

STATE OF NEW YORK

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IN ASSEMBLY

January 17, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN, COLTON, MAGNARELLI, BRONSON, ROSENTHAL, BENEDETTO, PEOPLES-STOKES, WEPRIN, OTIS, STIRPE, STECK, HUNTER, HEVESI, SIMON, ROZIC, TAYLOR, SAYEGH, SEAWRIGHT, REYES, LEVENBERG, SHRESTHA -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BRAUNSTEIN, R. CARROLL, COOK, DeSTEFANO, DINOWITZ, GLICK, LUPARDO, McDONOUGH, RA -- read once and referred to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to requirements for collective negotiations by health care providers with certain health benefit plans

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Statement of legislative intent. The legislature finds that
2 collective negotiation by competing health care providers for the terms
3 and conditions of contracts with health plans can result in beneficial
4 results for health care consumers. The legislature further finds
5 instances where health plans dominate the market to such a degree that
6 fair and adequate negotiations between health care providers and the
7 plans are adversely affected, so that it is necessary and appropriate to
8 provide for a system of collective action on behalf of health care
9 providers. Consequently, the legislature finds it appropriate and neces-
10 sary to displace competition with regulation of health plan-provider
11 agreements and authorize collective negotiations on the terms and condi-
12 tions of the relationship between health care plans and health care
13 providers so the imbalances between the two will not result in adverse
14 conditions of health care. This act is not intended to apply to or
15 affect in any respect collective bargaining relationships which arise
16 under applicable federal or state collective bargaining statutes.

17 § 2. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "health care
18 consumer and provider protection act".

19 § 3. Article 49 of the public health law is amended by adding a new
20 title III to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD05985-01-5

TITLE III
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS BY HEALTH CARE
PROVIDERS WITH HEALTH CARE PLANS

Section 4918. Definitions.

4919. Non-fee related collective negotiation authorized.

4920. Fee related collective negotiation.

4921. Collective negotiation requirements.

4922. Requirements for health care providers' representative.

4923. Certain collective action prohibited.

4924. Fees.

4924-a. Monitoring of agreements.

4924-b. Confidentiality.

4924-c. Severability and construction.

§ 4918. Definitions. For purposes of this title:

1. "Health care plan" means an entity (other than a health care provider) that approves, provides, arranges for, or pays for health care services, including but not limited to:

(a) a health maintenance organization licensed pursuant to article forty-three of the insurance law or certified pursuant to article forty-four of this chapter;

(b) any other organization certified pursuant to article forty-four of this chapter; or

(c) an insurer or corporation subject to the insurance law.

2. "Person" means an individual, association, corporation, or any other legal entity.

3. "Health care providers' representative" means a third party who is authorized by health care providers to negotiate on their behalf with health care plans over contractual terms and conditions affecting those health care providers.

4. "Strike" means a work stoppage in part or in whole, direct or indirect, by a health care provider or health care providers to gain compliance with demands made on a health care plan.

5. "Substantial market share in a business line" exists if a health care plan's market share of a business line within the geographic area for which a negotiation has been approved by the commissioner, alone or in combination with the market shares of affiliates, exceeds either ten percent of the total number of covered lives in that service area for such business line or twenty-five thousand lives, or if the commissioner determines the market share of the insurer in the relevant insurance product and geographic markets for the services of the providers seeking to collectively negotiate significantly exceeds the countervailing market share of the providers acting individually.

6. "Health care provider" means a person who is licensed, certified, registered or authorized pursuant to title eight of the education law and who practices that profession as a health care provider as an independent contractor and/or who is an owner, officer, shareholder, or proprietor of a health care provider, or an entity that employs or utilizes health care providers to provide health care services, including but not limited to a hospital licensed under article twenty-eight of this chapter or an accountable care organization under article twenty-nine-E of this chapter; or an entity authorized under articles thirty-six or forty of this chapter; or a fiscal intermediary operating pursuant to section three hundred sixty-five-f of the social services law. A health care provider under title eight of the education law who practices as an employee of a health care provider shall not be deemed a health care provider for purposes of this title.

1 § 4919. Non-fee related collective negotiation authorized. 1. Health
2 care providers practicing within the geographic area for which a negoti-
3 ation has been approved by the commissioner may meet and communicate for
4 the purpose of collectively negotiating the following terms and condi-
5 tions of provider contracts with the health care plan:

6 (a) the details of the utilization review plan as defined pursuant to
7 subdivision ten of section forty-nine hundred of this article and
8 subsection (j) of section four thousand nine hundred of the insurance
9 law;

10 (b) coverage provisions; health care benefits; benefit maximums,
11 including benefit limitations; and exclusions of coverage;

12 (c) the definition of medical necessity;

13 (d) the clinical practice guidelines used to make medical necessity
14 and utilization review determinations;

15 (e) preventive care and other medical management practices;

16 (f) drug formularies and standards and procedures for prescribing
17 off-formulary drugs;

18 (g) respective physician liability for the treatment or lack of treat-
19 ment of covered persons;

20 (h) the details of health care plan risk transfer arrangements with
21 providers;

22 (i) plan administrative procedures, including methods and timing of
23 health care provider payment for services;

24 (j) procedures to be utilized to resolve disputes between the health
25 care plan and health care providers;

26 (k) patient referral procedures including, but not limited to, those
27 applicable to out-of-network referrals;

28 (l) the formulation and application of health care provider reimburse-
29 ment procedures;

30 (m) quality assurance programs;

31 (n) the process for rendering utilization review determinations
32 including: establishment of a process for rendering utilization review
33 determinations which shall, at a minimum, include: written procedures to
34 assure that utilization reviews and determinations are conducted within
35 the timeframes established in this article; procedures to notify an
36 enrollee, an enrollee's designee and/or an enrollee's health care
37 provider of adverse determinations; and procedures for appeal of adverse
38 determinations, including the establishment of an expedited appeals
39 process for denials of continued inpatient care or where there is immi-
40 nent or serious threat to the health of the enrollee; and

41 (o) health care provider selection and termination criteria used by
42 the health care plan.

43 2. Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow or authorize an
44 alteration of the terms of the internal and external review procedures
45 set forth in law.

46 3. Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow a strike of a
47 health care plan by health care providers or plans as otherwise set
48 forth in the laws of this state.

49 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow or authorize
50 terms or conditions which would impede the ability of a health care plan
51 to obtain or retain accreditation by the national committee for quality
52 assurance or a similar body.

53 § 4920. Fee related collective negotiation. 1. If the health care plan
54 has substantial market share in a business line in any geographic area
55 for which a negotiation has been approved by the commissioner, health
56 care providers practicing within that geographic area may collectively

1 negotiate the following terms and conditions relating to that business
2 line with the health care plan:

3 (a) the fees assessed by the health care plan for services, including
4 fees established through the application of reimbursement procedures;

5 (b) the conversion factors used by the health care plan in a
6 resource-based relative value scale reimbursement methodology or other
7 similar methodology; provided the same are not otherwise established by
8 state or federal law or regulation;

9 (c) the amount of any discount granted by the health care plan on the
10 fee of health care services to be rendered by health care providers;

11 (d) the dollar amount of capitation or fixed payment for health
12 services rendered by health care providers to health care plan enrol-
13 lees;

14 (e) the procedure code or other description of a health care service
15 covered by a payment and the appropriate grouping of the procedure
16 codes; or

17 (f) the amount of any other component of the reimbursement methodology
18 for a health care service.

19 2. Nothing herein shall be deemed to affect or limit the right of a
20 health care provider or group of health care providers to collectively
21 petition a government entity for a change in a law, rule, or regulation.

22 § 4921. Collective negotiation requirements. 1. Collective negotiation
23 rights granted by this title must conform to the following requirements:

24 (a) health care providers may communicate with other health care
25 providers regarding the contractual terms and conditions to be negoti-
26 ated with a health care plan;

27 (b) health care providers may communicate with health care providers'
28 representatives;

29 (c) a health care providers' representative is the only party author-
30 ized to negotiate with health care plans on behalf of the health care
31 providers as a group;

32 (d) a health care provider can be bound by the terms and conditions
33 negotiated by the health care providers' representatives; and

34 (e) in communicating or negotiating with the health care providers'
35 representative, a health care plan is entitled to contract with or offer
36 different contract terms and conditions to individual competing health
37 care providers.

38 2. A health care providers' representative may not represent more than
39 thirty percent of the market of health care providers or of a particular
40 health care provider type or specialty practicing in the geographic area
41 for which a negotiation has been approved by the commissioner if the
42 health care plan covers less than five percent of the actual number of
43 covered lives of the health care plan in the area, as determined by the
44 department.

45 3. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit collective
46 action on the part of any health care provider who is a member of a
47 collective bargaining unit recognized pursuant to the national labor
48 relations act.

49 § 4922. Requirements for health care providers' representative. 1.
50 Before engaging in collective negotiations with a health care plan on
51 behalf of health care providers, a health care providers' representative
52 shall file with the commissioner, in the manner prescribed by the
53 commissioner, information identifying the representative, the represen-
54 tative's plan of operation, and the representative's procedures to
55 ensure compliance with this title.

1 2. Before engaging in the collective negotiations, the health care
2 providers' representative shall also submit to the commissioner for the
3 commissioner's approval a report identifying the proposed subject matter
4 of the negotiations or discussions with the health care plan and the
5 efficiencies or benefits expected to be achieved through the negoti-
6 ations for both the providers and consumers of health services. The
7 commissioner shall not approve the report if the commissioner, in
8 consultation with the superintendent of financial services determines
9 that the proposed negotiations would exceed the authority granted under
10 this title.

11 3. The representative shall supplement the information in the report
12 on a regular basis or as new information becomes available, indicating
13 that the subject matter of the negotiations with the health care plan
14 has changed or will change. In no event shall the report be less than
15 every thirty days.

16 4. With the advice of the superintendent of financial services and the
17 attorney general, the commissioner shall approve or disapprove the
18 report not later than the twentieth day after the date on which the
19 report is filed. If disapproved, the commissioner shall furnish a writ-
20 ten explanation of any deficiencies, along with a statement of specific
21 proposals for remedial measures to cure the deficiencies. If the commis-
22 sioner does not so act within the twenty days, the report shall be
23 deemed approved.

24 5. A person who acts as a health care providers' representative with-
25 out the approval of the commissioner under this section shall be deemed
26 to be acting outside the authority granted under this title.

27 6. Before reporting the results of negotiations with a health care
28 plan or providing to the affected health care providers an evaluation of
29 any offer made by a health care plan, the health care providers' repre-
30 sentative shall furnish for approval by the commissioner, before dissem-
31 ination to the health care providers, a copy of all communications to be
32 made to the health care providers related to negotiations, discussions,
33 and offers made by the health care plan.

34 7. A health care providers' representative shall report the end of
35 negotiations to the commissioner not later than the fourteenth day after
36 the date of a health care plan decision declining negotiation, canceling
37 negotiations, or failing to respond to a request for negotiation. In
38 such instances, a health care providers' representative may request
39 intervention from the commissioner to require the health care plan to
40 participate in the negotiation pursuant to subdivision eight of this
41 section.

42 8. (a) In the event the commissioner determines that an impasse exists
43 in the negotiations, or in the event a health care plan declines to
44 negotiate, cancels negotiations or fails to respond to a request for
45 negotiation, the commissioner shall render assistance as follows:

46 (1) to assist the parties to effect a voluntary resolution of the
47 negotiations, the commissioner shall appoint a mediator from a list of
48 qualified persons maintained by the commissioner. If the mediator is
49 successful in resolving the impasse, then the health care providers'
50 representative shall proceed as set forth in this article;

51 (2) if an impasse continues, the commissioner shall appoint a fact-
52 finding board of not more than three members from a list of qualified
53 persons maintained by the commissioner, which fact-finding board shall
54 have, in addition to the powers delegated to it by the board, the power
55 to make recommendations for the resolution of the dispute;

1 (b) The fact-finding board, acting by a majority of its members, shall
2 transmit its findings of fact and recommendations for resolution of the
3 dispute to the commissioner, and may thereafter assist the parties to
4 effect a voluntary resolution of the dispute. The fact-finding board
5 shall also share its findings of fact and recommendations with the
6 health care providers' representative and the health care plan. If with-
7 in twenty days after the submission of the findings of fact and recom-
8 mendations, the impasse continues, the commissioner shall order a resol-
9 ution to the negotiations based upon the findings of fact and
10 recommendations submitted by the fact-finding board.

11 9. Any proposed agreement between health care providers and a health
12 care plan negotiated pursuant to this title shall be submitted to the
13 commissioner for final approval. The commissioner shall approve or
14 disapprove the agreement within sixty days of such submission.

15 10. The commissioner may collect information from other persons to
16 assist in evaluating the impact of the proposed arrangement on the
17 health care marketplace. The commissioner shall collect information from
18 health plan companies and health care providers operating in the same
19 geographic area.

20 § 4923. Certain collective action prohibited. 1. This title is not
21 intended to authorize competing health care providers to act in concert
22 in response to a report issued by the health care providers' represen-
23 tative related to the representative's discussions or negotiations with
24 health care plans.

25 2. No health care providers' representative shall negotiate any agree-
26 ment that excludes, limits the participation or reimbursement of, or
27 otherwise limits the scope of services to be provided by any health care
28 provider or group of health care providers with respect to the perform-
29 ance of services that are within the health care provider's scope of
30 practice, license, registration, or certificate.

31 § 4924. Fees. Each person who acts as the representative or negotiat-
32 ing parties under this title shall pay to the department a fee to act as
33 a representative. The commissioner, by rule, shall set fees in amounts
34 deemed reasonable and necessary to cover the costs incurred by the
35 department in administering this title. Any fee collected under this
36 section shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the
37 general fund/state operations - 003 for the New York state department of
38 health fund.

39 § 4924-a. Monitoring of agreements. The commissioner shall actively
40 monitor agreements approved under this title to ensure that the agree-
41 ment remains in compliance with the conditions of approval. Upon
42 request, a health care plan or health care provider shall provide infor-
43 mation regarding compliance. The commissioner may revoke an approval
44 upon a finding that the agreement is not in substantial compliance with
45 the terms of the application or the conditions of approval.

46 § 4924-b. Confidentiality. All reports and other information required
47 to be reported to the department of law under this title including
48 information obtained by the commissioner pursuant to subdivision ten of
49 section forty-nine hundred twenty-two of this title shall not be subject
50 to disclosure under article six of the public officers law or article
51 thirty-one of the civil practice law and rules.

52 § 4924-c. Severability and construction. The provisions of this title
53 shall be severable, and if any court of competent jurisdiction declares
54 any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this title to be invalid,
55 or its applicability to any government, agency, person or circumstance
56 is declared invalid, the remainder of this title and its relevant appli-

1 cabability shall not be affected. The provisions of this title shall be
2 liberally construed to give effect to the purposes thereof.

3 § 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day after
4 it shall have become a law; provided that the commissioner of health is
5 authorized to promulgate any and all rules and regulations and take any
6 other measures necessary to implement this act on its effective date on
7 or before such date.