

STATE OF NEW YORK

10563

IN ASSEMBLY

March 13, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. HYNDMAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the penal law, in relation to enacting the "vehicular violence accountability act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "vehicular violence accountability act".

3 § 2. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (a) and paragraphs (b) and (d) of
4 subdivision 4 of section 502 of the vehicle and traffic law, subpara-
5 graph (i) of paragraph (a) and paragraph (b) of subdivision 4 as amended
6 by chapter 379 of the laws of 2022, and paragraph (d) as amended by
7 chapter 477 of the laws of 2024, are amended and a new paragraph (c-6)
8 is added to read as follows:

9 (i) Upon submission of an application for a driver's license, the
10 applicant shall be required to take and pass a test, or submit evidence
11 of passage of a test, with respect to the laws relating to traffic, the
12 laws relating to driving while ability is impaired and while intoxicat-
13 ed, under the overpowering influence of "Road Rage", "Work Zone Safety"
14 awareness, "Motorcycle Safety" awareness and "Pedestrian and Bicyclist
15 Safety" awareness as defined by the commissioner, "School Bus Safety"
16 awareness, the laws relating to vehicular violence, the law relating to
17 exercising due care to avoid colliding with a parked, stopped or stand-
18 ing authorized emergency vehicle or hazard vehicle pursuant to section
19 eleven hundred forty-four-a of this chapter, the ability to read and
20 comprehend traffic signs and symbols and such other matters as the
21 commissioner may prescribe, and to satisfactorily complete a course
22 prescribed by the commissioner of not less than four hours and not more
23 than five hours, consisting of classroom driver training and highway
24 safety instruction or the equivalent thereof. Such test shall include at
25 least seven written questions concerning the effects of consumption of
26 alcohol or drugs on the ability of a person to operate a motor vehicle
27 and the legal and financial consequences resulting from violations of
28 section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, prohibiting the oper-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD03537-01-5

1 ation of a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
2 Such test shall include one or more written questions concerning the
3 devastating effects of "Road Rage" on the ability of a person to operate
4 a motor vehicle and the legal and financial consequences resulting from
5 assaulting, threatening or interfering with the lawful conduct of another
6 person legally using the roadway. Such test shall include one or more
7 questions concerning the potential dangers to persons and equipment
8 resulting from the unsafe operation of a motor vehicle in a work zone.
9 Such test may include one or more questions concerning motorcycle safety.
10 Such test may include one or more questions concerning the law for
11 exercising due care to avoid colliding with a parked, stopped or standing
12 vehicle pursuant to section eleven hundred forty-four-a of this
13 chapter. Such test may include one or more questions concerning school
14 bus safety. Such test may include one or more questions concerning
15 pedestrian and bicyclist safety. Such test may include one or more questions concerning vehicular violence. Such test shall be administered by
16 the commissioner. The commissioner shall cause the applicant to take a
17 vision test and a test for color blindness. Upon passage of the vision
18 test, the application may be accepted and the application fee shall be
19 payable.
20

21 (b) Upon successful completion of the requirements set forth in paragraph
22 (a) of this subdivision which shall include an alcohol and drug
23 education component as described in paragraph (c) of this subdivision, a
24 "Road Rage" awareness component as described in paragraph (c-1) of this
25 subdivision, a "Work Zone Safety" awareness component as described in
26 paragraph (c-2) of this subdivision, a "Motorcycle Safety" awareness
27 component as described in paragraph (c-3) of this subdivision, a "School
28 Bus Safety" awareness component as described in paragraph (c-4) of this
29 subdivision, ~~and~~ a "Pedestrian and Bicyclist Safety" awareness component
30 as described in paragraph (c-5) of this subdivision, and a vehicular violence awareness component as described in paragraph (c-6) of this subdivision, the commissioner shall cause the applicant to take a road
31 test in a representative vehicle of a type prescribed by the commissioner
32 which shall be appropriate to the type of license for which application
33 is made, except that the commissioner may waive the road test
34 requirements for certain classes of applicants. Provided, however, that
35 the term "representative vehicle" shall not include a three-wheeled
36 motor vehicle that has two wheels situated in the front and one wheel in
37 the rear, has a steering mechanism and seating which does not require
38 the operator to straddle or sit astride, is equipped with safety belts
39 for all occupants and is manufactured to comply with federal motor vehicle
40 safety standards for motorcycles including, but not limited to, 49
41 C.F.R. part 571. The commissioner shall have the power to establish a
42 program to allow persons other than employees of the department to
43 conduct road tests in representative vehicles when such tests are
44 required for applicants to obtain a class A, B or C license. If ~~she~~
45 the commissioner chooses to do so, ~~she~~ the commissioner shall set
46 forth ~~her~~ the reasons in writing and conduct a public hearing on the
47 matter. ~~She~~ The commissioner shall only establish such a program after
48 holding the public hearing.
49

50 (c-6) Vehicular violence awareness component. (i) The commissioner shall provide in the pre-licensing course, set forth in paragraph (b) of this subdivision, a mandatory component in vehicular violence awareness education as a prerequisite for obtaining a license to operate a motor vehicle. The purpose of the component is to educate prospective licen-
51
52
53
54
55

1 sees on the dangers of committing a vehicular crime that causes injury
2 or death to another individual.

3 (ii) The commissioner shall establish a curriculum for the vehicular
4 violence awareness component which shall include, but shall not be
5 limited to, an overview of laws governing conduct committed while oper-
6 ating a motorized vehicle that causes injury or death to another person,
7 including but not limited to an explanation of the laws contained in
8 article one hundred twenty-six of the penal law.

9 (iii) In developing such curriculum, the commissioner shall consult
10 with the commissioner of transportation.

11 (d) (i) The commissioner shall make available for distribution upon
12 registration at each location where the pre-licensing course will be
13 given (1) instructional handbooks outlining the content of the entire
14 curriculum of the pre-licensing course including the information
15 required to be included in the course pursuant to paragraphs (c), (c-1),
16 (c-2), (c-3), (c-4) [and], (c-5) and (c-6) of this subdivision, and (2)
17 information as to how a person may register in the New York state organ
18 and tissue donor registry under section forty-three hundred ten of the
19 public health law.

20 (ii) The commissioner shall also provide for the additional training
21 of the instructors necessary for the competent instruction of the alco-
22 hol and drug education, "Road Rage" awareness, "Work Zone Safety" aware-
23 ness, "Motorcycle Safety" awareness, "School Bus Safety" awareness
24 [and], "Pedestrian and Bicyclist Safety" awareness and the vehicular
25 violence awareness subject matters of the pre-licensing course.

26 § 3. The penal law is amended by adding a new article 126 to read as
27 follows:

28 ARTICLE 126

29 VEHICULAR VIOLENCE

30 Section 126.00 Vehicular violence defined.

31 126.05 Serious physical injury by vehicle.

32 126.10 Aggravated serious physical injury by vehicle.

33 126.15 Death by vehicle.

34 126.20 Aggravated death by vehicle.

35 § 126.00 Vehicular violence defined.

36 The following definitions are applicable to this article:

37 1. "Vehicular violence" means conduct committed while operating a
38 motorized vehicle, other than driving under the influence of alcohol or
39 drugs, that negligently causes injury or death to another individual.

40 2. "Failure to exercise due care" means ordinary or civil negligence.

41 3. "A specified traffic infraction" means any moving violation reason-
42 ably related to the safety of pedestrians and bicyclists as well as any
43 of the following traffic rules or regulations as defined in section
44 eleven hundred ten (obedience to and required traffic-control devices);
45 section eleven hundred eleven (traffic-control signal indications);
46 section eleven hundred thirteen (flashing signal indications); section
47 eleven hundred twenty (drive on right side of roadway; exceptions);
48 section eleven hundred forty-two (vehicle entering stop or yield inter-
49 section); section eleven hundred forty-five (vehicle approaching rotary
50 traffic circle or island); section eleven hundred forty-six (drivers to
51 exercise due care); section eleven hundred fifty-one-a (pedestrians'
52 right of way on sidewalks); section eleven hundred sixty (required posi-
53 tion and method of turning at intersections); section eleven hundred
54 sixty-one (U turns in certain areas prohibited); section eleven hundred
55 sixty-three (turning movements and required signals); section eleven
56 hundred seventy (obedience to signal indicating approach of train);

section eleven hundred seventy-one (certain vehicles must stop at all railroad grade crossings); section eleven hundred seventy-two (stop signs and yield signs); section eleven hundred seventy-three (emerging from alley, driveway, private road or building); section eleven hundred seventy-four (overtaking and passing school bus); section eleven hundred eighty (basic rule and maximum limits); section eleven hundred eighty-two (speed contests and races); section twelve hundred twelve (reckless driving); section twelve hundred twenty-five (avoiding intersections or traffic-control device); section twelve hundred twenty-five-a (driving on sidewalks); section twelve hundred twenty-five-c (use of mobile telephones); section twelve hundred twenty-five-d (use of portable electronic devices) of the vehicle and traffic law; or any state or local statute reasonably related to the safe operation of a motor vehicle.

4. "Motorized vehicle" means any motor vehicle defined in the vehicle and traffic law; or any motorcycle, ATV, or motor driven cycle or wheeled device, other than an electrically driven mobility assistance device.

5. "Commissioner" means the commissioner of motor vehicles of this state.

§ 126.05 Serious physical injury by vehicle.

A person is guilty of serious physical injury by vehicle when such person fails to exercise due care while operating a motorized vehicle and commits a specified traffic infraction, as defined in subdivision three of section 126.00 of this article, and the commission of the specified traffic infraction is the proximate cause of serious physical injury to another person.

Serious physical injury by vehicle is a class B misdemeanor.

§ 126.10 Aggravated serious physical injury by vehicle.

A person is guilty of aggravated serious physical injury by vehicle when such person commits the crime of serious physical injury by vehicle as defined in section 126.05 of this article, and:

1. Knows or has reason to know that such person's license or privilege of operating a motor vehicle in this state, or privilege of obtaining a license to operate a motor vehicle issued by the commissioner is suspended, revoked or otherwise withdrawn by the commissioner if: (a) the suspension, revocation, or withdrawal was based upon a conviction of a violation of any provision of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; or (b) the suspension, revocation, or withdrawal was based upon a refusal to submit to a chemical test pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-four of the vehicle and traffic law; or (c) the suspension was a mandatory suspension pending prosecution of a charge of a violation of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law ordered pursuant to paragraph (e) of subdivision two of section eleven hundred ninety-three of the vehicle and traffic law or other similar statute;

2. Has previously been convicted of violating any provision of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law within the preceding ten years. For purposes of this subdivision, a conviction in any other state or jurisdiction of an offense which, if committed in this state, would constitute a violation of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, shall be treated as a violation of such law;

3. Was driving twenty or more miles per hour above the legal speed limit;

4. Was committing more than one specified traffic infraction as defined in subdivision three of section 126.00 of this article; or

1 5. Thereby caused serious physical injury to more than one person.
2 Aggravated serious physical injury by vehicle is a class A misdemea-
3 nor.

4 § 126.15 Death by vehicle.

5 A person is guilty of death by vehicle when such person fails to exer-
6 cise due care while operating a motorized vehicle and commits a speci-
7 fied traffic infraction as defined in subdivision three of section
8 126.00 of this article, and the commission of the specified traffic
9 infraction is the proximate cause of the death of another person.

10 Death by vehicle is a class A misdemeanor.

11 § 126.20 Aggravated death by vehicle.

12 A person is guilty of aggravated death by vehicle when such person
13 commits the crime of death by vehicle as defined in section 126.15 of
14 this article, and:

15 1. Knows or has reason to know that such person's license or privilege
16 of operating a motor vehicle in this state, or privilege of obtaining a
17 license to operate a motor vehicle issued by the commissioner is
18 suspended, revoked or otherwise withdrawn by the commissioner if: (a)
19 the suspension, revocation, or withdrawal was based upon a conviction of
20 any provision of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
21 traffic law; or (b) the suspension, revocation, or withdrawal was based
22 upon a refusal to submit to a chemical test, pursuant to section eleven
23 hundred ninety-four of the vehicle and traffic law; or (c) the suspen-
24 sion was a mandatory suspension pending prosecution of a charge of a
25 violation of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traf-
26 fic law ordered pursuant to paragraph (e) of subdivision two of section
27 eleven hundred ninety-three of the vehicle and traffic law or other
28 similar statute;

29 2. Has previously been convicted of violating any provision of section
30 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law within the
31 preceding ten years. For purposes of this subdivision, a conviction in
32 any other state or jurisdiction of an offense which, if committed in
33 this state, would constitute a violation of section eleven hundred nine-
34 ty-two of the vehicle and traffic law, shall be treated as a violation
35 of such law;

36 3. Was driving twenty or more miles per hour above the legal speed
37 limit;

38 4. Was committing more than one specified traffic infraction as
39 defined in subdivision three of section 126.00 of this article;

40 5. Thereby caused the death of more than one person; or

41 6. Thereby caused the death of one person and the serious physical
42 injury of at least one other person.

43 Aggravated death by vehicle is a class E felony.

44 § 4. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-
45 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.