

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10501

## IN ASSEMBLY

March 6, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. SANTABARBARA -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law and the general business law, in relation  
to criminal impersonation by electronic communication and emergency  
disclosure of caller identification routing information

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.28 to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 190.28 Criminal electronic impersonation.

4 A person is guilty of criminal electronic impersonation when, with  
5 intent to defraud, extort, harass, create fear, or interfere with a  
6 police or emergency investigation, such person knowingly falsifies or  
7 manipulates caller identification information, electronic communication  
8 routing, or internet-based calling services to misrepresent such  
9 person's identity or the origin of a communication.

10 Criminal electronic impersonation is a class A misdemeanor.

11 § 2. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.29 to read  
12 as follows:

13 § 190.29 Aggravated criminal electronic impersonation.

14 A person is guilty of aggravated criminal electronic impersonation  
15 when such person commits the crime of criminal electronic impersonation  
16 in violation of section 190.28 of this article and such conduct:

17 1. occurs during a missing person, kidnapping or extortion incident;

18 2. impersonates a victim, family member or law enforcement officer; or

19 3. results in diversion of emergency resources or risk of physical  
20 injury.

21 Aggravated criminal electronic impersonation is a class E felony.

22 § 3. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 399-  
23 ppp to read as follows:

24 § 399-ppp. Emergency disclosure of caller identification routing  
25 information. Any voice-over-internet, call-routing or electronic commu-  
26 nication service doing business with residents of the state of New York  
27 shall:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 1. maintain a twenty-four hour law enforcement contact for emergency  
2 requests;

3 2. maintain call routing and originating connection records sufficient  
4 to identify the originating user or device in cases involving criminal  
5 investigation upon an exigent request involving imminent risk of harm;  
6 and

7 3. provide such records maintained pursuant to subdivision two of this  
8 section to law enforcement upon request, consistent with applicable  
9 emergency disclosure standards.

10 § 4. Nothing in this act shall be construed to regulate telecommuni-  
11 cations transmission standards or conflict with federal authority.

12 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
13 it shall have become a law.