

STATE OF NEW YORK

1584

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 10, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. MIKULIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to increasing penalties for criminal use of a firearm in the first degree when committing a drug related felony offense

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 265.09 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 650
2 of the laws of 1996 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 1 of the
3 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

4 § 265.09 Criminal use of a firearm in the first degree.

5 (1) A person is guilty of criminal use of a firearm in the first
6 degree when [~~he~~] such person commits any class B violent felony offense
7 as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section 70.02 or
8 commits any drug related felony offense as defined in sections 220.31,
9 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.44 and 220.48 of this chapter and
10 [~~he~~] such person either:

11 (a) possesses a deadly weapon, if the weapon is a loaded or unloaded
12 weapon from which a shot, readily capable of producing death or other
13 serious injury may be discharged; or

14 (b) displays what appears to be a pistol, revolver, rifle, shotgun,
15 machine gun or other firearm.

16 Criminal use of a firearm in the first degree is a class B felony.

17 (2) Sentencing. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
18 contrary, when a person is convicted of criminal use of a firearm in the
19 first degree as defined in subdivision one of this section, the court
20 shall impose an additional consecutive sentence of [~~five~~] ten years to
21 the sentence imposed on the underlying class B violent felony offense or
22 drug related felony offense where the person convicted of such crime
23 displays a loaded or unloaded weapon from which a shot, readily capable
24 of producing death or other serious injury may be discharged or displays

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD00140-01-5

1 what appears to be a pistol, revolver, shotgun, machine gun or other
2 firearm, in furtherance of the commission of such crime[~~, provided,~~
3 ~~however, that such additional sentence shall not be imposed if the~~
4 ~~court, having regard to the nature and circumstances of the crime and to~~
5 ~~the history and character of the defendant, finds on the record that~~
6 ~~such additional consecutive sentence would be unduly harsh and that not~~
7 ~~imposing such sentence would be consistent with the public safety and~~
8 ~~would not deprecate the seriousness of the crime~~]. The additional
9 sentence shall be imposed by the court regardless of the nature and
10 circumstances of the crime and to the history and character of the
11 defendant. The district attorney of any jurisdiction shall be prohibited
12 from dismissing this offense in the course of a plea bargain.

13 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the
14 aggregate of the [~~five~~] ten year consecutive term imposed pursuant to
15 this subdivision and the minimum term of the indeterminate sentence
16 imposed on the underlying class B violent felony or drug related felony
17 offense shall constitute the new aggregate minimum term of imprisonment,
18 and a person subject to such term shall be required to serve the entire
19 aggregate minimum term and shall not be eligible for release on parole
20 or conditional release during such term. This subdivision shall [~~not~~]
21 apply where the defendant's criminal liability for displaying a loaded
22 or unloaded weapon from which a shot, readily capable of producing death
23 or other serious injury may be discharged, or displays what appears to
24 be a pistol, revolver, rifle, shotgun, machine gun or other firearm, in
25 furtherance of the commission of crime is based on the conduct of another
26 pursuant to section 20.00 of this chapter.

27 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
28 it shall have become a law.