

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1885

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 14, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. ROSENTHAL, OTIS, STECK, WEPRIN, DAVILA, SANTABARBARA, PAULIN, BARRETT, BENEDETTO, SEAWRIGHT, COLTON, DiPIETRO -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. GLICK, HEVESI, LUPARDO, McDONOUGH, SIMON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Agriculture

AN ACT to amend the agriculture and markets law and the penal law, in relation to promoting understanding, awareness and enforcement of animal crimes laws; and to repeal sections 351, 353, 353-a, 353-b, 353-d, 355, 360, 361, 362 and subdivision 8 of section 374 of the agriculture and markets law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Section 350 of the agriculture and markets law, as added  
2 by chapter 1047 of the laws of 1965, subdivision 3 as added by chapter  
3 619 of the laws of 1987, subdivision 4 as added by chapter 569 of the  
4 laws of 1995, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 118 of the laws of  
5 1999, is amended to read as follows:  
6 § 350. Definitions. 1. "Animal~~[r]~~" as used in this article, includes  
7 every living creature except a human being~~[r]~~.  
8 2. [~~"Torture" or "cruelty"~~] "Cruelty" includes every act, omission, or  
9 neglect, whereby unjustifiable physical pain, suffering or death is  
10 caused or permitted and shall include but not be limited to, any act of  
11 overdriving, overloading, injuring, maiming, mutilating or killing an  
12 animal.  
13 2-a. "Torture" means conduct that is intended to cause extreme phys-  
14 ical pain.  
15 3. "Adoption" means the delivery [~~to any natural person eighteen years~~  
16 ~~of age or older, for the limited purpose of harboring a pet, of any dog~~  
17 ~~or cat, seized or surrendered]~~ of any animal forfeited, seized or  
18 surrendered, to any natural person eighteen years of age or older, for  
19 the purpose of that person permanently harboring such animal as a pet.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04450-01-5

1 4. "Farm animal", as used in this article, means any ungulate, poul-  
2 try, species of cattle, sheep, swine, goats, llamas, horses or fur-bear-  
3 ing animals, as defined in section 11-1907 of the environmental conser-  
4 vation law, which are raised for commercial or subsistence purposes.  
5 Fur-bearing animal, as referenced in this article, shall not include  
6 dogs or cats.

7 5. "Companion animal" or "pet" means any dog or cat, and shall also  
8 mean any other domesticated animal normally maintained in or near the  
9 household of the owner or person who cares for such other domesticated  
10 animal. [~~"Pet" or "companion"~~] "Companion animal" or "pet" shall not  
11 include a "farm animal" as defined in this section.

12 6. "Animal cruelty offense" means any violation of this article or of  
13 article two hundred eighty of the penal law, or any other unlawful act  
14 by which harm is intentionally, knowingly, recklessly or negligently  
15 caused or permitted to occur to an animal.

16 7. "Duly incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to  
17 animals", as used in this article, shall mean a corporation constituted  
18 pursuant to the provisions of paragraph (g) of section four hundred four  
19 and section fourteen hundred three of the not-for-profit corporation  
20 law.

21 § 2. Sections 351, 353, 353-a, 353-b, 353-d, 355, 360, 361 and 362 of  
22 the agriculture and markets law are REPEALED.

23 § 3. Section 365 of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by  
24 chapter 458 of the laws of 1985, is amended to read as follows:

25 § 365. Clipping or cutting the ears of dogs. 1. Whoever clips or cuts  
26 off or causes or procures another to clip or cut off the whole or any  
27 part of an ear of any dog unless an anaesthetic shall have been given to  
28 the dog and the operation performed by a licensed veterinarian, is guilty  
29 of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than one  
30 year, or a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by both.

31 2. [~~The provisions of this section shall not apply to any dog or~~  
32 ~~person who is the owner or possessor of any dog whose ear or a part~~  
33 ~~thereof has been clipped or cut off prior to September first, nineteen~~  
34 ~~hundred twenty-nine.~~

35 ~~3-]~~ Each applicant for a dog license must state on such application  
36 whether any ear of the dog for which [~~he~~] such applicant applies for  
37 such license has been cut off wholly or in part.

38 [~~4-]~~ 3. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as preventing any  
39 dog whose ear or ears shall have been clipped or cut off wholly or in  
40 part, not in violation of this section, from being imported into the  
41 state exclusively for breeding purposes.

42 § 4. Section 369 of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by  
43 chapter 458 of the laws of 1985, is amended to read as follows:

44 § 369. Interference with officers. Any person who shall interfere with  
45 or obstruct any constable or police officer or any officer or agent of  
46 any duly incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to animals  
47 in the discharge of [~~his~~] their duty to enforce the laws relating to  
48 animals, including those provisions contained in article two hundred  
49 eighty of the penal law, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by  
50 imprisonment for not more than one year, or by a fine of not more than  
51 one thousand dollars, or by both.

52 § 5. Section 371 of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by  
53 chapter 573 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as follows:

54 § 371. Powers of peace officers. A constable or police officer must,  
55 and any agent or officer of any duly incorporated society for the  
56 prevention of cruelty to animals may issue an appearance ticket pursuant

1 to section 150.20 of the criminal procedure law, summon or arrest, and  
2 bring before a court or magistrate having jurisdiction, any person  
3 offending against any of the provisions of ~~this article~~ ~~[twenty-six of~~  
4 ~~the agriculture and markets law]~~ or any provisions of article two  
5 hundred eighty of the penal law. Any officer or agent of any of said  
6 societies may lawfully interfere to prevent the perpetration of any act  
7 of cruelty upon any animal in ~~his~~ such officer or agent's presence.  
8 Any of said societies may prefer a complaint before any court, tribunal  
9 or magistrate having jurisdiction, for the violation of any law relating  
10 to or affecting animals and may aid in presenting the law and facts  
11 before such court, tribunal or magistrate in any proceeding taken.

12 § 6. Subdivision 6 of section 373 of the agriculture and markets law,  
13 as amended by chapter 256 of the laws of 1997, paragraph a as amended by  
14 chapter 289 of the laws of 2018, subparagraph 1 of paragraph b as  
15 amended by chapter 531 of the laws of 2013 and subparagraph 2 of para-  
16 graph b as amended by section 24 of part T of chapter 59 of the laws of  
17 2010, is amended to read as follows:

18 6. a. If any animal is seized ~~and~~ or impounded pursuant to the  
19 provisions of this section, ~~[section three hundred fifty-three-d of this~~  
20 ~~article]~~ or section three hundred seventy-five of this article, or  
21 pursuant to the provisions of article six hundred ninety of the criminal  
22 procedure law, for any violation of this article, any violation of arti-  
23 cle two hundred eighty of the penal law or in connection with the arrest  
24 for an animal cruelty offense, then, upon arraignment of charges, or  
25 within a reasonable time thereafter, ~~the~~ a duly incorporated society  
26 for the prevention of cruelty to animals, humane society, pound, animal  
27 shelter, sheriff, municipal police department, district attorney or any  
28 authorized agents thereof, hereinafter referred to for the purposes of  
29 this section as the "impounding organization", may file a petition with  
30 the court in which criminal charges have been filed requesting that the  
31 person from whom an animal is seized or the owner of the animal be  
32 ordered to post a security. The district attorney prosecuting the charg-  
33 es may file and obtain the requested relief on behalf of the impounding  
34 organization if requested to do so by the impounding organization. The  
35 security shall be in an amount sufficient to secure payment for all  
36 reasonable expenses expected to be incurred by the impounding organiza-  
37 tion in caring and providing for the animal pending disposition of the  
38 charges. Reasonable expenses shall include, but not be limited to, esti-  
39 mated medical care and boarding of the animal for at least thirty days.  
40 The amount of the security, if any, shall be determined by the court  
41 after taking into consideration all of the facts and circumstances of  
42 the case including, but not limited to the recommendation of the  
43 impounding organization having custody and care of the seized animal and  
44 the cost of caring for the animal. If a security has been posted in  
45 accordance with this section, the impounding organization may draw from  
46 the security the actual reasonable costs to be incurred by such organ-  
47 ization in caring for the seized animal.

48 b. (1) Upon receipt of a petition pursuant to paragraph a of this  
49 subdivision the court shall set a hearing on the petition to be  
50 conducted within ten business days of the filing of such petition. The  
51 petitioner shall serve a true copy of the petition upon the defendant  
52 and the district attorney if the district attorney has not filed the  
53 petition on behalf of the petitioner. The petitioner shall also serve a  
54 true copy of the petition on any interested person. For purposes of this  
55 subdivision, interested person shall mean an individual, partnership,  
56 firm, joint stock company, corporation, association, trust, estate or

1 other legal entity who the court determines may have a pecuniary inter-  
2 est in the animal which is the subject of the petition. The petitioner  
3 or the district attorney acting on behalf of the petitioner, shall have  
4 the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the person  
5 from whom the animal was seized violated a provision of this article.  
6 The court may waive for good cause shown the posting of security.

7 (2) If the court orders the posting of a security, the security shall  
8 be posted with the clerk of the court within five business days of the  
9 hearing provided for in subparagraph one of this paragraph. The court  
10 may order the immediate forfeiture of the seized animal to the impound-  
11 ing organization if the person ordered to post the security fails to do  
12 so. Any animal forfeited shall be made available for adoption or euthan-  
13 ized subject to subdivision seven-a of section one hundred seventeen of  
14 this chapter or section three hundred seventy-four of this article.

15 (3) In the case of an animal other than a companion animal or pet, if  
16 a person ordered to post security fails to do so, the court may, in  
17 addition to the forfeiture to [~~a duly incorporated society for the~~  
18 ~~prevention of cruelty to animals, humane society, pound, animal shelter~~  
19 ~~or any authorized agents thereof]~~ the impounding organization, and  
20 subject to the restrictions of sections three hundred fifty-four, three  
21 hundred fifty-seven and three hundred seventy-four of this article,  
22 order the animal which was the basis of the order to be sold, provided  
23 that all interested persons shall first be provided the opportunity to  
24 redeem their interest in the animal and to purchase the interest of the  
25 person ordered to post security, subject to such conditions as the court  
26 deems appropriate to assure proper care and treatment of the animal. The  
27 court may reimburse the person ordered to post security and any inter-  
28 ested persons any money earned by the sale of the animal less any costs  
29 including, but not limited to, veterinary and custodial care. Any animal  
30 determined by the court to be maimed, diseased, disabled or infirm so as  
31 to be unfit for sale or any useful purpose shall be forfeited to [~~a duly~~  
32 ~~incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to animals or a duly~~  
33 ~~incorporated humane society]~~ the impounding organization or authorized  
34 agents thereof, and be available for adoption or shall be euthanized  
35 subject to section three hundred seventy-four of this article.

36 (4) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or restrict in  
37 any way the rights of a secured party having a security interest in any  
38 animal described in this section. This section expressly does not impair  
39 or subordinate the rights of such a secured lender having a security  
40 interest in the animal or in the proceeds from the sale of such animal.

41 c. In no event shall the security prevent the impounding organization  
42 having custody and care of the animal from disposing of the animal  
43 pursuant to section three hundred seventy-four of this article prior to  
44 the expiration of the thirty day period covered by the security if the  
45 court makes a determination of the charges against the person from whom  
46 the animal was seized prior thereto. Upon receipt of a petition from the  
47 impounding organization, the court may order the person from whom the  
48 animal was seized or the owner of the animal to post an additional secu-  
49 rity with the clerk of the court to secure payment of reasonable  
50 expenses for an additional period of time pending a determination by the  
51 court of the charges against the person from whom the animal was seized.  
52 The person who posted the security shall be entitled to a refund of the  
53 security in whole or part for any expenses not incurred by such impound-  
54 ing organization upon adjudication of the charges. The person who posted  
55 the security shall be entitled to a full refund of the security, includ-  
56 ing reimbursement by the impounding organization of any amount allowed

1 by the court to be expended, and the return of the animal seized and  
2 impounded upon acquittal or dismissal of the charges, except where the  
3 dismissal is based upon an adjournment in contemplation of dismissal  
4 pursuant to section 215.30 of the criminal procedure law. The court  
5 order directing such refund and reimbursement shall provide for payment  
6 to be made within a reasonable time from the acquittal or dismissal of  
7 charges.

8 § 7. Subdivision 8 of section 374 of the agriculture and markets law  
9 is REPEALED.

10 § 8. The agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new  
11 section 387 to read as follows:

12 § 387. Special sentencing provisions. In addition to any other penal-  
13 ty provided by law, a court may impose the following sentences upon a  
14 conviction for any animal cruelty offense:

15 1. The convicted person may, after a duly held hearing pursuant to  
16 subdivision six of this section, be ordered by the court to forfeit, to  
17 an animal shelter, pound, sheriff, municipal police department, district  
18 attorney, a duly incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to  
19 animals or a duly incorporated humane society or authorized agents ther-  
20 eof, the animal or animals which are the basis of the conviction. Upon  
21 such an order of forfeiture, the convicted person shall be deemed to  
22 have relinquished all rights to the animals which are the basis of the  
23 conviction, except those granted in subdivision two of this section.

24 2. In the case of farm animals, the court may, in addition to the  
25 forfeiture to an animal shelter, pound, sheriff, municipal police  
26 department, district attorney, a duly incorporated society for the  
27 prevention of cruelty to animals or a duly incorporated humane society  
28 or authorized agents thereof, and subject to the restrictions of  
29 sections three hundred fifty-four and three hundred fifty-seven of this  
30 article, order the farm animals which were the basis of the conviction  
31 to be sold. In no case shall farm animals which are the basis of the  
32 conviction be redeemed by the convicted person who is the subject of the  
33 order of forfeiture or by any person charged with an animal cruelty  
34 offense for conspiring, aiding or abetting in the unlawful act which was  
35 the basis of the conviction, or otherwise acting as an accomplice if  
36 such charge has not yet been adjudicated. The court shall reimburse the  
37 convicted person and any duly determined interested persons, pursuant to  
38 subdivision six of this section, any money earned by the sale of the  
39 farm animals less any costs including, but not limited to, veterinary  
40 and custodial care, and any fines or penalties imposed by the court. The  
41 court may order that the subject animals be provided with appropriate  
42 care and treatment pending the hearing and the disposition of the charg-  
43 es. Any farm animal ordered forfeited but not sold shall be remanded to  
44 the custody and charge of an animal shelter, pound, sheriff, municipal  
45 police department, district attorney, a duly incorporated society for  
46 the prevention of cruelty to animals or duly incorporated humane society  
47 or its authorized agent thereof and disposed of pursuant to subdivision  
48 five of this section.

49 3. The court may order that the convicted person shall not own,  
50 harbor, or have custody or control of any other animals, other than farm  
51 animals, for a period of time which the court deems reasonable. In  
52 making its determination of what period of time is reasonable, the court  
53 shall take into account the totality of the circumstances before it and  
54 be bound to no single factor. Such order must be in writing and specif-  
55 ically state the period of time imposed.

1 4. No dog or cat in the custody of a duly incorporated society for  
2 the prevention of cruelty to animals, a duly incorporated humane society  
3 or its authorized agents thereof, or a pound or shelter, shall be sold,  
4 transferred or otherwise made available to any person for the purpose of  
5 research, experimentation or testing. No authorized agent of a duly  
6 incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to animals, nor of a  
7 duly incorporated humane society, shall use any animal placed in its  
8 custody by the duly incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty  
9 to animals or duly incorporated humane society for the purpose of  
10 research, experimentation or testing.

11 5. An animal shelter, pound, sheriff, municipal police department,  
12 district attorney, a duly incorporated society for the prevention of  
13 cruelty to animals or a duly incorporated humane society in charge of  
14 animals forfeited pursuant to subdivision one or two of this section  
15 may, in its discretion, lawfully and without liability, adopt them to  
16 individuals other than the convicted person or person charged with an  
17 animal cruelty offense for conspiring, aiding or abetting in the unlaw-  
18 ful act which was the basis of the conviction, or otherwise acting as an  
19 accomplice if such charge has not yet been adjudicated, or humanely  
20 dispose of them subject to section three hundred seventy-four of this  
21 article.

22 6. (a) Prior to an order of forfeiture of farm animals, a hearing  
23 shall be held within thirty days of conviction to determine the pecuni-  
24 ary interests of any other person in the farm animals which were the  
25 basis of the conviction. Written notice shall be served at least five  
26 days prior to the hearing upon all interested persons. In addition,  
27 notice shall be made by publication in a local newspaper at least seven  
28 days prior to the hearing. For the purposes of this subdivision, inter-  
29 ested persons shall mean any individual, partnership, firm, joint stock  
30 company, corporation, association, trust, estate, or other legal entity  
31 who the court determines may have a pecuniary interest in the farm  
32 animals which are the subject of the forfeiture action.

33 (b) All interested persons shall be provided an opportunity at the  
34 hearing to redeem their interest as determined by the court in the  
35 subject farm animals and to purchase the interest of the convicted  
36 person. The convicted person shall be entitled to be reimbursed their  
37 interest in the farm animals, less any costs, fines or penalties imposed  
38 by the court, as specified under subdivision two of this section. In no  
39 case shall the court award custody or control of the animals to any  
40 interested person who conspired, aided or abetted in the unlawful act  
41 which was the basis of the conviction, or who knew or should have known  
42 of the unlawful act.

43 7. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or restrict in  
44 any way the rights of a secured party having a security interest in any  
45 farm animal described in this section. This section expressly does not  
46 impair or subordinate the rights of such a secured lender having a secu-  
47 rity interest in farm animals or in the proceeds from the sale of such  
48 farm animals.

49 § 9. Part 3 of the penal law is amended by adding a new title Q to  
50 read as follows:

51 TITLE Q

52 OFFENSES AGAINST ANIMALS

53 ARTICLE 280

54 OFFENSES AGAINST ANIMALS

55 Section 280.00 Definitions.

56 280.05 Promoting animal fighting in the second degree.

1 280.10 Promoting animal fighting in the first degree.

2 280.20 Animal cruelty in the second degree.

3 280.25 Animal cruelty in the first degree.

4 280.30 Unlawful dealing with animals used for racing, breeding,  
5 or competitive exhibition of skill, breed or stamina.

6 280.35 Endangering the welfare of animals.

7 280.40 Animal abduction in the third degree.

8 280.45 Animal abduction in the second degree.

9 280.50 Animal abduction in the first degree.

10 280.55 Unauthorized possession of animal presumptive evidence of  
11 restraint and abduction.

12 280.60 Appropriate shelter for dogs left outdoors.

13 280.65 Confinement of companion animals in vehicles; extreme  
14 temperatures.

15 280.70 Leaving New York state to avoid provisions of this arti-  
16 cle.

17 280.75 Evidentiary and impoundment procedures by members of law  
18 enforcement.

19 280.80 Special sentencing provisions applicable.

20 § 280.00 Definitions.

21 The following definitions are applicable to this article:

22 1. "Animal" includes every living creature except a human being.

23 2. "Cruelty" includes every act, omission, or neglect, whereby unjus-  
24 tifiable physical pain, suffering or death is caused or permitted and  
25 shall include but not be limited to, any act of overdriving, overload-  
26 ing, injuring, maiming, mutilating, or killing an animal.

27 3. "Aggravated cruelty" shall mean an act of cruelty that is done or  
28 carried out in a depraved or sadistic manner.

29 4. "Torture" means conduct that is intended to cause extreme pain.

30 5. "Adoption" means the delivery of any animal, seized or surrendered,  
31 to any natural person eighteen years of age or older, for the limited  
32 purpose of harboring such animal as a pet.

33 6. "Farm animal" means any ungulate, poultry, species of cattle,  
34 sheep, swine, goats, llamas, horses or fur-bearing animals, as defined  
35 in section 11-1907 of the environmental conservation law, which are  
36 raised for commercial or subsistence purposes. "Fur-bearing animal"  
37 shall not include dogs or cats.

38 7. "Companion animal" or "pet" means any dog or cat, and shall also  
39 mean any other domesticated animal normally maintained in or near the  
40 household of the owner or person who cares for such other domesticated  
41 animal. "Companion animal" or "pet" shall not include a "farm animal" as  
42 defined in this section.

43 8. "Animal fighting" shall mean any fight between cocks or other  
44 birds, or between dogs, bulls, bears or any other animals, or between  
45 any such animal and a person or persons, except in exhibitions of a kind  
46 commonly featured at rodeos.

47 9. "Abandons" means any action taken that reflects willful departure  
48 from the ownership, possession, care, control, charge or custody of an  
49 animal, without making adequate provisions for the animal's future care.

50 10. "Restrain" means to restrict an animal's movements intentionally  
51 and unlawfully in such manner as to interfere substantially with its  
52 liberty by moving it from one place to another, or by confining it  
53 either in the place where the restriction commences or in a place to  
54 which it has been moved, with knowledge that the restriction is unlaw-  
55 ful.

1 11. "Abduct" means to restrain an animal with intent to prevent its  
2 liberation by secreting or holding it in a place where it is not likely  
3 to be found.

4 12. "Animal fighting paraphernalia" shall mean equipment, products, or  
5 materials of any kind that are used, intended for use, or designed for  
6 use in the training, preparation, conditioning or furtherance of animal  
7 fighting. Animal fighting paraphernalia includes: (i) a breaking stick,  
8 which means a device designed for insertion behind the molars of a dog  
9 for the purpose of breaking the dog's grip on another animal or object;  
10 (ii) a cat mill, which means a device that rotates around a central  
11 support with one arm designed to secure a dog and one arm designed to  
12 secure a cat, rabbit, or other small animal beyond the grasp of the dog;  
13 (iii) a treadmill, which means an exercise device consisting of an  
14 endless belt on which the animal walks or runs without changing places;  
15 (iv) a springpole, which means a biting surface attached to a stretch-  
16 able device, suspended at a height sufficient to prevent a dog from  
17 reaching the biting surface while touching the ground; (v) a fighting  
18 pit, which means a walled area, or otherwise defined area, designed to  
19 contain an animal fight; and (vi) any other instrument commonly used in  
20 the furtherance of pitting an animal against another animal.

21 § 280.05 Promoting animal fighting in the second degree.

22 A person is guilty of promoting animal fighting in the second degree  
23 when such person:

24 1. Owns, possesses, or keeps any animal under any circumstance evincing  
25 an intent that such animal engage in animal fighting; or

26 2. Pays an admission fee, makes a wager, or is otherwise present at  
27 any place where an exhibition of animal fighting is being conducted, and  
28 such person has knowledge that such an exhibition is being conducted.

29 3. Owns, possesses, sells, transfers or manufactures animal fighting  
30 paraphernalia under any circumstance evincing an intent that such  
31 paraphernalia be used to engage in or otherwise promote or facilitate  
32 animal fighting.

33 Promoting animal fighting in the second degree is a class A misdemea-  
34 nor.

35 § 280.10 Promoting animal fighting in the first degree.

36 A person is guilty of promoting animal fighting in the first degree  
37 when such person:

38 1. Intentionally causes an animal to engage in animal fighting; or

39 2. Trains an animal under circumstances evincing an intent that such  
40 animal engage in animal fighting; or

41 3. Breeds, transfers, sells or offers for sale an animal under circum-  
42 stances evincing an intent that such animal engage in animal fighting;  
43 or

44 4. Permits any act described in subdivision one, two or three of this  
45 section to occur on premises under such person's control; or

46 5. Owns, possesses or keeps any animal on premises where an exhibition  
47 of animal fighting is being conducted under circumstances evincing an  
48 intent that such animal engage in animal fighting.

49 Promoting animal fighting in the first degree is a class D felony.

50 § 280.20 Animal cruelty in the second degree.

51 A person is guilty of animal cruelty in the second degree when:

52 1. Having ownership, possession, care, control, charge or custody of  
53 an animal, such person deprives such animal of, or neglects to furnish  
54 such animal with, nutrition, hydration, veterinary care, or shelter  
55 adequate to maintain the animal's health and comfort, or causes,  
56 procures, or permits such animal to be deprived of nutrition, hydration,

1 veterinary care, or shelter adequate to maintain the animal's health and  
2 comfort, and knows or reasonably should know that such animal is not  
3 receiving adequate nutrition, hydration, veterinary care or shelter; or

4 2. Having ownership, possession, care, control, charge or custody of  
5 an animal, such person abandons such animal; or

6 3. Having no justifiable purpose, such person knowingly instigates,  
7 engages in, or in any way furthers cruelty to an animal, or any act  
8 tending to produce such cruelty; or

9 4. Having no justifiable purpose, such person administers or exposes  
10 any poisonous or noxious drug or substance to an animal, with intent  
11 that the animal take the same and with intent to injure the animal.

12 Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit or  
13 interfere in any way with anyone lawfully engaged in hunting, trapping,  
14 or fishing, as provided in article eleven of the environmental conserva-  
15 tion law, the dispatch of rabid or diseased animals, as provided in  
16 article twenty-one of the public health law, or the dispatch of animals  
17 posing a threat to human safety or other animals, where such action is  
18 otherwise legally authorized. Nothing herein contained shall be  
19 construed to prohibit or interfere with any properly conducted scientif-  
20 ic tests, experiments, or investigations involving the use of living  
21 animals, performed or conducted in laboratories or institutions, which  
22 are approved for these purposes by the commissioner of health. The  
23 commissioner of health shall prescribe the rules under which such  
24 approvals shall be granted, including therein standards regarding the  
25 care and treatment of any such animals. Such rules shall be published  
26 and copies thereof conspicuously posted in each such laboratory or  
27 institution. The state commissioner of health or duly authorized repre-  
28 sentative shall have the power to inspect such laboratories or insti-  
29 tutions to ensure compliance with such rules and standards. Each such  
30 approval may be revoked at any time for failure to comply with such  
31 rules and in any case the approval shall be limited to a period not  
32 exceeding one year.

33 Animal cruelty in the second degree is a class A misdemeanor.

34 § 280.25 Animal cruelty in the first degree.

35 A person is guilty of animal cruelty in the first degree when:

36 1. Having no justifiable purpose and with intent to cause the death of  
37 a companion animal, such person causes the death of such animal; or

38 2. Having no justifiable purpose and with intent to cause serious  
39 physical injury to a companion animal, such person causes such injury to  
40 such animal; or

41 3. Having no justifiable purpose, such person intentionally tortures  
42 an animal or knowingly instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers  
43 aggravated cruelty to an animal, or any act tending to produce such  
44 aggravated cruelty; or

45 4. Commits the crime of animal cruelty in the second degree in  
46 violation of subdivision four of section 280.20 of this article and such  
47 animal is a horse, mule, or domestic cattle; or

48 5. Commits the crime of animal cruelty in the second degree in  
49 violation of section 280.20 of this article and has previously been  
50 convicted, within the preceding ten years, of animal cruelty in the  
51 second degree.

52 Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit or  
53 interfere in any way with anyone lawfully engaged in hunting, trapping,  
54 or fishing, as provided in article eleven of the environmental conserva-  
55 tion law, the dispatch of rabid or diseased animals, as provided in  
56 article twenty-one of the public health law, or the dispatch of animals

1 posing a threat to human safety or other animals, where such action is  
2 otherwise legally authorized, or any properly conducted scientific  
3 tests, experiments, or investigations involving the use of living  
4 animals, performed or conducted in laboratories or institutions approved  
5 for such purposes by the commissioner of health pursuant to section  
6 280.20 of this article.

7 Animal cruelty in the first degree is a class D felony.

8 § 280.30 Unlawful dealing with animals used for racing, breeding, or  
9 competitive exhibition of skill, breed or stamina.

10 A person is guilty of unlawful dealing with animals used for racing,  
11 breeding, or competitive exhibition of skill, breed, or stamina when  
12 such person:

13 1. Commits the crime of animal cruelty in the second degree in  
14 violation of section 280.20 of this article, and such animal is an  
15 animal used for the purposes of racing, breeding or competitive exhibi-  
16 tion of skill, breed, or stamina; or

17 2. Having no justifiable purpose, such person tampers with an animal  
18 used for the purposes of racing, breeding, or competitive exhibition of  
19 skill, breed, or stamina, or otherwise interferes with such an animal  
20 during a race or competitive exhibition of skill, breed, or stamina.

21 Unlawful dealing with animals used for racing, breeding or competitive  
22 exhibition of skill, breed or stamina is a class E felony.

23 § 280.35 Endangering the welfare of animals.

24 A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of animals when, with  
25 the intent to cause injury to an animal, or recklessly creating a risk  
26 thereof, such person:

27 1. Creates a hazardous or physically offensive condition for any  
28 animal by any act that serves no legitimate purpose; or

29 2. Throws, drops or places, or causes to be thrown, dropped or placed  
30 in a public place, a substance that might wound, disable, or injure any  
31 animal.

32 Endangering the welfare of animals is a violation.

33 § 280.40 Animal abduction in the third degree.

34 A person is guilty of animal abduction in the third degree when such  
35 person restrains a companion animal without the consent of the individ-  
36 ual having ownership, possession, care, control, charge or custody over  
37 said companion animal.

38 Animal abduction in the third degree is a class B misdemeanor.

39 § 280.45 Animal abduction in the second degree.

40 A person is guilty of animal abduction in the second degree when such  
41 person abducts a companion animal without the consent of the individual  
42 having ownership, possession, care, control, charge or custody over said  
43 companion animal.

44 Animal abduction in the second degree is a class A misdemeanor.

45 § 280.50 Animal abduction in the first degree.

46 A person is guilty of animal abduction in the first degree when such  
47 person abducts or restrains a companion animal without the consent of  
48 the individual having ownership, possession, care, control, charge or  
49 custody over said companion animal, and when:

50 1. Such person's intent is to compel the payment or deliverance of  
51 money or property as ransom, or to engage in other particular conduct,  
52 or to refrain from engaging in particular conduct; or

53 2. Such person causes physical injury to the companion animal; or

54 3. The companion animal dies during the abduction or before it is able  
55 to return or be returned to safety. Such death shall be presumed from  
56 evidence that the individual having ownership, possession, care,

1 control, charge or custody over said companion animal did not see the  
2 animal following the termination of the abduction and prior to trial and  
3 received no reliable information during such period persuasively indi-  
4 cating that such animal was alive.

5 Animal abduction in the first degree is a class D felony.

6 § 280.55 Unauthorized possession of animal presumptive evidence of  
7 restraint and abduction.

8 The unauthorized possession of a companion animal by any person with-  
9 out the consent of the individual having ownership, possession, care,  
10 control, charge or custody over said companion animal, for a period  
11 exceeding ten days, without notifying either said individual, the local  
12 police authorities, the local municipal shelter or pound or the office  
13 of the superintendent of the state police located in Albany, New York,  
14 of such possession, shall be presumptive evidence of restraint and  
15 abduction.

16 § 280.60 Appropriate shelter for dogs left outdoors.

17 1. For purposes of this section:

18 (a) "Physical condition" shall include any special medical needs of a  
19 dog due to disease, illness, injury, age or breed about which the owner  
20 or person with custody or control of the dog should reasonably be aware.

21 (b) "Inclement weather" shall mean weather conditions that are likely  
22 to adversely affect the health or safety of the dog, including but not  
23 limited to rain, sleet, ice, snow, wind, or extreme heat and cold.

24 (c) "Dogs that are left outdoors" shall mean dogs that are outdoors in  
25 inclement weather without ready access to, or the ability to enter, a  
26 house, apartment building, office building, or any other permanent  
27 structure that complies with the standards enumerated in paragraph (b)  
28 of subdivision three of this section.

29 2. (a) Any person who owns or has custody or control of a dog that is  
30 left outdoors shall provide it with shelter appropriate to its breed,  
31 physical condition and climate. Any person who knowingly violates the  
32 provisions of this section shall be guilty of a violation, punishable by  
33 a fine of not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars  
34 for a first offense, and a fine of not less than one hundred dollars nor  
35 more than two hundred fifty dollars for a second and subsequent offense.  
36 Beginning seventy-two hours after a charge of violating this section,  
37 each day that a defendant fails to correct the deficiencies in the dog  
38 shelter for a dog that such defendant owns or that is in their custody  
39 or control and that is left outdoors, so as to bring it into compliance  
40 with the provisions of this section shall constitute a separate offense.

41 (b) The court may, in its discretion, reduce the amount of any fine  
42 imposed for a violation of this section by the amount which the defend-  
43 ant proves they have spent providing a dog shelter or repairing an  
44 existing dog shelter so that it complies with the requirements of this  
45 section. Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the seizure of a dog  
46 for a violation of this section pursuant to the authority granted in  
47 this article.

48 3. Minimum standards for determining whether shelter is appropriate to  
49 a dog's breed, physical condition and the climate shall include:

50 (a) For dogs that are restrained in any manner outdoors, shade by  
51 natural or artificial means to protect the dog from direct sunlight at  
52 all times when exposure to sunlight is likely to threaten the health of  
53 the dog.

54 (b) For all dogs that are left outdoors in inclement weather, a hous-  
55 ing facility, which must: (1) have a waterproof roof; (2) be struc-  
56 turally sound with insulation appropriate to local climatic conditions

1 and sufficient to protect the dog from inclement weather; (3) be  
2 constructed to allow each dog adequate freedom of movement to make  
3 normal postural adjustments, including the ability to stand up, turn  
4 around and lie down with its limbs outstretched; and (4) allow for  
5 effective removal of excretions, other waste material, dirt and trash.  
6 The housing facility and the area immediately surrounding it shall be  
7 regularly cleaned to maintain a healthy and sanitary environment and to  
8 minimize health hazards.

9 4. Inadequate shelter may be indicated by the appearance of the hous-  
10 ing facility itself, including but not limited to, size, structural  
11 soundness, evidence of crowding within the housing facility, healthful  
12 environment in the area immediately surrounding such facility, or by the  
13 appearance or physical condition of the dog.

14 5. Upon a finding of any violation of this section, any dog or dogs  
15 seized pursuant to the provisions of this article that have not been  
16 voluntarily surrendered by the owner or custodian or forfeited pursuant  
17 to court order shall be returned to the owner or custodian only upon  
18 proof that appropriate shelter as required by this section is being  
19 provided.

20 6. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any  
21 protections afforded to dogs or other animals under any other provisions  
22 of this article.

23 Failure to provide appropriate shelter for dogs left outdoors is a  
24 violation.

25 § 280.65 Confinement of companion animals in vehicles; extreme temper-  
26 atures.

27 1. A person shall not confine a companion animal in a motor vehicle in  
28 extreme heat or cold without proper ventilation or other protection from  
29 such extreme temperatures where such confinement places the companion  
30 animal in imminent danger of death or serious physical injury due to  
31 exposure to such extreme heat or cold.

32 2. Where the operator of such a vehicle cannot be promptly located, a  
33 police officer, peace officer, or peace officer acting as an agent of a  
34 duly incorporated humane society may take necessary steps to remove the  
35 animal or animals from the vehicle.

36 3. Police officers, peace officers or peace officers acting as agents  
37 of a duly incorporated humane society removing an animal or animals from  
38 a vehicle pursuant to this section shall place a written notice on or in  
39 the vehicle, bearing the name of the officer or agent, and the depart-  
40 ment or agency and address where the animal or animals will be taken.

41 4. An animal or animals removed from a vehicle pursuant to this  
42 section shall, after receipt of any necessary emergency veterinary  
43 treatment, be delivered to the duly incorporated humane society or soci-  
44 ety for the prevention of cruelty to animals, or designated agent there-  
45 of, in the jurisdiction where the animal or animals were seized.

46 5. Any person who knowingly violates the provisions of subdivision one  
47 of this section shall be guilty of a violation, punishable by a fine of  
48 not less than fifty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for a  
49 first offense, and a fine of not less than one hundred dollars nor more  
50 than two hundred fifty dollars for a second and subsequent offenses.

51 6. Officers shall not be held criminally or civilly liable for actions  
52 taken reasonably and in good faith in carrying out the provisions of  
53 this section.

54 7. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to affect any  
55 other protections afforded to companion animals under any other  
56 provisions of this article.

1 Confinement of companion animals in vehicles; extreme temperatures is  
2 a violation.

3 § 280.70 Leaving New York state to avoid provisions of this article.

4 A person who leaves this state with intent to elude any of the  
5 provisions of this article or to commit any act out of this state which  
6 is prohibited by them or who, being a resident of this state, does any  
7 act without this state, pursuant to such intent, which would be punisha-  
8 ble under such provisions, if committed within this state, is punishable  
9 in the same manner as if such act had been committed within this state.

10 § 280.75 Evidentiary and impoundment procedures by members of law  
11 enforcement.

12 Matters relating to the seizure, adoption, care, disposition and  
13 destruction of animals by members of law enforcement and members of a  
14 duly incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to animals  
15 charged to enforce this article, ancillary to such enforcement of this  
16 article, shall be governed by article twenty-six of the agriculture and  
17 markets law and article six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure  
18 law.

19 § 280.80 Special sentencing provisions applicable.

20 In addition to any other penalty provided by law, the sentencing  
21 provisions contained in section three hundred eighty-seven of the agri-  
22 culture and markets law shall be applicable to violations of this arti-  
23 cle.

24 § 10. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 60.22 to read  
25 as follows:

26 § 60.22 Authorized dispositions; promoting animal fighting.

27 When a person is convicted of an offense defined in section 280.05 of  
28 this chapter, in addition to the other penalties as provided in this  
29 chapter, the court may impose a fine which shall not exceed fifteen  
30 thousand dollars. When a person is convicted of an offense defined in  
31 section 280.10 of this chapter, the court may impose a fine which shall  
32 not exceed twenty-five thousand dollars.

33 § 11. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 70.02 of the penal  
34 law, as amended by chapter 23 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read as  
35 follows:

36 (c) Class D violent felony offenses: an attempt to commit any of the  
37 class C felonies set forth in paragraph (b); reckless assault of a child  
38 as defined in section 120.02, assault in the second degree as defined in  
39 section 120.05, menacing a police officer or peace officer as defined in  
40 section 120.18, stalking in the first degree, as defined in subdivision  
41 one of section 120.60, strangulation in the second degree as defined in  
42 section 121.12, rape in the second degree as defined in section 130.30,  
43 a crime formerly defined in section 130.45, sexual abuse in the first  
44 degree as defined in section 130.65, course of sexual conduct against a  
45 child in the second degree as defined in section 130.80, aggravated  
46 sexual abuse in the third degree as defined in section 130.66, facili-  
47 tating a sex offense with a controlled substance as defined in section  
48 130.90, labor trafficking as defined in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdi-  
49 vision three of section 135.35, criminal possession of a weapon in the  
50 third degree as defined in subdivision five, six, seven, eight, nine or  
51 ten of section 265.02, criminal sale of a firearm in the third degree as  
52 defined in section 265.11, intimidating a victim or witness in the  
53 second degree as defined in section 215.16, soliciting or providing  
54 support for an act of terrorism in the second degree as defined in  
55 section 490.10, and making a terroristic threat as defined in section  
56 490.20, falsely reporting an incident in the first degree as defined in

1 section 240.60, placing a false bomb or hazardous substance in the first  
2 degree as defined in section 240.62, placing a false bomb or hazardous  
3 substance in a sports stadium or arena, mass transportation facility or  
4 enclosed shopping mall as defined in section 240.63, aggravated unper-  
5 mitted use of indoor pyrotechnics in the first degree as defined in  
6 section 405.18, [~~and~~] criminal manufacture, sale, or transport of an  
7 undetectable firearm, rifle or shotgun as defined in section 265.50, and  
8 animal cruelty in the first degree as defined in subdivision one,  
9 two or three of section 280.25.

10 § 12. Section 195.06 of the penal law, as added by chapter 42 of the  
11 laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

12 § 195.06 Killing or injuring a police animal.

13 A person is guilty of killing or injuring a police animal when such  
14 person intentionally kills or injures any animal while such animal is in  
15 the performance of its duties and under the supervision of a police or  
16 peace officer.

17 Killing or injuring a police animal is a class [~~A misdemeanor~~] D felo-  
18 ny.

19 § 13. Section 195.11 of the penal law, as added by chapter 344 of the  
20 laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

21 § 195.11 Harming an animal trained to aid a person with a disability in  
22 the second degree.

23 A person is guilty of harming an animal trained to aid a person with a  
24 disability in the second degree when such person intentionally causes  
25 physical injury to such animal while it is in the performance of aiding  
26 a person with a disability, and thereby renders such animal incapable of  
27 providing such aid to such person, or to another person with a disabili-  
28 ty.

29 For purposes of this section and section 195.12 of this article, the  
30 term "disability" means "disability" as defined in subdivision twenty-  
31 one of section two hundred ninety-two of the executive law.

32 Harming an animal trained to aid a person with a disability in the  
33 second degree is a class [~~B~~] A misdemeanor.

34 § 14. Section 195.12 of the penal law, as added by chapter 344 of the  
35 laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 195.12 Harming an animal trained to aid a person with a disability in  
37 the first degree.

38 A person is guilty of harming an animal trained to aid a person with a  
39 disability in the first degree when such person:

40 1. intentionally causes physical injury to such animal while it is in  
41 the performance of aiding a person with a disability, and thereby  
42 renders such animal permanently incapable of providing such aid to such  
43 person, or to another person with a disability; or

44 2. intentionally kills such animal while it is in the performance of  
45 aiding a person with a disability.

46 Harming an animal trained to aid a person with a disability in the  
47 first degree is a class [~~A misdemeanor~~] D felony.

48 § 15. Subdivision 2 of section 265.01 of the penal law, as amended by  
49 chapter 146 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

50 (2) [~~He or she~~] Such person possesses any dagger, dangerous knife,  
51 dirk, machete, razor, stiletto, imitation pistol, undetectable knife or  
52 any other dangerous or deadly instrument or weapon with intent to use  
53 the same unlawfully against another person or an animal; or

54 § 16. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdi-  
55 vision, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
56 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,

1 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
2 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
3 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
4 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
5 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
6 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

7 § 17. This act shall take effect on the first of November next  
8 succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law.