

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1424

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 9, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to prohibiting the enforcement of mandatory arbitration agreements clauses and joint-action waivers with respect to workplace disputes

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Workers'  
2 Rights Enforceability Act".  
3 § 2. Legislative findings. 1. The legislature finds and declares that  
4 the use and enforcement of mandatory arbitration clauses and joint-ac-  
5 tion waivers in cases alleging workplace violations has been and contin-  
6 ues to be contrary to New York public policy. Accordingly, when federal  
7 law does not require enforcement of mandatory arbitration clauses and  
8 joint-action waivers, New York law does not permit their enforcement.  
9 2. The legislature further finds and declares that courts have miscon-  
10 strued previous amendments to section 7515 of the civil practice law and  
11 rules and that such amendments were intended and remain intended to have  
12 retroactive effect and to nullify mandatory arbitration clauses entered  
13 into prior to the original enactment of section 7515 of the civil prac-  
14 tice law and rules.  
15 § 3. Section 7515 of the civil practice law and rules, as added by  
16 section 1 of subpart B of part KK of chapter 57 of the laws of 2018,  
17 paragraphs 2 and 3 of subdivision (a) as amended by chapter 160 of the  
18 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:  
19 § 7515. Mandatory arbitration clauses; prohibited. (a) Definitions. As  
20 used in this section:  
21 1. The term "employer" shall have the same meaning as provided in  
22 subdivision five of section two hundred ninety-two of the executive law.  
23 2. The term "prohibited clause" shall mean any mandatory predispute  
24 arbitration clause [~~or provision~~] or any mandatory postdispute arbi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 tration clause in any contract, handbook, or other document adopted as  
2 the policy of a covered entity, including a joint-action waiver, which  
3 requires [~~as a condition of the enforcement of the contract or obtaining~~  
4 ~~remedies under the contract~~] that the parties submit to mandatory arbi-  
5 tration to resolve any allegation or claim;

6 (i) of discrimination, in violation of laws prohibiting discrimi-  
7 nation, including but not limited to, article fifteen of the executive  
8 law; or

9 (ii) arising from, concerning, or related to a contract of employment.

10 3. The term "mandatory predispute arbitration clause" shall mean a  
11 term or provision [~~contained in~~] of a written contract, handbook, or  
12 other document adopted as the policy of a covered entity which requires  
13 the parties [~~to such contract to submit any matter thereafter arising~~  
14 ~~under such contract to arbitration prior to the commencement of any~~  
15 ~~legal action to enforce the provisions of such contract and which also~~  
16 ~~further provides language to the effect that the facts found or determi-~~  
17 ~~nation made by the arbitrator or panel of arbitrators in its application~~  
18 ~~to a party alleging discrimination, in violation of laws prohibiting~~  
19 ~~discrimination, including but not limited to, article fifteen of the~~  
20 ~~executive law shall be final and not subject to independent court~~  
21 ~~review~~], related non-signatories, or third-party beneficiaries to arbi-  
22 trate a dispute that had not yet arisen at the time of the making of the  
23 contract, handbook, or other document adopted as the policy of a covered  
24 entity, regardless of whether such clause contains a provision that  
25 purports to allow a party to opt-out within a limited time period.

26 4. The term "mandatory postdispute arbitration clause" shall mean a  
27 term or provision of a written contract, handbook, or other document  
28 adopted as the policy of a covered entity that requires the parties,  
29 related non-signatories, or third-party beneficiaries to arbitrate a  
30 dispute that arose before the time of the making of the contract or  
31 document, regardless of whether such clause contains a provision that  
32 purports to allow a party to opt-out within a limited time period.

33 5. The term "joint-action waiver" shall mean a term or provision of a  
34 written contract, handbook, or other document adopted as the policy of a  
35 covered entity, whether or not part of a predispute or postdispute arbi-  
36 tration clause, that would prohibit, or waive the right of, one of the  
37 parties to the clause to participate in a joint, class, or collective  
38 action in a judicial, arbitral, administrative, or other forum raising  
39 claims arising from, concerning, or related to a contract of employment,  
40 regardless of whether such clause contains a provision that purports to  
41 allow a party to opt-out within a limited time period.

42 6. The term "arbitration" shall mean the use of a decision making  
43 forum conducted by an arbitrator or panel of arbitrators within the  
44 meaning and subject to the provisions of this article [~~seventy-five of~~  
45 ~~the civil practice law and rules~~].

46 7. The term "contract of employment" shall mean any contract to  
47 perform services for hire, regardless of whether or not such contract  
48 arises from an employment relationship, as defined under the labor law.

49 8. The term "covered entity" shall mean an employer or an individual  
50 or entity that is not acting as an employer and engages individuals to  
51 perform services for hire.

52 (b) [~~(i)~~] 1. Prohibition. Except where [~~inconsistent with~~] preempted  
53 by federal law[7]:

54 (i) no written contract, handbook, or other document adopted as the  
55 policy of a covered entity entered into or made effective on or after

1 the effective date of this section shall contain a prohibited clause as  
2 defined in paragraph two of subdivision (a) of this section~~[+]; and~~

3 (ii) a prohibited clause as defined in paragraph two of subdivision  
4 (a) of this section contained in a written contract, handbook, or other  
5 document adopted as the policy of a covered entity entered into or made  
6 effective prior to the effective date of this subparagraph shall not be  
7 enforceable.

8 2. Exceptions. [~~Nothing~~] Notwithstanding the provisions of subpara-  
9 graph (i) of paragraph one of this subdivision, nothing contained in  
10 this section shall be construed to impair or prohibit [~~an employer~~] a  
11 covered entity from incorporating a non-prohibited clause or other  
12 mandatory arbitration provision that the parties agree upon within such  
13 contract, [~~that the parties agree upon~~] provided that any mandatory  
14 postdispute arbitration clause must comply with all of the conditions  
15 set forth in paragraph four of this subdivision to be permitted.

16 [~~(iii)~~] 3. Mandatory arbitration clause null and void. Except where  
17 [~~inconsistent with~~] preempted by federal law, or as provided in para-  
18 graph four of this subdivision, the provisions of such prohibited clause  
19 as defined in paragraph two of subdivision (a) of this section shall be  
20 null and void. The inclusion of such clause in a written contract shall  
21 not serve to impair the enforceability of any other provision of such  
22 contract.

23 4. A mandatory postdispute arbitration clause may only be enforced if:

24 (i) the clause was not required by the covered entity, was not  
25 obtained by coercion or threat of adverse action, was not part of a  
26 larger contract of employment but was instead a separate document, and  
27 was not made a condition of employment, work or any employment-related  
28 or work-related privilege or benefit;

29 (ii) each party agreeing to the clause was informed in writing using  
30 sufficiently plain language likely to be understood by the average work-  
31 er of the right of the party to refuse to enter the agreement without  
32 retaliation;

33 (iii) each party agreeing to the clause did so after a waiting period  
34 of not fewer than forty days, beginning on the date on which the party  
35 was provided both the final text of the agreement and the disclosures  
36 required under this paragraph;

37 (iv) each party agreeing to the clause affirmatively consented to the  
38 clause in writing; and

39 (v) a party was represented by counsel at the time of the making of  
40 the mandatory postdispute arbitration clause, the covered entity  
41 provided the clause to that party's counsel and gave advance notice to  
42 counsel that the party was being asked to consent to the clause.

43 (c) Where there is a conflict between any collective bargaining agree-  
44 ment and this section, such agreement shall be controlling.

45 (d) No covered entity may discharge, threaten, penalize, or in any  
46 other manner discriminate or retaliate against a person who refuses to  
47 agree to, or otherwise objects to, the provisions of a mandatory predis-  
48 pute arbitration clause, a mandatory postdispute arbitration clause, or  
49 a joint-action waiver. A person who experiences such retaliation may  
50 bring a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction against any  
51 covered entity or persons alleged to have violated the provisions of  
52 this section, and may recover all of the remedies available under para-  
53 graph (a) of subdivision two of section two hundred fifteen of the labor  
54 law, including but not limited to liquidated damages, reasonable attor-  
55 neys' fees, and costs.

1 (e) The applicability of this section to a prohibited clause, and the  
2 validity and enforceability of a prohibited clause to which this chapter  
3 applies, shall be determined by a court of competent jurisdiction, irre-  
4 spective of whether the party resisting arbitration challenges the  
5 prohibited clause specifically or in conjunction with other terms of the  
6 contract containing such prohibited clause, and irrespective of whether  
7 the prohibited clause, or the contract, handbook, or other document  
8 adopted as the policy of a covered entity in which the prohibited clause  
9 is found, purports to delegate such determinations to an arbitrator.  
10 Except where inconsistent with federal law, an issue as to whether this  
11 section applies with respect to a prohibited clause shall be determined  
12 under state law.

13 (f) Notwithstanding any choice of law clause in a contract, handbook,  
14 or other document adopted as the policy of a covered entity in which the  
15 prohibited clause is found, or any other contractual provision to the  
16 contrary, New York law governs the applicability of this section to a  
17 prohibited clause for a worker who, for any significant portion of their  
18 services for a covered entity, performed services in New York.

19 § 4. Severability and construction. If any clause, sentence, para-  
20 graph, subdivision, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any  
21 court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, or its applicability to  
22 any person or circumstance is declared invalid, such judgment shall not  
23 affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be  
24 confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
25 sion, section or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in  
26 which such judgment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to  
27 be the intent of the legislature that this act would have been enacted  
28 even if such invalid provisions had not been included herein. The  
29 provisions of this act shall be liberally construed to give effect to  
30 the purposes hereof.

31 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.