

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10958

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 14, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. GRAY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Higher Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to permitting waiver of dental residency requirements for licensure in underserved areas under supervised practice

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative findings and intent. The legislature hereby  
2 finds that many rural and underserved communities across the state face  
3 significant shortages of licensed dental professionals, resulting in  
4 reduced access to essential oral health services. Current law requires  
5 completion of a one-year clinically based dental residency program in a  
6 hospital or facility accredited for teaching purposes. While intended to  
7 ensure competence, this requirement may unintentionally limit the timely  
8 placement of qualified dental graduates in underserved regions.

9 It is the intent of this legislation to provide a narrowly tailored  
10 waiver option to address workforce shortages by permitting qualified  
11 dental graduates to practice under structured supervision in underserved  
12 areas, thereby expanding access to oral health services while maintain-  
13 ing standards of safety and competency.

14 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 6604 of the education law, as amended by  
15 chapter 613 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

16 (3) Experience: have experience satisfactory to the board and in  
17 accordance with the commissioner's regulations, provided that such expe-  
18 rience shall consist of satisfactory completion of a postdoctoral gener-  
19 al practice or specialty dental residency program, of at least one  
20 year's duration, in a hospital or dental facility accredited for teach-  
21 ing purposes by a national accrediting body approved by the department,  
22 provided, further that any such residency program shall include a formal  
23 outcome assessment evaluation of the resident's competence to practice  
24 dentistry acceptable to the department. Provided, however, that the  
25 department may waive such residency requirement for an applicant who  
26 agrees to practice full-time in an underserved area of the state, as  
27 designated by the commissioner in consultation with the department of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD14303-01-5

1 health, under the direct or general supervision of a dentist licensed  
2 and actively practicing in this state for not less than three years.  
3 Such supervision shall occur within a radius of seventy-five miles from  
4 the supervising dentist's primary practice location. The period of  
5 supervised practice shall not be less than twelve consecutive months and  
6 shall be subject to reporting and evaluation requirements established by  
7 the commissioner to ensure competency equivalent to that obtained  
8 through residency training. The commissioner shall promulgate regu-  
9 lations establishing: (i) criteria for designation of underserved areas  
10 eligible for waiver of such residency requirement, in consultation with  
11 the department of health; (ii) qualifications of supervising dentists,  
12 including minimum licensure period, disciplinary history, and superviso-  
13 ry capacity; (iii) reporting and evaluation procedures to monitor  
14 performance of dentists practicing under such waiver; and (iv) condi-  
15 tions under which such waiver shall convert to permanent fulfillment of  
16 the residency requirement, upon successful completion of the supervised  
17 practice period;

18 § 3. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
19 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
20 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
21 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
22 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
23 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
24 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
25 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
26 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

27 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately. The commissioner of  
28 education is authorized to promulgate such rules and regulations neces-  
29 sary for the implementation of this act.