

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9718

## IN SENATE

April 2, 2026

Introduced by Sen. CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Local Government

AN ACT to amend the county law, in relation to the provision of legal representation to certain persons in eviction, ejection and foreclosure proceedings

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The county law is amended by adding a new article 18-C to  
2 read as follows:

### ARTICLE 18-C

#### REPRESENTATION OF PERSONS IN EVICTION, EJECTION AND FORECLOSURE PROCEEDINGS

##### Section 723. Definitions.

3 723-a. Plan for representation.

4 723-b. Compensation and reimbursement for representation.

5 723-c. Services other than counsel.

6 723-d. Duration of assignment.

7 723-e. Expenses.

8 723-f. Annual reports.

9 § 723. Definitions. For purposes of this article the following terms  
10 shall have the following meanings:

11 1. "Covered proceeding" means any action or special proceeding to  
12 evict an eligible individual, including those seeking possession for the  
13 non-payment of rent or holdover, or proceedings for ejection or fore-  
14 closure.

15 2. "Eligible person" means an occupant of a rental dwelling unit, an  
16 owner of shares of a cooperative corporation who occupies the dwelling  
17 unit to which such shares are allocated, the owner and occupant of a  
18 dwelling unit owned as a condominium or the owner and occupant of a one-  
19 or two-family dwelling who is a defendant or respondent in a covered  
20 proceeding and whose gross individual income is not in excess of one  
21 hundred twenty-five percent of the federal income official poverty line.

22 EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
23 [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. "Counsel" means a lawyer or lawyers licensed to practice law in New  
2 York state.

3 § 723-a. Plan for representation. The governing body of each county  
4 and the governing body of the city in which a county is wholly contained  
5 shall place in operation throughout the county a plan for providing  
6 legal counsel to eligible persons who are defendants or respondents in a  
7 covered proceeding and who are financially unable to obtain counsel.  
8 Each plan shall also provide for investigative, expert and other  
9 services necessary, where appropriate. The plan shall conform to one of  
10 the following:

11 1. Representation by a public defender appointed pursuant to subdivi-  
12 sion three of section seven hundred seventeen of this chapter.

13 2. (a) Representation by counsel furnished pursuant to either or both  
14 of the following: a plan of a bar association in each county or the city  
15 in which a county is wholly contained whereby: (i) the services of  
16 private counsel are rotated and coordinated by an administrator, and  
17 such administrator may be compensated for such service; or (ii) such  
18 representation is provided by an office of conflict defender.

19 (b) Any plan of a bar association must receive the approval of the  
20 state administrator before the plan is placed in operation. When consid-  
21 ering approval of an office of conflict defender pursuant to this  
22 section, the state administrator shall employ the guidelines established  
23 by the office of indigent legal services pursuant to paragraph (d) of  
24 subdivision three of section eight hundred thirty-two of the executive  
25 law.

26 (c) Any county operating an office of conflict defender, as described  
27 in subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (a) of this subdivision, as of March  
28 thirty-first, two thousand ten may continue to utilize the services  
29 provided by such office provided that the county submits a plan to the  
30 state administrator within one hundred eighty days after the promulga-  
31 tion of criteria for the provision of conflict defender services by the  
32 office of indigent legal services. The authority to operate such an  
33 office pursuant to this paragraph shall expire when the state adminis-  
34 trator approves or disapproves such plan. Upon approval, the county is  
35 authorized to operate such office in accordance with paragraphs (a) and  
36 (b) of this subdivision.

37 3. When a county or city in which a county is wholly contained has not  
38 placed in operation any plan conforming to that prescribed in this  
39 section, a judge, justice or magistrate may assign any attorney in such  
40 county or city and, in such event, such attorney shall receive compen-  
41 sation and reimbursement from such county or city which shall be at the  
42 same rate as is prescribed in section seven hundred twenty-three-b of  
43 this article.

44 4. Representation according to a plan containing a combination of any  
45 of the foregoing.

46 § 723-b. Compensation and reimbursement for representation. 1. All  
47 counsel assigned in accordance with a plan of a bar association conform-  
48 ing to the requirements of section seven hundred twenty-three-a of this  
49 article whereby the services of private counsel are rotated and coordi-  
50 nated by an administrator shall at the conclusion of the representation  
51 receive:

52 (a) for representation of a person entitled to representation pursuant  
53 to this article for an eviction or ejection proceeding, compensation at  
54 a rate of sixty dollars per hour for time expended in court or before a  
55 magistrate, judge or justice, and sixty dollars per hour for time

1 reasonably expended out of court, and shall receive reimbursement for  
2 expenses reasonably incurred; and

3 (b) for representation of a person entitled to representation pursuant  
4 to this article for a foreclosure proceeding, compensation at a rate of  
5 seventy-five dollars per hour for time expended in court before a magis-  
6 trate, judge or justice and seventy-five dollars per hour for time  
7 reasonably expended out of court, and shall receive reimbursement for  
8 expenses reasonably incurred.

9 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, compensation for time  
10 expended in providing representation:

11 (a) pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision one of this section shall  
12 not exceed an amount established by the state administrator; and

13 (b) pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision one of this section shall  
14 not exceed four thousand four hundred dollars.

15 3. For representation on an appeal, compensation and reimbursement  
16 shall be fixed by the appellate court. For all other representation,  
17 compensation and reimbursement shall be fixed by the trial court judge.  
18 In extraordinary circumstances a trial or appellate court may provide  
19 for compensation in excess of the foregoing limits and for payment of  
20 compensation and reimbursement for expenses before the completion of the  
21 representation.

22 4. Each claim for compensation and reimbursement shall be supported by  
23 a sworn statement specifying the time expended, services rendered,  
24 expenses incurred and reimbursement or compensation applied for or  
25 received in the same case from any other source. No counsel assigned  
26 hereunder shall seek or accept any fee for representing the party for  
27 whom such counsel is assigned without approval of the court as provided.

28 § 723-c. Services other than counsel. 1. Upon a finding in an ex parte  
29 proceeding that investigative, expert or other services are necessary  
30 and that the eligible individual, is financially unable to obtain them,  
31 the court shall authorize counsel, whether or not assigned in accordance  
32 with a plan, to obtain the services on behalf of the defendant or  
33 respondent. The court upon a finding that timely procurement of neces-  
34 sary services could not await prior authorization may authorize the  
35 services nunc pro tunc. The court shall determine reasonable compen-  
36 sation for the services and direct payment to the person who rendered  
37 them or to the person entitled to reimbursement. Only in extraordinary  
38 circumstances may the court provide for compensation in excess of one  
39 thousand dollars per investigative, expert or other service provider.

40 2. Each claim for compensation shall be supported by a sworn statement  
41 specifying the time expended, services rendered, expenses incurred and  
42 reimbursement or compensation applied for or received in the same case  
43 from any other source.

44 § 723-d. Duration of assignment. Whenever it appears that the defend-  
45 ant or respondent is financially able to obtain counsel or to make  
46 partial payment for the representation or other services, counsel may  
47 report this fact to the court and the court may terminate the assignment  
48 of counsel or authorize payment, as the interests of justice may  
49 dictate, to the public defender, private legal aid bureau or society,  
50 private attorney, or otherwise.

51 § 723-e. Expenses. All expenses for providing counsel and services  
52 under this article appropriated by a county or a city in which a county  
53 is wholly contained shall be matched dollar for dollar by the state.

54 § 723-f. Annual reports. 1. A public defender appointed pursuant to  
55 article eighteen-A of this chapter, a private legal aid bureau or socie-  
56 ty designated by a county or city pursuant to subdivision two of section

1 seven hundred twenty-three-a of this article, and an administrator of a  
2 plan of a bar association appointed pursuant to subdivision two of  
3 section seven hundred twenty-three-a of this article shall file an annu-  
4 al report with the judicial conference at such times and in such detail  
5 and form as the judicial conference may direct.

6 2. (a) The county executive or chief executive officer of each county  
7 or, in the case of a county wholly contained within a city, such city  
8 shall file an annual report which specifies in detail and certifies to  
9 the state comptroller the total expenditures of such county or city,  
10 identifying "local funds", as defined in subdivision two of section  
11 ninety-eight-b of the state finance law, state funds, federal funds and  
12 funds received from a "private source" as described in subdivision two  
13 of section ninety-eight-b of the state finance law, for providing legal  
14 representation to persons who were financially unable to afford counsel,  
15 pursuant to this article. Such annual report shall be made on a form  
16 developed for such purpose by the state comptroller.

17 (b) Such annual report, detailing expenditures for the period January  
18 first through December thirty-first of the previous calendar year, shall  
19 be filed on or before the first day of March of each year, provided,  
20 however, that the first report required by this subdivision shall  
21 contain the required information, separately stated, for the two preced-  
22 ing calendar years.

23 § 2. Section 717 of the county law is amended by adding a new subdivi-  
24 sion 3 to read as follows:

25 3. The public defender shall also represent, without charge, in a  
26 proceeding in court in the county or counties where such public defender  
27 serves, any person entitled to counsel pursuant to article eighteen-C of  
28 this chapter, who is financially unable to obtain counsel. When repres-  
29 enting such person, the public defender shall counsel and represent such  
30 person at every stage of the proceedings, shall initiate such  
31 proceedings as in the judgment of the public defender are necessary to  
32 protect the rights of such person, and may prosecute any appeal when, in  
33 such public defender's judgment the facts and circumstances warrant such  
34 appeal.

35 § 3. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part  
36 of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to  
37 be invalid and after exhaustion of all further judicial review, the  
38 judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof,  
39 but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, para-  
40 graph, section or part of this act directly involved in the controversy  
41 in which the judgment shall have been rendered.

42 § 4. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
43 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-  
44 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-  
45 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
46 completed on or before such effective date.