with such tenets.

50 § 6. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 30.10 of the criminal  
51 procedure law, as amended by chapter 315 of the laws of 2019, is amended  
52 to read as follows:

53 (a) A prosecution for a class A felony, or rape in the first degree as  
54 defined in section 130.35 of the penal law, or a crime defined or  
55 formerly defined in section 130.50 of the penal law, or aggravated sexu-  
56 al abuse in the first degree as defined in section 130.70 of the penal

1 law, or course of sexual conduct against a child in the first degree as  
2 defined in section 130.75 of the penal law, or incest in the first  
3 degree as defined in section 255.27 of the penal law, or predatory sexu-  
4 al assault as defined in section 130.95 of the penal law or predatory  
5 sexual assault against a child as defined in section 130.96 of the penal  
6 law may be commenced at any time;

7 § 7. Section 213-c of the civil practice law and rules, as amended by  
8 chapter 23 of the laws of the 2024, is amended to read as follows:

9 § 213-c. Action by victim of conduct constituting certain sexual  
10 offenses. Notwithstanding any other limitation set forth in this arti-  
11 cle, except as provided in subdivision (b) of section two hundred eight  
12 of this article, all civil claims or causes of action brought by any  
13 person for physical, psychological or other injury or condition suffered  
14 by such person as a result of conduct which would constitute rape in the  
15 first degree as defined in section 130.35 of the penal law, or rape in  
16 the second degree as defined in subdivision four, five or six of section  
17 130.30 of the penal law, or rape in the second degree as defined in  
18 former subdivision two of section 130.30 of the penal law, or rape in  
19 the third degree as defined in subdivision one, two, three, seven, eight  
20 or nine of section 130.25 of the penal law, or a crime formerly defined  
21 in section 130.50 of the penal law, or a crime formerly defined in  
22 subdivision two of section 130.45 of the penal law, or a crime formerly  
23 defined in subdivision one or three of section 130.40 of the penal law,  
24 or incest in the first degree as defined in section 255.27 of the penal  
25 law, or incest in the second degree as defined in section 255.26 of the  
26 penal law (where the crime committed is rape in the second degree as  
27 defined in subdivision four, five or six of section 130.30 of the penal  
28 law, or rape in the second degree as formerly defined in subdivision two  
29 of section 130.30 of the penal law, or a crime formerly defined in  
30 subdivision two of section 130.45 of the penal law), or aggravated sexu-  
31 al abuse in the first degree as defined in section 130.70 of the penal  
32 law, or course of sexual conduct against a child in the first degree as  
33 defined in section 130.75 of the penal law, or predatory sexual assault  
34 as defined in section 130.95 of the penal law or predatory sexual  
35 assault against a child as defined in section 130.96 of the penal law  
36 may be brought against any party whose intentional or negligent acts or  
37 omissions are alleged to have resulted in the commission of the said  
38 conduct, within twenty years. Nothing in this section shall be construed  
39 to require that a criminal charge be brought or a criminal conviction be  
40 obtained as a condition of bringing a civil cause of action or receiving  
41 a civil judgment pursuant to this section or be construed to require  
42 that any of the rules governing a criminal proceeding be applicable to  
43 any such civil action.

44 § 8. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 8 of section 215 of the civil prac-  
45 tice law and rules, as added by chapter 23 of the laws of 2024, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 (b) Whenever it is shown that a criminal action against the same  
48 defendant has been commenced with respect to the event or occurrence  
49 from which a claim governed by this section arises, and such criminal  
50 action is for rape in the first degree as defined in section 130.35 of  
51 the penal law, or a crime formerly defined in section 130.50 of the  
52 penal law, or aggravated sexual abuse in the first degree as defined in  
53 section 130.70 of the penal law, or course of sexual conduct against a  
54 child in the first degree as defined in section 130.75 of the penal law,  
55 or predatory sexual assault as defined in section 130.95 of the penal  
56 law, or predatory sexual assault against a child as defined in section

1 130.96 of the penal law, the plaintiff shall have at least five years  
2 from the termination of the criminal action as defined in section 1.20  
3 of the criminal procedure law in which to commence the civil action,  
4 notwithstanding that the time in which to commence such action has  
5 already expired or has less than a year remaining.

6 § 9. Paragraph (f) of subdivision 3 of section 30.10 of the criminal  
7 procedure law, as amended by chapter 11 of the laws of 2019, is amended  
8 to read as follows:

9 (f) For purposes of a prosecution involving a sexual offense as  
10 defined in article one hundred thirty of the penal law, other than a  
11 sexual offense delineated in paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this  
12 section, committed against a child less than eighteen years of age,  
13 incest in the first, second or third degree as defined in sections  
14 255.27, 255.26 and 255.25 of the penal law committed against a child  
15 less than eighteen years of age, or use of a child in a sexual perform-  
16 ance as defined in section 263.05 of the penal law, [~~the period of limi-  
17 tation shall not begin to run until the child has reached the age of  
18 twenty-three or the offense is reported to a law enforcement agency or  
19 statewide central register of child abuse and maltreatment, whichever  
20 occurs earlier~~] may be commenced at any time.

21 § 10. Subdivision 4 of section 130.65 of the penal law, as amended by  
22 chapter 26 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

23 4. When the other person is less than thirteen years old and the actor  
24 is [~~twenty-one~~] eighteen years old or older.

25 § 11. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 130.67 of the penal  
26 law, as added by chapter 450 of the laws of 1988, is amended and a new  
27 paragraph (d) is added to read as follows:

28 (c) When the other person is less than eleven years old[~~+~~]; or  
29 (d) When the other person is less than thirteen years old and the  
30 actor is eighteen years old or older.

31 § 12. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 130.70 of the penal  
32 law, as amended by chapter 450 of the laws of 1988, is amended and a new  
33 paragraph (d) is added to read as follows:

34 (c) When the other person is less than eleven years old[~~+~~]; or  
35 (d) When the other person is less than thirteen years old and the  
36 actor is eighteen years old or older.

37 § 13. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 70.02 of the penal  
38 law, as amended by chapter 23 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as  
39 follows:

40 (a) Class B violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit the class  
41 A-I felonies of murder in the second degree as defined in section  
42 125.25, kidnapping in the first degree as defined in section 135.25, and  
43 arson in the first degree as defined in section 150.20; manslaughter in  
44 the first degree as defined in section 125.20, aggravated manslaughter  
45 in the first degree as defined in section 125.22, rape in the first  
46 degree as defined in section 130.35, a crime formerly defined in section  
47 130.50, aggravated sexual abuse in the first degree as defined in  
48 section 130.70, [~~course of sexual conduct against a child in the first  
49 degree as defined in section 130.75,~~] assault in the first degree as  
50 defined in section 120.10, kidnapping in the second degree as defined in  
51 section 135.20, burglary in the first degree as defined in section  
52 140.30, arson in the second degree as defined in section 150.15, robbery  
53 in the first degree as defined in section 160.15, sex trafficking as  
54 defined in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision five of section 230.34,  
55 sex trafficking of a child as defined in section 230.34-a, incest in the  
56 first degree as defined in section 255.27, criminal possession of a

1 weapon in the first degree as defined in section 265.04, criminal use of  
2 a firearm in the first degree as defined in section 265.09, criminal  
3 sale of a firearm in the first degree as defined in section 265.13,  
4 aggravated assault upon a police officer or a peace officer as defined  
5 in section 120.11, gang assault in the first degree as defined in  
6 section 120.07, intimidating a victim or witness in the first degree as  
7 defined in section 215.17, hindering prosecution of terrorism in the  
8 first degree as defined in section 490.35, criminal possession of a  
9 chemical weapon or biological weapon in the second degree as defined in  
10 section 490.40, and criminal use of a chemical weapon or biological  
11 weapon in the third degree as defined in section 490.47.

12 § 14. Subdivision 3 of section 70.80 of the penal law, as added by  
13 chapter 7 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

14 3. Except as provided by subdivision four, five, six, seven or eight  
15 of this section, or when a defendant is being sentenced for a conviction  
16 of the class A-II felonies of predatory sexual assault [~~and~~], predatory  
17 sexual assault against a child, or course of sexual conduct against a  
18 child in the first degree as defined in sections 130.95 [~~and~~], 130.96  
19 and 130.75 of this chapter, or for any class A-I sexually motivated  
20 felony for which a life sentence or a life without parole sentence must  
21 be imposed, a sentence imposed upon a defendant convicted of a felony  
22 sex offense shall be a determinate sentence. The determinate sentence  
23 shall be imposed by the court in whole or half years, and shall include  
24 as a part thereof a period of post-release supervision in accordance  
25 with subdivision two-a of section 70.45 of this article. Persons eligi-  
26 ble for sentencing under section 70.07 of this article governing second  
27 child sexual assault felonies shall be sentenced under such section and  
28 paragraph (j) of subdivision two-a of section 70.45 of this article.

29 § 15. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision 1 of section 70.02 of the  
30 penal law, paragraph (b) as amended by chapter 94 of the laws of 2020  
31 and paragraph (c) as amended by chapter 23 of the laws of 2024, are  
32 amended to read as follows:

33 (b) Class C violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit any of the  
34 class B felonies set forth in paragraph (a) of this subdivision; aggra-  
35 vated criminally negligent homicide as defined in section 125.11, aggra-  
36 vated manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.21,  
37 aggravated sexual abuse in the second degree as defined in section  
38 130.67, assault on a peace officer, police officer, firefighter or emer-  
39 gency medical services professional as defined in section 120.08,  
40 assault on a judge as defined in section 120.09, gang assault in the  
41 second degree as defined in section 120.06, strangulation in the first  
42 degree as defined in section 121.13, aggravated strangulation as defined  
43 in section 121.13-a, course of sexual conduct against a child in the  
44 second degree as defined in section 130.80, burglary in the second  
45 degree as defined in section 140.25, robbery in the second degree as  
46 defined in section 160.10, criminal possession of a weapon in the second  
47 degree as defined in section 265.03, criminal use of a firearm in the  
48 second degree as defined in section 265.08, criminal sale of a firearm  
49 in the second degree as defined in section 265.12, criminal sale of a  
50 firearm with the aid of a minor as defined in section 265.14, aggravated  
51 criminal possession of a weapon as defined in section 265.19, soliciting  
52 or providing support for an act of terrorism in the first degree as  
53 defined in section 490.15, hindering prosecution of terrorism in the  
54 second degree as defined in section 490.30, and criminal possession of a  
55 chemical weapon or biological weapon in the third degree as defined in  
56 section 490.37.

1 (c) Class D violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit any of the  
2 class C felonies set forth in paragraph (b); reckless assault of a child  
3 as defined in section 120.02, assault in the second degree as defined in  
4 section 120.05, menacing a police officer or peace officer as defined in  
5 section 120.18, stalking in the first degree, as defined in subdivision  
6 one of section 120.60, strangulation in the second degree as defined in  
7 section 121.12, rape in the second degree as defined in section 130.30,  
8 a crime formerly defined in section 130.45, sexual abuse in the first  
9 degree as defined in section 130.65, [~~course of sexual conduct against a~~  
10 ~~child in the second degree as defined in section 130.80,~~] aggravated  
11 sexual abuse in the third degree as defined in section 130.66, facili-  
12 tating a sex offense with a controlled substance as defined in section  
13 130.90, labor trafficking as defined in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdi-  
14 vision three of section 135.35, criminal possession of a weapon in the  
15 third degree as defined in subdivision five, six, seven, eight, nine or  
16 ten of section 265.02, criminal sale of a firearm in the third degree as  
17 defined in section 265.11, intimidating a victim or witness in the  
18 second degree as defined in section 215.16, soliciting or providing  
19 support for an act of terrorism in the second degree as defined in  
20 section 490.10, and making a terroristic threat as defined in section  
21 490.20, falsely reporting an incident in the first degree as defined in  
22 section 240.60, placing a false bomb or hazardous substance in the first  
23 degree as defined in section 240.62, placing a false bomb or hazardous  
24 substance in a sports stadium or arena, mass transportation facility or  
25 enclosed shopping mall as defined in section 240.63, aggravated unper-  
26 mitted use of indoor pyrotechnics in the first degree as defined in  
27 section 405.18, and criminal manufacture, sale, or transport of an unde-  
28 tectable firearm, rifle or shotgun as defined in section 265.50.

29 § 16. Section 130.75 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 1 of the  
30 laws of 2000, paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 1 as amended by  
31 chapter 777 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

32 § 130.75 Course of sexual conduct against a child or children in the  
33 first degree.

34 1. A person is guilty of course of sexual conduct against a child or  
35 children in the first degree when [~~, over a period of time not less than~~  
36 ~~three months in duration~~]:

37 (a) [~~he or she~~] such person engages in two or more acts of sexual  
38 conduct, which includes at least one act of vaginal sexual contact, oral  
39 sexual contact, anal sexual contact or aggravated sexual contact, with a  
40 child less than eleven years old; or

41 (b) [~~he or she~~] such person, being eighteen years old or more, engages  
42 in two or more acts of sexual conduct, which include at least one act of  
43 vaginal sexual contact, oral sexual contact, anal sexual contact or  
44 aggravated sexual contact, with a child less than thirteen years old[~~+~~];  
45 or

46 (c) such person engages in the acts defined in paragraph (a) or (b) of  
47 this subdivision with two or more children.

48 2. A person may not be subsequently prosecuted for any other sexual  
49 offense involving the same victim unless the other charged offense  
50 occurred outside the time period charged under this section.

51 Course of sexual conduct against a child or children in the first  
52 degree is a class [~~B~~] A-II felony.

53 § 17. Section 130.80 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 1 of the  
54 laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

55 § 130.80 Course of sexual conduct against a child or children in the  
56 second degree.

1 1. A person is guilty of course of sexual conduct against a child or  
2 children in the second degree when [~~, over a period of time not less than~~  
3 ~~three months in duration~~]:

4 (a) [~~he or she~~] such person engages in two or more acts of sexual  
5 conduct with a child less than eleven years old; or

6 (b) [~~he or she~~] such person, being eighteen years old or more, engages  
7 in two or more acts of sexual conduct with a child less than thirteen  
8 years old; or

9 (c) such person engages in the acts defined in paragraph (a) or (b) of  
10 this subdivision with two or more children.

11 2. A person may not be subsequently prosecuted for any other sexual  
12 offense involving the same victim unless the other charged offense  
13 occurred outside the time period charged under this section.

14 Course of sexual conduct against a child or children in the second  
15 degree is a class [D] C felony.

16 § 18. Section 130.53 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 192 of  
17 the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

18 § 130.53 Persistent sexual abuse.

19 A person is guilty of persistent sexual abuse when [~~he or she~~] such  
20 person commits the crime of forcible touching, as defined in section  
21 130.52 of this article, sexual abuse in the third degree, as defined in  
22 section 130.55 of this article, or sexual abuse in the second degree, as  
23 defined in section 130.60 of this article, or sexual misconduct, as  
24 defined in section 130.20 of this article, and, within the previous ten  
25 year period, excluding any time during which such person was incarcerat-  
26 ed for any reason, has been convicted two or more times, in separate  
27 criminal transactions for which sentence was imposed on separate occa-  
28 sions, of forcible touching, as defined in section 130.52 of this arti-  
29 cle, sexual abuse in the third degree as defined in section 130.55 of  
30 this article, sexual abuse in the second degree, as defined in section  
31 130.60 of this article, or any offense defined in this article, of which  
32 the commission or attempted commission thereof is a felony.

33 Persistent sexual abuse is a class E felony.

34 § 19. Section 10.00 of the penal law is amended by adding a new subdi-  
35 vision 23 to read as follows:

36 23. For the purposes of section 125.25 of this chapter, the term  
37 "depraved indifference to human life" means where the defendant,  
38 although not intending to cause death, recklessly engages in a course of  
39 fatal conduct which creates a grave risk of death to another person and  
40 indicates indifference for the value of human life. Recklessness shall  
41 be assessed objectively by the circumstances or factual setting in which  
42 the crime occurred.

43 § 20. This act shall take effect on the first of November next  
44 succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law, provided that:

45 1. section six of this act shall apply to offenses committed on and  
46 after such date as well as to offenses committed prior thereto, provided  
47 that such section six of this act shall not apply to offenses committed  
48 prior to such date on which the prosecution thereof was barred under the  
49 provisions of section 30.10 of the criminal procedure law in effect  
50 immediately prior to such date; and

51 2. sections seven and eight of this act shall apply to acts committed  
52 on and after such date as well as to acts committed prior thereto,  
53 provided that section seven of this act shall not apply to acts commit-  
54 ted prior to such date where the commencement of an action thereon was  
55 barred under the provisions of article 2 of the civil practice law and  
56 rules in effect immediately prior to such date.