STATE OF NEW YORK

3049

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 23, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. LUNSFORD, COLTON, GLICK, McMAHON, LAVINE, SIMON, ZACCARO -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to establishing the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree; and to amend the penal law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to making technical corrections thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.09 to read as follows:

§ 260.09 Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree.

A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree when:

1. such person knowingly or recklessly acts in a manner which creates a risk of either serious physical injury or protracted impairment of the physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seventeen years old; or

2. such person commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the second degree, and:

a. being eighteen years old or more such person knowingly or recklessly acts in a manner likely to be injurious to the physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seven years old and causes physical injury to that child, or

b. such person has previously been convicted of a crime or an attempt to commit a crime pursuant to the provisions of articles 120, 121, 125, 130, 135, 150, 160, 230, 235, 260 and 263 of the penal law or section 155.40, 155.42, 215.00, 215.10, 215.15, 215.16, 215.17, 215.50, 215.51, 215.52, 220.28, 220.31, 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.44, 220.48, 240.75, 245.00, 245.03, 245.11, 250.45, 250.50, 250.55, 250.60, 255.25, 255.26, 255.27, 265.01-a, subdivision two of section 265.01, subdivision one of section 265.02, subdivision one of section 265.03, subdivision

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04366-01-5

one of section 265.04, subdivision five of section 265.10, subdivision one of section 265.11, 265.12, 265.13, 265.14, 265.16, 265.17, or 265.26 of the penal law and the victim of the crime was less than seventeen years old or if there was more than one victim at least one of the victims was less than seventeen years old.

Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree is a class E felony.

§ 2. Section 260.10 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

§ 260.10 Endangering the welfare of a child **in the second degree**.

A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child **in the second degree** when:

1. [~~He or she~~] **Such person** knowingly acts in a manner likely to be injurious to the physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seventeen years old or directs or authorizes such child to engage in an occupation involving a substantial risk of danger to [~~his or her~~] **such child's** life or health; or

2. Being a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the care or custody of a child less than eighteen years old, [~~he or she~~] **such person** fails or refuses to exercise reasonable diligence in the control of such child to prevent [~~him or her~~] **such child** from becoming an "abused child," a "neglected child," a "juvenile delinquent" or a "person in need of supervision," as those terms are defined in articles ten, three and seven of the family court act.

3. A person is not guilty of the provisions of this section when [~~he or she~~] **such person** engages in the conduct described in subdivision one of section 260.00 of this article: (a) with the intent to wholly abandon the child by relinquishing responsibility for and right to the care and custody of such child; (b) with the intent that the child be safe from physical injury and cared for in an appropriate manner; (c) the child is left with an appropriate person, or in a suitable location and the person who leaves the child promptly notifies an appropriate person of the child's location; and (d) the child is not more than thirty days old.

Endangering the welfare of a child **in the second degree** is a class A misdemeanor.

§ 3. Paragraph c of subdivision 5 of section 120.40 of the penal law, as amended by section 7 of part NN of chapter 55 of the laws of 2018, is amended to read as follows:

c. assault in the third degree, as defined in section 120.00; menacing in the first degree, as defined in section 120.13; menacing in the second degree, as defined in section 120.14; coercion in the first degree, as defined in section 135.65; coercion in the second degree, as defined in section 135.61; coercion in the third degree, as defined in section 135.60; aggravated harassment in the second degree, as defined in section 240.30; harassment in the first degree, as defined in section 240.25; menacing in the third degree, as defined in section 120.15; criminal mischief in the third degree, as defined in section 145.05; criminal mischief in the second degree, as defined in section 145.10, criminal mischief in the first degree, as defined in section 145.12; criminal tampering in the first degree, as defined in section 145.20; arson in the fourth degree, as defined in section 150.05; arson in the third degree, as defined in section 150.10; criminal contempt in the first degree, as defined in section 215.51; **endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree, as defined in section 260.09;** endangering the

welfare of a child **in the second degree**, as defined in section 260.10; or

§ 4. Section 260.15 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

§ 260.15 Endangering the welfare of a child; defense.

In any prosecution for endangering the welfare of a child, pursuant to section **260.09 or section** 260.10 of this article, based upon an alleged failure or refusal to provide proper medical care or treatment to an ill child, it is an affirmative defense that the defendant (a) is a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the care or custody of such child; and (b) is a member or adherent of an organized church or religious group the tenets of which prescribe prayer as the principal treatment for illness; and (c) treated or caused such ill child to be treated in accordance with such tenets.

§ 5. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 4 of section 509-cc of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 92 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:

(c) The offenses referred to in subparagraph (i) of paragraph (b) of subdivision one and subparagraph (i) of paragraph (c) of subdivision two of this section that result in disqualification for a period of five years shall include a conviction under sections 100.10, 105.13, 115.05, 120.03, 120.04, 120.04-a, 120.05, 120.10, 120.25, 121.12, 121.13, [~~125.40, 125.45,~~] 130.20, 130.25, 130.52, 130.55, 135.10, 135.55, 140.17, 140.25, 140.30, 145.12, 150.10, 150.15, 160.05, 160.10, 220.06, 220.09, 220.16, 220.31, 220.34, 220.60, 220.65, subdivision two of section 222.50, subdivision two of section 222.55, 230.00, 230.05, 230.06, 230.11, 230.12, 230.13, 230.19, 230.20, 235.05, 235.06, 235.07, 235.21, 240.06, 245.00, **260.09,** 260.10, subdivision two of section 260.20 and sections 260.25, 265.02, 265.03, 265.08, 265.09, 265.10, 265.12, 265.35 of the penal law or an attempt to commit any of the aforesaid offenses under section 110.00 of the penal law, or any similar offenses committed under a former section of the penal law, or any offenses committed under a former section of the penal law which would constitute violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law, or any offenses committed outside this state which would constitute violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law.

§ 6. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after it shall have become a law.