

STATE OF NEW YORK

9644

IN SENATE

March 31, 2026

Introduced by Sens. LIU, BRISPORT, CLEARE, GONZALEZ, HARCKHAM, MAY, MAYER, RAMOS, SALAZAR -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law and the state finance law, in relation to charter schools

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 2851 of the education law, as
2 amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 1. An application to establish a charter school may be submitted by
5 teachers, parents, school administrators, community residents or any
6 combination thereof. Such application may be filed in conjunction with
7 a college, university, museum, educational institution, not-for-profit
8 corporation exempt from taxation under paragraph 3 of subsection (c) of
9 section 501 of the internal revenue code or for-profit business or
10 corporate entity authorized to do business in New York state. Provided
11 however, for-profit business or corporate entities shall not be eligible
12 to submit an application to establish a charter school pursuant to
13 subdivision nine-a of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-two of this
14 article, or operate or manage a charter school for a charter issued
15 pursuant to subdivision nine-a of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-two
16 of this article. For charter schools established in conjunction with a
17 for-profit or not-for-profit business or corporate entity, the charter
18 shall specify the extent of the entity's participation in the management
19 and operation of the school.

20 § 2. Paragraph (h) of subdivision 2 of section 2851 of the education
21 law, as added by chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as
22 follows:

23 (h) The rules and procedures by which students may be disciplined[
24 ~~including but not limited to expulsion or suspension from the school,~~
25 ~~which shall be consistent with the requirements of due process and with~~
26 ~~federal laws and regulations governing the placement of students with~~
27 ~~disabilities] shall be in accordance with the provisions of subdivisions~~

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 two-a, three and three-a of section thirty-two hundred fourteen of this
2 chapter. The charters of all charter schools that were issued on or
3 before July first, two thousand twenty-five shall be deemed amended to
4 require compliance with the procedures set forth in subdivisions two-a,
5 three and three-a of section thirty-two hundred fourteen of this
6 chapter.

7 § 3. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 4 of section 2851 of the education
8 law, as added by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 (e) The means by which the charter school will meet or exceed the
11 enrollment [~~and retention targets as prescribed by the board of regents~~
12 ~~or the board of trustees of the state university of New York, as appli-~~
13 ~~cable, of students with disabilities, English language learners, and~~
14 ~~students who are eligible applicants for the free and reduced price~~
15 ~~lunch program which shall be considered by the charter entity prior to~~
16 ~~approving such charter school's application for renewal. When developing~~
17 ~~such targets, the board of regents and the board of trustees of the~~
18 ~~state university of New York shall ensure (1) that such enrollment~~
19 ~~targets are comparable to the enrollment figures of such categories of~~
20 ~~students attending the public schools within the school district, or in~~
21 ~~a city school district in a city having a population of one million or~~
22 ~~more inhabitants, the community school district, in which the charter~~
23 ~~school is located; and (2) that such retention targets are comparable to~~
24 ~~the rate of retention of such categories of students attending the~~
25 ~~public schools within the school district, or in a city school district~~
26 ~~in a city having a population of one million or more inhabitants, the~~
27 ~~community school district, in which the proposed charter school would be~~
28 ~~located] requirements of subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (b) of subdivi-
29 sion two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-four of this article.~~

30 § 4. Subdivision 2 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended by
31 section 4-a of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, and the clos-
32 ing paragraph as amended by section 2 of part D-2 of chapter 57 of the
33 laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

34 2. An application for a charter school shall not be approved unless
35 the charter entity finds in writing that:

36 (a) the charter school described in the application meets the require-
37 ments set out in this article and all other applicable laws, rules and
38 regulations;

39 (b) the applicant can demonstrate the ability to operate the school in
40 an educationally and fiscally sound manner;

41 (c) granting the application is likely to improve student learning and
42 achievement and materially further the purposes set out in subdivision
43 two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty of this article;

44 (d) in a school district where the total enrollment of resident
45 students attending charter schools in the base year is greater than five
46 percent of the total public school enrollment of the school district in
47 the base year (i) granting the application would have a significant
48 educational benefit to the students expected to attend the proposed
49 charter school [~~or~~] and (ii) the school district in which the charter
50 school will be located consents to such application; and

51 (e) for applicants for an initial charter pursuant to paragraph (b-1)
52 of subdivision nine of this section in a school district located in a
53 city with a population of one million or more, the total enrollment of
54 students attending charter schools within the community district in
55 which the charter school will be located in the base year is less than

1 or equal to fifty-five percent of the total public school enrollment
2 attending within such community district in the base year.

3 In reviewing applications, the charter entity is encouraged to give
4 preference to applications that demonstrate the capability to provide
5 comprehensive learning experiences to students identified by the appli-
6 cants as at risk of academic failure. Upon making a determination of
7 whether an application for a charter school shall be approved, the char-
8 ter entity shall provide detailed written findings related to each of
9 the requirements in this subdivision, which shall be made available to
10 the charter school applicant, board of regents and the school district
11 in which the proposed charter school would be located.

12 § 5. Subdivision 5 of section 2852 of the education law, as amended by
13 chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

14 5. (a) Upon approval of an application by a charter entity, the appli-
15 cant and charter entity shall enter into a proposed agreement allowing
16 the applicants to organize and operate a charter school. Such written
17 agreement, known as the charter, shall include [~~(a)~~] (i) the information
18 required by subdivision two of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-one of
19 this article, as modified or supplemented during the approval process,
20 [~~(b)~~] (ii) in the case of charters to be issued pursuant to subdivision
21 nine-a of this section, information required by such subdivision, [~~(c)~~]
22 (iii) a provision prohibiting the charter school from entering into,
23 renewing or extending any agreement with a for-profit or not-for-profit
24 corporate or other business entity for the administration, management or
25 operation of the charter school unless the agreement requires such enti-
26 ty to provide state and local officers having the power to audit the
27 charter school pursuant to this article with access to the entity's
28 records relating to the costs of, and fees for, providing such services
29 to the school, (iv) any other terms or conditions required by applicable
30 laws, rules and regulations, and [~~(d)~~] (v) any other terms or condi-
31 tions, not inconsistent with law, agreed upon by the applicant and the
32 charter entity. In addition, the charter shall include the specific
33 commitments of the charter entity relating to its obligations to oversee
34 and supervise the charter school. Within five days after entering into a
35 proposed charter, the charter entity other than the board of regents
36 shall submit to the board of regents a copy of the charter, the applica-
37 tion and supporting documentation for final approval and issuance by the
38 board of regents in accordance with subdivisions five-a and five-b of
39 this section.

40 (b) No charter school having a charter that was issued and approved on
41 or before the effective date of this paragraph shall enter into, renew
42 or extend the duration of any agreement with a for-profit or not-for-
43 profit corporate or other business entity for the administration,
44 management or operation of the charter school unless the agreement
45 requires such entity to provide state and local officers having the
46 power to audit the charter school pursuant to this article with access
47 to the entity's records relating to the costs of, and fees for, provid-
48 ing such services to the school. Any agreement entered into, renewed or
49 extended in violation of this section shall be null, void and wholly
50 unenforceable, and a violation of this section shall be grounds for
51 revocation or termination of a charter pursuant to section twenty-eight
52 hundred fifty-five of this article.

53 § 6. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 9-a of section
54 2852 of the education law, as amended by section 2 of subpart A of part
55 B of chapter 20 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 (i) that the proposed charter school would meet or exceed the enroll-
 2 ment [~~and retention targets, as prescribed by the board of regents or~~
 3 ~~the board of trustees of the state university of New York, as applica-~~
 4 ~~ble, of students with disabilities, English language learners, and~~
 5 ~~students who are eligible applicants for the free and reduced price~~
 6 ~~lunch program. When developing such targets, the board of regents and~~
 7 ~~the board of trustees of the state university of New York, shall ensure~~
 8 ~~(1) that such enrollment targets are comparable to the enrollment~~
 9 ~~figures of such categories of students attending the public schools~~
 10 ~~within the school district, or in a city school district in a city~~
 11 ~~having a population of one million or more inhabitants, the community~~
 12 ~~school district, in which the proposed charter school would be located,~~
 13 ~~and (2) that such retention targets are comparable to the rate of~~
 14 ~~retention of such categories of students attending the public schools~~
 15 ~~within the school district, or in a city school district in a city~~
 16 ~~having a population of one million or more inhabitants, the community~~
 17 ~~school district, in which the proposed charter school would be located]~~
 18 requirements of subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision two of
 19 section twenty-eight hundred fifty-four of this article; and

20 § 7. Section 2853 of the education law is amended by adding a new
 21 subdivision 2-b to read as follows:

22 2-b. In any case where a charter school enters into, renews or extends
 23 any agreement with a for-profit or not-for-profit business or corporate
 24 entity for the administration, management or operation of a charter
 25 school, the charter school is required to have a formal contract with
 26 such entity. Any such contract shall be reviewed and approved by the
 27 charter entity.

28 § 8. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 2853 of the education
 29 law, as amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read
 30 as follows:

31 (a) A charter school may be located in part of an existing public
 32 school building, in space provided on a private work site, in a public
 33 building or in any other suitable location. Provided, however, before a
 34 charter school may be located in part of an existing public school
 35 building, the charter entity shall provide notice to the parents or
 36 guardians of the students then enrolled in the existing school building
 37 and shall hold a public hearing for purposes of discussing the location
 38 of the charter school. All contracts entered into by such charter
 39 school, or any education corporation organized to operate a charter
 40 school, or any other public entity, including the state, a public bene-
 41 fit corporation, municipal corporation, or any private entity acting on
 42 behalf of any of these entities, involving the construction, recon-
 43 struction, demolition, excavation, rehabilitation, repair, renovation,
 44 or alteration of any charter school facility shall be subject to the
 45 requirements of section one hundred three of the general municipal law
 46 and articles eight and nine of the labor law. A charter school may own,
 47 lease or rent its space.

48 § 9. The opening paragraph and subparagraph 1 of paragraph (e) of
 49 subdivision 3 of section 2853 of the education law, as added by section
 50 5 of part BB of chapter 56 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as
 51 follows:

52 [~~It~~] Except as provided in subparagraph seven of this paragraph, a
 53 city school district in a city having a population of one million or
 54 more inhabitants, charter schools that first commence instruction or
 55 that require additional space due to an expansion of grade level, pursu-
 56 ant to this article, approved by their charter entity for the two thou-

1 sand fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year or thereafter and
2 request co-location in a public school building and demonstrates to the
3 city school district that the charter school does not have the financial
4 capacity to procure adequate facilities shall be provided access to
5 facilities pursuant to this paragraph for such charter schools that
6 first commence instruction or that require additional space due to an
7 expansion of grade level, pursuant to this article, approved by their
8 charter entity for those grades newly provided.

9 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, within
10 the later of (i) five months after a charter school's written request
11 for co-location and (ii) provided that a charter school demonstrates
12 that it lacks the financial capacity to procure adequate facilities,
13 thirty days after the charter school's charter is approved by its char-
14 ter entity, the city school district shall either: (A) offer at no cost
15 to the charter school a co-location site in a public school building
16 approved by the board of education as provided by law, or (B) offer the
17 charter school space in a privately owned or other publicly owned facil-
18 ity at the expense of the city school district and at no cost to the
19 charter school for three years. The space must be reasonable, appropri-
20 ate and comparable and in the community school district to be served by
21 the charter school and otherwise in reasonable proximity.

22 § 10. Paragraph (e) of subdivision 3 of section 2853 of the education
23 law is amended by adding a new subparagraph 7 to read as follows:

24 (7)(A) No charter school that, either alone or in combination with any
25 charter affiliate, has any direct or indirect interest in, or may be
26 entitled to receive any beneficial interest from, any asset or assets of
27 any kind or nature that alone or combined have a value exceeding one
28 million dollars, shall be offered or entitled to receive: (i) a co-lo-
29 cation site in a public school building at no cost; or (ii) a space in a
30 privately or publicly owned facility at the expense of the city school
31 district.

32 (B) Nothing in this subparagraph shall prohibit a charter school from
33 receiving a co-location in a public building at fair market value unless
34 doing so would negatively impact the size of classes in any other school
35 in the building.

36 (C) As used in this subparagraph the term "charter affiliate" means:
37 (i) any entity that is directly or indirectly controlled by, in control
38 of, or under common control with, the charter school or (ii) any entity
39 that provides management, fundraising or other administrative support
40 services to the charter school.

41 § 11. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 4 of section 2853 of the education
42 law, as amended by section 1 of part BB of chapter 56 of the laws of
43 2014, is amended to read as follows:

44 (c) A charter school may contract with the governing body of a public
45 college or university for the use of a school building and grounds, the
46 operation and maintenance thereof. Any such contract shall provide such
47 services or facilities at [~~cost~~] fair market value. [~~A school district~~
48 ~~shall permit any charter school granted approval to co-locate, to use~~
49 ~~such services and facilities without cost.~~]

50 § 12. Section 2853 of the education law is amended by adding three new
51 subdivisions 5, 6 and 7 to read as follows:

52 5. Disclosure. (a) A charter school shall report:

53 (i) by the fifteenth day of February of each calendar year, the name,
54 address and total compensation paid to each person serving as a charter
55 executive in the previous calendar year; and

1 (ii) within thirty days of receipt, the name and address of any indi-
2 vidual, corporation, association, or entity providing a contribution,
3 gift, loan, advance or deposit of one thousand dollars or more to the
4 charter school or charter affiliate and the amount of each such contrib-
5 ution, gift, loan, advance or deposit.

6 (b) If a charter school either alone or together with any charter
7 affiliate has any direct or indirect interest in, or may be entitled to
8 receive any beneficial interest in, any asset or assets of any kind or
9 nature, alone or together, with a value in excess of one million
10 dollars, the charter school shall:

11 (i) ensure that the financial statements of the charter school and
12 each charter affiliate conform to and are reported according to general-
13 ly accepted accounting principles; and

14 (ii) ensure that the financial statements of the charter school and
15 any charter affiliate are audited in accordance with generally accepted
16 auditing standards by an independent certified public accountant or an
17 independent public accountant, that such audit receives an "unqualified"
18 opinion as to, among other things, compliance with generally accepted
19 accounting principles and that such audit is completed within nine
20 months of the conclusion of the fiscal year.

21 (c) If a charter school either alone or together with any charter
22 affiliate has any direct or indirect interest in, or may be entitled to
23 receive any beneficial interest in, any asset or assets of any kind or
24 nature, alone or together, with a value in excess of one million
25 dollars, it shall also report by the fifteenth day of February of each
26 ensuing calendar year the following:

27 (i) the most recent audited financial statements of the charter school
28 and any charter affiliate which shall conform to and be reported accord-
29 ing to generally accepted accounting principles;

30 (ii) the most recent auditor's report on the financial statements of
31 the charter school and any charter affiliate;

32 (iii) the "unqualified" opinion received from the auditor of the most
33 recent financial statements as to, among other things, compliance with
34 generally accepted accounting principles; and

35 (iv) any compensation or remuneration, whether paid or given, includ-
36 ing but not limited to salary, bonus, and deferred compensation and any
37 benefit having monetary value, including but not limited to, perqui-
38 sites, fringe benefits, employer contributions to defined contribution
39 retirement plans and other retirement or severance benefits received by
40 a charter executive from any source.

41 (d) (i) Each report required by this subdivision shall be accompanied
42 by a statement, under oath, by the chairperson of the school's board of
43 trustees or other appropriate member of the board of trustees, that,
44 after the due inquiry, the reports are true and correct to the best of
45 such person's knowledge and have been provided to each member of the
46 school's board of trustees.

47 (ii) A charter school to which paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subdivi-
48 sion do not apply shall, by the fifteenth day of February of each calen-
49 dar year, submit a statement as part of its report pursuant to subpara-
50 graph (ii) of paragraph (a) of this subdivision, under oath, by the
51 chairperson of the school's board of trustees or other appropriate
52 member of the board of trustees, that, after the due inquiry, the char-
53 ter school either alone or together with any charter affiliate does not
54 have any direct or indirect interest in or may be entitled to receive
55 any beneficial interest in any asset or assets of any kind or nature,
56 alone or together, with a value in excess of one million dollars.

1 (e) Any report required pursuant to this subdivision shall be made to
2 the board of regents, the school's charter entity, and the comptroller
3 of the city of New York for charter schools located in New York city and
4 the comptroller of the state of New York for charter schools located
5 outside of the city of New York. The commissioner shall ensure that such
6 report is made publicly available via the department's official internet
7 website within five days of its receipt.

8 (f) A charter school's failure to comply with the provisions of this
9 subdivision shall be a very significant factor in determining whether
10 the charter entity or the board of regents terminates the school's char-
11 ter.

12 (g) As used in this subdivision:

13 (i) "total compensation" shall include: (A) any compensation or remun-
14 eration, whether paid or given, by or on behalf of the charter school or
15 any charter affiliate, for services rendered to, on behalf of, or at the
16 request of the charter school, including but not limited to salary,
17 bonus, and deferred compensation and (B) any benefit having monetary
18 value provided by or on behalf of the charter school or any charter
19 affiliate, including but not limited to, perquisites, fringe benefits,
20 employer contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and
21 other retirement or severance benefits.

22 (ii) "charter affiliate" means: (A) any entity that is, directly or
23 indirectly, controlled by, in control of, or under common control with
24 the charter school or (B) any entity or affiliate thereof that provides
25 management, fundraising, or other administrative support services to the
26 charter school.

27 (iii) "charter executive" means: (A) an officer, director, trustee,
28 consultant, supervisory employee of a charter school or charter affil-
29 iate or (B) anyone who exerts operational or managerial influence or
30 control over the school including, but not limited to, influence or
31 control over the school through a charter management company.

32 6. Executive compensation. (a) No charter school shall provide any
33 compensation to any individual who is also an officer, director, trus-
34 tee, consultant, or employee of a charter affiliate or to any individual
35 who exerts operational or managerial influence or control over the
36 school through a charter affiliate.

37 (b)(i) No charter school or charter affiliate shall permit the total
38 compensation received by a charter executive to be greater than one
39 hundred ninety-nine thousand dollars per annum, including not only state
40 funds and state-authorized payments but also any other sources of fund-
41 ing, and greater than the seventy-fifth percentile of that compensation
42 provided to charter executives of other charter schools and charter
43 affiliates within the same or comparable geographic area as established
44 by a compensation survey identified, provided, or recognized by the
45 department and the director of the division of the budget.

46 (ii) If the department and the director of the division of the budget
47 find good cause after considering the factors set forth in subparagraph
48 (iv) of this paragraph, a waiver of the limit on total compensation that
49 a charter executive may receive may be granted, provided, however, that
50 in no event shall the total compensation exceed one hundred fifty
51 percent of Level I of the federal government's Rates of Basic Pay for
52 the Executive Schedule promulgated by the United States Office of
53 Personnel Management.

54 (iii) The application for a waiver must be filed no later than the
55 fifteenth day of February of the year for which the waiver is sought.
56 The application shall be transmitted in the manner and form specified by

1 the department and the director of the division of the budget. A waiver
2 may be only for the single calendar year in which it is granted.

3 (iv) The following factors, in addition to any other deemed relevant
4 by the department and the director of the division of the budget, shall
5 be considered in the determination of whether good cause exists to grant
6 a waiver:

7 (A) the extent to which the executive compensation that is the subject
8 of the waiver request is comparable to that given to comparable charter
9 executives of charter schools or charter affiliates of the same size and
10 within the same or comparable geographic area;

11 (B) the extent to which the charter school would be unable to provide
12 educational services at the same levels of quality and availability
13 without a waiver of the limit on total compensation that a charter exec-
14 utive may receive;

15 (C) the nature, size, and complexity of the charter school or charter
16 affiliate's operations;

17 (D) the charter school or charter affiliate's review and approval
18 process for the total compensation that is the subject of the waiver,
19 including whether such process involved a review and approval by the
20 board of trustees of the school, whether such review was conducted by at
21 least two independent directors or independent members of the board of
22 trustees, whether such review included an assessment of comparability
23 data including a compensation survey, and a contemporaneous substanti-
24 ation of the deliberation and decision to approve the total compen-
25 sation;

26 (E) the qualifications and experience possessed by or required for the
27 charter executive's position; and

28 (F) the charter school or charter affiliate's efforts, if any, to
29 secure a charter executive with the same levels of experience, exper-
30 tise, and skills for the position of the charter executive at lower
31 levels of compensation.

32 (v) To be considered, an application for such a waiver shall comply
33 with this paragraph in its entirety.

34 (vi) Unless additional information has been requested but not received
35 from the charter school or charter affiliate, a decision on a timely
36 submitted waiver application shall be provided no later than sixty
37 calendar days after submission of the application.

38 (vii) If granted, a waiver to a charter executive shall remain in
39 effect for the calendar year it is issued in, but shall be deemed
40 revoked if:

41 (A) the total compensation that is the subject of the waiver
42 increases; or

43 (B) notice of revocation is provided to the charter executive at the
44 discretion of the department as a result of additional relevant circum-
45 stances.

46 (viii) Information provided in connection with a waiver application
47 shall be subject to public disclosure pursuant to article six of the
48 public officers law.

49 (ix) Where a waiver is granted, the department shall make it publicly
50 available via the department's official internet website within five
51 days.

52 (c) No charter school shall use funds received pursuant to section
53 twenty-eight hundred fifty-six of this article or allow a charter affil-
54 iate to use funds received from the charter school to provide a total
55 compensation to a charter executive greater than one hundred ninety-nine
56 thousand dollars per annum.

1 (d) Failure to comply with the provisions of this subdivision shall
2 result in the assessment of a penalty against the payor in an amount
3 equal to the amount of compensation paid or provided in violation of
4 this subdivision.

5 (e) A charter school's failure to comply with the provisions of this
6 subdivision shall be a very significant factor in determining whether
7 the charter entity or the board of regents terminates the school's char-
8 ter.

9 (f) As used in this subdivision:

10 (i) "total compensation" shall include: (A) any compensation or remun-
11 eration, whether paid or given, by or on behalf of the charter school or
12 any charter affiliate, for services rendered to, on behalf of, or at the
13 request of the charter school, including but not limited to salary,
14 bonus, and deferred compensation and (B) any benefit having monetary
15 value provided by or on behalf of the charter school or any charter
16 affiliate, including but not limited to, perquisites, fringe benefits,
17 employer contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and
18 other retirement or severance benefits.

19 (ii) "charter affiliate" means: (A) any entity that is, directly or
20 indirectly, controlled by, in control of, or under common control with
21 the charter school or (B) any entity or affiliate thereof that provides
22 management, fundraising, or other administrative support services to the
23 charter school.

24 (iii) "charter executive" means: (A) an officer, director, trustee,
25 consultant, supervisory employee of a charter school or charter affil-
26 iate or (B) anyone who exerts operational or managerial influence or
27 control over the school including, but is not limited to, influence or
28 control over the school through a charter management company.

29 7. Notification of disenrollment. Within five business days of a
30 student who was enrolled by the charter school ceasing to be enrolled, a
31 charter school shall notify the superintendent of the district in which
32 the charter school is located or, for charter schools located within the
33 geographic area served by the city school district of the city of New
34 York, the chancellor of the city school district of the city of New
35 York, of the name of such student.

36 § 13. Subparagraph 5 of paragraph (e) of subdivision 3 of section 2853
37 of the education law, as amended by section 11 of part A of chapter 54
38 of the laws of 2016, clause (B) as amended by section 5 of part YYY of
39 chapter 59 of the laws of 2017, is amended to read as follows:

40 (5) For a new charter school whose charter is granted or for an exist-
41 ing charter school whose expansion of grade level, pursuant to this
42 article, is approved by their charter entity, if the appeal results in a
43 determination in favor of the charter school, for six years the city
44 school district shall pay the charter school (A) for the initial three
45 years in which aid is payable, an amount attributable to the grade level
46 expansion or the formation of the new charter school that is equal to
47 the lesser of:

48 [~~(A)~~] (i) the actual rental cost of an alternative privately owned
49 site selected by the charter school or

50 [~~(B)~~] (ii) thirty percent of the product of the charter school's basic
51 tuition for the current school year and [~~(i)~~] (I) for a new charter
52 school that first commences instruction on or after July first, two
53 thousand fourteen, the charter school's current year enrollment; or
54 [~~(ii)~~] (II) for a charter school which expands its grade level, pursuant
55 to this article, the positive difference of the charter school's enroll-

1 ment in the current school year minus the charter school's enrollment in
2 the school year prior to the first year of the expansion; and

3 (B) in the fourth year, the city school district shall pay ninety
4 percent multiplied by the amount calculated pursuant to clause (A) of
5 this subparagraph; and

6 (C) in the fifth year, the city school district shall pay sixty
7 percent multiplied by the amount calculated pursuant to clause (A) of
8 this subparagraph; and

9 (D) in the sixth year, the city school district shall pay thirty
10 percent multiplied by the amount calculated pursuant to clause (A) of
11 this subparagraph.

12 § 14. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of section 2854 of the education
13 law, as amended by section 10-b of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of
14 2014, is amended to read as follows:

15 (b) A charter school shall meet the same health and safety, civil
16 rights, and student assessment requirements applicable to other public
17 schools, except as otherwise specifically provided in this article. A
18 charter school shall be exempt from all other state and local laws,
19 rules, regulations or policies governing public or private schools,
20 boards of education, school districts and political subdivisions,
21 including those relating to school personnel and students, except as
22 specifically provided in the school's charter or in this article. Noth-
23 ing in this subdivision shall affect the requirements of compulsory
24 education of minors established by part one of article sixty-five of
25 this chapter, nor shall anything in this subdivision affect the require-
26 ments of the charter school to comply with section one hundred three of
27 the general municipal law and articles eight and nine of the labor law
28 with respect to the construction, reconstruction, demolition, exca-
29 vation, rehabilitation, repair, renovation, or alteration of any charter
30 school facility.

31 § 15. Subdivision 2 of section 2854 of the education law, as added by
32 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, paragraph (a) as amended by chapter 101
33 of the laws of 2010, and paragraph (b) as amended by section 3 of
34 subpart A of part B of chapter 20 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
35 read as follows:

36 2. Admissions; enrollment; students. (a) A charter school shall be
37 nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices,
38 and all other operations and shall not charge tuition or fees; provided
39 that a charter school may require the payment of fees on the same basis
40 and to the same extent as other public schools. A charter school shall
41 not discriminate against any student, employee or any other person on
42 the basis of ethnicity, national origin, gender, or disability or any
43 other ground that would be unlawful if done by a school. Admission of
44 students shall not be limited on the basis of intellectual ability,
45 measures of achievement or aptitude, athletic ability, disability, race,
46 creed, gender, national origin, religion, or ancestry; provided, howev-
47 er, that nothing in this article shall be construed to prevent the
48 establishment of a single-sex charter school or a charter school
49 designed to provide expanded learning opportunities for students at-risk
50 of academic failure or students with disabilities and English language
51 learners; and provided, further, that the charter school shall demon-
52 strate good faith efforts to attract and retain [~~a-comparable~~] an equal
53 or greater enrollment of students with disabilities, English language
54 learners, and students who are eligible applicants for the free and
55 reduced price lunch program when compared to the enrollment figures for
56 such students in the school district in which the charter school is

1 located. A charter shall not be issued to any school that would be whol-
2 ly or in part under the control or direction of any religious denomi-
3 nation, or in which any denominational tenet or doctrine would be
4 taught.

5 (b) (i) Any child who is qualified under the laws of this state for
6 admission to a public school is qualified for admission to a charter
7 school. Applications for admission to a charter school shall be submit-
8 ted on a uniform application form created by the department and shall be
9 made available by a charter school in languages predominately spoken in
10 the community in which such charter school is located. [~~The~~]

11 (ii) A charter school shall enroll and continually keep enrolled the
12 minimum number of students in each of the following categories: (A)
13 students who are English language learners as defined in regulations of
14 the commissioner, (B) students who receive or are mandated to receive
15 any special education service, (C) students who have individual educa-
16 tion plans that mandate they receive services for at least sixty percent
17 of the school day outside the general education setting, (D) students
18 who are eligible to receive free lunch in accordance with title I of the
19 elementary and secondary education act, and (E) students who reside in
20 temporary or transitional housing. The minimum number of students a
21 charter school must enroll and continually keep enrolled in each such
22 category shall be the number of students that, as a percentage of the
23 students authorized to be served by the charter school in its charter,
24 is equal to the percentage of students in each category that non-charter
25 public schools in the district where the charter school is located
26 enrolled in the preceding June in all of the grades combined which are
27 served by the charter school. For purposes of this subparagraph, for the
28 city school district of the city of New York, district shall mean the
29 community school district and shall include all non-charter public
30 schools, except those in district seventy-five, geographically located
31 in the community school district.

32 (iii) Prior to a charter school selecting or enrolling students for
33 the next school year, the commissioner shall provide the charter school
34 with the minimum number of students it must enroll and continually keep
35 enrolled in each category pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of this para-
36 graph. The minimum number of students each charter school must enroll
37 and continually keep enrolled in each category pursuant to subparagraph
38 (ii) of this paragraph shall be made public by the commissioner no later
39 than five business days after it has been provided to the charter
40 school.

41 (iv) A charter school shall enroll each eligible student who submits a
42 timely application by the first day of April each year[7] unless the
43 number of applications exceeds the capacity of the grade level or build-
44 ing or would cause the charter school to be below the minimum number of
45 students it must enroll and continually keep enrolled in each category
46 pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph. In such cases, students
47 shall be accepted from among applicants by a random selection process,
48 provided[~~7-however,~~] that separate random selection processes shall be
49 conducted for students that are not in any category set forth in subpar-
50 agraph (ii) of this paragraph and for students in each category set
51 forth in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph such that a charter school
52 enrolls at least the minimum number of students required pursuant to
53 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

54 (v) Where a charter school does not enroll the minimum number of
55 students it must enroll and continually keep enrolled in each category
56 set forth in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the charter school

1 shall hold open a sufficient number of enrollment spaces such that it is
2 possible for the charter school, consistent with its charter, to subse-
3 quently enroll the number of students required by subparagraph (ii) of
4 this paragraph.

5 (vi) A charter school may provide an enrollment preference [~~shall be~~
6 ~~provided~~] to pupils returning to the charter school in the second or any
7 subsequent year of operation and pupils residing in the school district
8 in which the charter school is located, and siblings of pupils already
9 enrolled in the charter school provided that the charter school enrolls
10 and continually keeps enrolled the minimum number of students required
11 in each category pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph and
12 holds open the number of enrollment spaces as required by subparagraph
13 (v) of this paragraph. Preference may also be provided to children of
14 employees of the charter school or charter management organization,
15 provided that the charter school enrolls and continually keeps enrolled
16 the minimum number of students required in each category pursuant to
17 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph and holds open the number of enroll-
18 ment spaces as required by subparagraph (v) of this paragraph and
19 provided further that such children of employees may constitute no more
20 than fifteen percent of the charter school's total enrollment.

21 (vii) For purposes of this paragraph, if a student withdraws from a
22 charter school as a result of a voluntary decision of the student's
23 parent or guardian and, as a direct result, the charter school no longer
24 has the minimum number of students in each category required pursuant to
25 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the charter school shall neverthe-
26 less be considered to have continually kept enrolled the minimum number
27 of students required by subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph if, within
28 thirty days of the student being withdrawn, the charter school replaces
29 the student that was withdrawn with a different student such that the
30 charter school has the minimum number of students in each category
31 required pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, provided
32 however, that this subparagraph shall not apply (A) if the charter
33 school was already in violation of the requirements of subparagraph (ii)
34 of this paragraph at the time the student was withdrawn or (B) if the
35 decision of the student's parent or guardian was substantially motivated
36 by any action or inaction of the charter school, or any of its agents or
37 employees, that was in violation of any law, rule, or regulation.

38 (viii) (A) A charter school shall report the names of any parents or
39 guardians of students who are on a waitlist for enrollment in the char-
40 ter school to the superintendent of the district in which the charter
41 school is located or, for charter schools located within the geographic
42 area served by the city school district of the city of New York, the
43 chancellor of the city school district of the city of New York, whether
44 each such student is in one of the categories set forth in subparagraph
45 (ii) of this paragraph and, if so, which one.

46 (B) A charter school that, at any time, does not have enrolled the
47 minimum number of students required in each category pursuant to subpar-
48 agraph (ii) of this paragraph shall notify the superintendent of the
49 district in which the charter school is located or, for charter schools
50 located within the geographic area served by the city school district of
51 the city of New York, the chancellor of the city school district of the
52 city of New York, within five days of the date of the school being below
53 the minimum number of students. A separate notification shall be
54 provided each time a charter school's enrollment falls below the minimum
55 in any category pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

1 (C) Where the superintendent of the district or the chancellor of the
2 city school district of the city of New York receives notification
3 pursuant to clause (B) of this subparagraph, the superintendent shall
4 first offer the enrollment spaces to any parents or guardians of
5 students who are in a category in which the charter school is below the
6 minimum set forth in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph who are on the
7 school's waitlist, then to any parents or guardians of students who are
8 in a category in which the charter school is below the minimum set forth
9 in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph who are on the waitlist of another
10 charter school in the district in which the charter school is located
11 or, for charter schools located within the geographic area served by the
12 city school district of the city of New York geographically located in
13 the community school district, and then to any other parents or guardi-
14 ans of students who are in a category in which the charter school is
15 below the minimum set forth in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph who
16 reside in the district; such process of enrollment offers shall continue
17 until the charter school is no longer below such minimum in any category
18 or such superintendent or chancellor certifies there are no such
19 students seeking enrollment.

20 (D) Offers made pursuant to this subparagraph shall be made in writing
21 in the parent or guardian's primary language. Where an offer is made
22 pursuant to this subparagraph and the parent or guardian accepts, the
23 charter school shall enroll the student within five calendar days of the
24 offer being accepted.

25 (ix) (A) For each month during the school year, a charter school shall
26 report the number of students then enrolled, as of the first day of the
27 month, in each category set forth in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph
28 and the number of students then enrolled, as of the first day of the
29 month, that are in none of the categories set forth in subparagraph (ii)
30 of this paragraph.

31 (B) Reports pursuant to this subparagraph shall be made to the board
32 of regents, the school's charter entity, the comptroller of the city of
33 New York for charter schools located in New York city and the comp-
34 troller of the state of New York for charter schools located outside of
35 the city of New York, and the superintendent of the district in which
36 the charter school is located or, for charter schools located within the
37 geographic area served by the city school district of the city of New
38 York, the chancellor of the city school district of the city of New
39 York. The commissioner shall ensure that such report is made publicly
40 available via such department's official internet website within five
41 days of its receipt.

42 (C) Reports pursuant to this subparagraph shall be made on the fifth
43 day of the ensuing month during the school year and shall be accompanied
44 by a statement, under oath, by the chairperson of the school's board of
45 trustees or other appropriate member of the board of trustees, that,
46 after the due inquiry, the reports are true and correct and have been
47 provided to each member of the school's board of trustees.

48 (x) The commissioner shall establish regulations to require that the
49 random selection [~~process~~] processes conducted pursuant to this para-
50 graph be performed in a transparent and equitable manner and to require
51 that the time and place of the random selection process be publicized in
52 a manner consistent with the requirements of section one hundred four of
53 the public officers law and be open to the public. [~~For~~] Except where
54 another definition is provided, for the purposes of this paragraph and
55 paragraph (a) of this subdivision, the school district in which the
56 charter school is located shall mean, for the city school district of

1 the city of New York, the community district in which the charter school
2 is located.

3 (xi) The commissioner may, by regulation, require the board of educa-
4 tion of each school district or the chancellor of the city school
5 district of the city of New York to provide such information as is
6 necessary to calculate the minimum number of students a charter school
7 must enroll and continually have enrolled pursuant to subparagraph (ii)
8 of this paragraph. Such information shall be made public by the commis-
9 sioner within five business days of receipt.

10 (xii)(A) If a charter school fails to enroll the number of students
11 required by subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph the appropriate school
12 district shall withhold from the charter school's funding an amount
13 equal to the additional per pupil funding the charter school would have
14 received had each student not enrolled as required by subparagraph (ii)
15 of this paragraph been enrolled.

16 (B) Money withheld by the school district in accordance with this
17 subparagraph shall be returned to the commissioner for distribution to
18 each of the school districts, using an equitable formula determined by
19 the commissioner, provided the charter school or schools from which the
20 monies are withheld shall not be entitled to the return of any money
21 withheld pursuant to this subparagraph or any additional monies as a
22 result of the commissioner's distribution of funds pursuant to this
23 subparagraph.

24 (xiii) (A) No charter school shall first commence instruction if it is
25 operated by, managed by, affiliated with, in the same chain as, shares
26 the same management company as, or has any common charter applicant as,
27 a school that has been in violation, within the last two years, of the
28 enrollment requirements of subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

29 (B) No charter school shall expand beyond the grades with enrolled
30 students, even if such expansion is authorized by its charter, if it has
31 been in violation, within the last two years, of the enrollment require-
32 ments of subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

33 (C) A charter school that does not have enrolled the minimum number of
34 students as required by subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph shall not be
35 offered or entitled pursuant to paragraph (e) of subdivision three of
36 section twenty-eight hundred fifty-three of this article (1) a co-locat-
37 ion site in a public school building at no cost or (2) space in a
38 privately owned or other publicly owned facility at the expense of the
39 city school district. A charter school that has already been co-located
40 in a public school building or given space in a privately owned or other
41 publicly owned facility pursuant to this paragraph and then fails to
42 continually have enrolled the required minimum number of students shall
43 be required to pay the fair market value of such space for such period
44 of time of non-compliance.

45 (xiv) The provisions of this paragraph shall be enforceable by the
46 commissioner or by a court of competent jurisdiction. Any employee of
47 the school district in which the charter school is located or the parent
48 or guardian of a student attending the district in which the charter
49 school is located shall have standing to enforce the provisions of this
50 paragraph.

51 (xv) A charter school's failure to comply with the provisions of this
52 paragraph shall be a very significant factor in determining whether the
53 charter entity or the board of regents terminates the school's charter.

54 (b-1) Prior to submission of enrollment counts to a school district
55 pursuant to subdivision one of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-six of
56 this article, on or after October first of the two thousand twenty-five-

1 -two thousand twenty-six school year and October first of each school
2 year thereafter, a charter school shall determine whether that school
3 district is the school district of residence of each student for whom
4 enrollment is claimed. Such residency determination shall be made in
5 accordance with the regulations of the commissioner and the residency
6 policy of the school district in which the charter school is located,
7 provided that the charter school may fulfill such requirement by requir-
8 ing that the parents or other persons in parental relation register
9 their child with the school district they have identified as their
10 school district of residence. Notwithstanding any other provision of
11 law to the contrary, the parents or other persons in parental relation
12 shall not be required to annually prove their continued residency,
13 provided that they either annually certify to the charter school and the
14 school district of residence that their residency has not changed or
15 notify the charter school and the school district that their residency
16 has changed and that a new school district of residence should be iden-
17 tified pursuant to this paragraph. Upon making a residency determi-
18 nation, a charter school making its own residency determination shall
19 promptly submit its proof of residence to the school district identified
20 as the district of residence for purposes of enrollment of the student
21 in such school district in accordance with subdivision one of section
22 twenty-eight hundred fifty-six of this article, and the provision of
23 services pursuant to subdivision four of section twenty-eight hundred
24 fifty-three of this article. In the event of a dispute over the residen-
25 cy of a student, the school district shall make its own residency deter-
26 mination pursuant to the regulations of the commissioner after consider-
27 ing the proof of residency submitted by the charter school, and such
28 determination may be appealed to the commissioner by the charter school
29 or by the parent or other person in parental relation or both pursuant
30 to section three hundred ten of this chapter. During the pendency of
31 such appeal, the student shall be deemed enrolled in the school
32 district, shall be entitled to services pursuant to subdivision four of
33 section twenty-eight hundred fifty-three of this article, and the school
34 district shall be liable for charter school tuition, provided that upon
35 a final determination in such appeal that the student is not a resident
36 of the school district, the school district may deduct the cost of such
37 tuition and services from future payments due the charter school. The
38 provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to charter schools located
39 in a city having a population of one million or more.

40 (c) A charter school shall serve one or more of the grades one through
41 twelve, and shall limit admission to pupils within the grade levels
42 served. Nothing herein shall prohibit a charter school from establishing
43 a kindergarten program.

44 (d) A student may withdraw from a charter school at any time and
45 enroll in a public school. [~~A charter school may refuse admission to any
46 student who has been expelled or suspended from a public school until
47 the period of suspension or expulsion from the public school has
48 expired, consistent with the requirements of due process~~]

49 (i) A student may only be disciplined, suspended or expelled from a
50 charter school in accordance with the applicable provisions of subdivi-
51 sions two-a, three, and three-a of section thirty-two hundred fourteen
52 of this chapter. Every charter school shall develop a code of conduct in
53 accordance with the provisions of section twenty-eight hundred one of
54 this title.

55 (ii) Every charter school shall submit a detailed annual report
56 regarding disciplinary measures imposed on students. The report shall be

1 submitted to the charter entity and the board of regents as part of the
2 annual report required pursuant to subdivision two of section twenty-
3 eight hundred fifty-seven of this article. The report shall be in a form
4 prescribed by the commissioner, and shall include, but not be limited
5 to, number of classroom removals, number of in-school suspensions,
6 number of out-of-school suspensions, number of expulsions, and the
7 action the student took that led to each disciplinary measure imposed.
8 Such data shall be disaggregated by race/ethnicity, status as a student
9 with a disability and status as an English language learner. The report
10 shall be posted on the department's website.

11 (iii) For the purposes of this subdivision:

12 (A) the term "superintendent," "superintendent of schools," "district
13 superintendent of schools," or "community superintendent," as used in
14 subdivision three of section thirty-two hundred fourteen of this chap-
15 ter, as such terms relate to charter schools shall mean the chairperson
16 of the board of trustees of the charter school or the chief school offi-
17 cer of the charter school; and

18 (B) the term "board of education" or "board," as used in subdivision
19 three of section thirty-two hundred fourteen of this chapter, as such
20 terms relate to charter schools shall mean the board of trustees of the
21 charter school.

22 § 16. Subdivision 1 of section 2855 of the education law, as amended
23 by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

24 1. The charter entity, or the board of regents, may terminate a char-
25 ter upon any of the following grounds:

26 (a) When a charter school's outcome on student assessment measures
27 adopted by the board of regents falls below the level that would allow
28 the commissioner to revoke the registration of another public school,
29 and student achievement on such measures has not shown improvement over
30 the preceding three school years;

31 (b) [~~Serious violations~~] A violation of law;

32 (c) [~~Material and substantial~~] A violation of the charter[, ~~including~~
33 ~~fiscal mismanagement~~];

34 (d) When the public employment relations board makes a determination
35 that the charter school [~~demonstrates a practice and pattern of egre-~~
36 ~~gious and intentional violations of~~] has violated subdivision one of
37 section two hundred nine-a of the civil service law involving interfer-
38 ence with or discrimination against employee rights under article four-
39 teen of the civil service law; or the national labor relations board
40 created pursuant to subchapter II of chapter seven of title twenty-nine
41 of the United States Code, or any person or entity to whom the national
42 labor relations board has lawfully delegated its authority, makes a
43 determination that the charter school has violated section 158(a) of
44 title twenty-nine of the United States Code; or

45 (e) [~~Repeated failure to comply with the requirement to meet or exceed~~
46 ~~enrollment and retention targets of students with disabilities, English~~
47 ~~language learners, and students who are eligible applicants for the free~~
48 ~~and reduced price lunch program pursuant to targets established by the~~
49 ~~board of regents or the board of trustees of the state university of New~~
50 ~~York, as applicable. Provided, however, if no grounds for terminating a~~
51 ~~charter are established pursuant to this section other than pursuant to~~
52 ~~this paragraph, and the charter school demonstrates that it has made~~
53 ~~extensive efforts to recruit and retain such students, including~~
54 ~~outreach to parents and families in the surrounding communities, widely~~
55 ~~publicizing the lottery for such school, and efforts to academically~~
56 ~~support such students in such charter school, then the charter entity or~~

1 ~~board of regents may retain such charter.] Failure to comply with the~~
2 requirements of paragraph (b) of subdivision two of section twenty-eight
3 hundred fifty-four of this article; or

4 (f) Failure to comply with the data reporting requirements prescribed
5 in subdivisions two and two-a of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-sev-
6 en of this article.

7 § 17. Subdivision 3 of section 2855 of the education law, as added by
8 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

9 3. (a) In addition to the provisions of subdivision two of this
10 section, the charter entity or the board of regents may place a charter
11 school falling within the provisions of subdivision one of this section
12 on probationary status to allow the implementation of a remedial action
13 plan. The failure of a charter school to comply with the terms and
14 conditions of a remedial action plan may result in summary revocation of
15 the school's charter.

16 (b) A charter school that is placed on probationary status shall annu-
17 ally notify the parents or guardians of all students and applicants of
18 the placement. The initial notice shall be distributed within two weeks
19 of being placed on probationary status. Such notice shall be written and
20 delivered via mail. The department shall identify all charter schools on
21 probationary status on the department's website and shall also post the
22 remedial action plan.

23 § 18. Subdivision 4 of section 2855 of the education law, as added by
24 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

25 4. (a) Any individual or group may bring a complaint to the board of
26 trustees of a charter school alleging a violation of the provisions of
27 this article, the charter, or any other provision of law relating to the
28 management or operation of the charter school. If, after presentation of
29 the complaint to the board of trustees of a charter school, the individ-
30 ual or group determines that such board has not adequately addressed the
31 complaint, they may present that complaint to the charter entity, which
32 shall investigate and respond. If, after presentation of the complaint
33 to the charter entity, the individual or group determines that the char-
34 ter entity has not adequately addressed the complaint, they may present
35 that complaint to the board of regents, which shall investigate and
36 respond. The charter entity and the board of regents shall have the
37 power and the duty to issue appropriate remedial orders to charter
38 schools under their jurisdiction to effectuate the provisions of this
39 section.

40 (b) At the beginning of each school year, a charter school shall
41 provide the parent or guardian of each student enrolled in the charter
42 school information detailing the process by which a complaint can be
43 brought against the charter school pursuant to paragraph (a) of this
44 subdivision. In addition to detailing the process by which a complaint
45 can be brought, the information provided shall include, but not be
46 limited to the contact information for the board of trustees of the
47 charter school in which the student is enrolled, the contact information
48 for the charter entity of the charter school, and the contact informa-
49 tion for the board of regents, if the board of regents is not the char-
50 ter entity. Such information shall also be posted and updated annually
51 on the charter school's website.

52 § 19. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 2856 of the education law are
53 renumbered subdivisions 3 and 4 and a new subdivision 2 is added to read
54 as follows:

55 2. In the event that in any school year a charter school receives
56 combined payments from any local, state, or federal source that exceed

1 expenditures for such school year related to the operation of such char-
2 ter school by seven percent, then any excess funds above such amount
3 shall be returned proportionately to all school districts that have paid
4 tuition to such charter school.

5 § 20. Subdivision 3 of section 2856 of the education law, as added by
6 chapter 4 of the laws of 1998 and as renumbered by section nineteen of
7 this act, is amended to read as follows:

8 3. (a) In the event of the failure of the school district to make
9 payments required by this section, the state comptroller shall deduct
10 from any state funds which become due to such school district an amount
11 equal to the unpaid obligation. The comptroller shall pay over such sum
12 to the charter school upon certification of the commissioner. The
13 commissioner shall promulgate regulations to implement the provisions of
14 this subdivision.

15 (b) At least thirty days prior to submission of a request for an
16 intercept of state funds pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivision,
17 the charter school shall provide the school district of residence with a
18 list of students whose tuition is proposed to be included in the inter-
19 cept and documentation of any special education services provided by the
20 charter school, the cost of which would be included in the intercept.
21 If the school district objects to inclusion of the tuition or cost of
22 services in the intercept, the school district shall provide the charter
23 school with a written statement of its reasons for objecting to the
24 intercept that identifies the students whose costs are in dispute and
25 the charter school shall schedule a resolution session for the purpose
26 of resolving the dispute, which shall be held within five business days
27 of receipt of the school district's objection. Each party shall ensure
28 that their representatives who attend the resolution are fully author-
29 ized to bind the school district or charter school, and any agreement
30 reached at the resolution session shall be final and binding upon both
31 parties. In the event the school district does not notify the charter
32 school of its objections within ten days of its receipt of the list of
33 students or fails to participate in a resolution session, the school
34 district shall be deemed to have waived its objections to the intercept
35 and the charter school shall not be required to offer a resolution
36 session. If the parties are unable to reach agreement at a resolution
37 session, they may agree to schedule additional resolution sessions or,
38 if one of the parties informs the other that agreement is not possible,
39 the dispute may be raised by the district as a charter school complaint
40 pursuant to subdivision four of section twenty-eight hundred fifty-five
41 of this article, or, if the dispute concerns the residency of a student,
42 an appeal may be brought pursuant to paragraph (c) of this subdivision.
43 The department shall not process an intercept for tuition or the cost of
44 services of a student whose costs are in dispute until the charter
45 school notifies the department that a resolution session has been held
46 and no agreement has been reached, or that no resolution session is
47 required because the school district failed to provide timely notice or
48 failed to participate in a scheduled resolution session.

49 (c) In the event of a dispute over the residency of a student, the
50 school district shall make its own residency determination pursuant to
51 the regulations of the commissioner after considering the proof of resi-
52 dency submitted by the charter school, and such determination may be
53 appealed to the commissioner by the charter school or by the parent or
54 other person in parental relation or both pursuant to section three
55 hundred ten of this chapter. During the pendency of such appeal, the
56 student shall be deemed enrolled in the school district, shall be enti-

1 tled to services pursuant to subdivision four of section twenty-eight
2 hundred fifty-three of this article, and the school district shall be
3 liable for charter school tuition, provided that upon a final determi-
4 nation in such appeal that the student is not a resident of the school
5 district, the school district may deduct the cost of such tuition and
6 services from future payments due the charter school.

7 § 21. Subdivision 2 of section 2857 of the education law, as amended
 8 by chapter 101 of the laws of 2010, is amended and a new subdivision 2-a
 9 is added to read as follows:

10 2. Each charter school shall submit to the charter entity and to the
 11 board of regents an annual report. Such report shall be issued no later
 12 than the first day of August of each year for the preceding school year
 13 and shall be made publicly available by such date and shall be posted on
 14 both the charter school's [website] and the department's websites. The
 15 annual report shall be in such form as shall be prescribed by the
 16 commissioner and shall include at least the following components:

17 (a) a charter school report card, which shall include measures of the
 18 comparative academic and fiscal performance of the school, as prescribed
 19 by the commissioner in regulations adopted for such purpose. Such meas-
 20 ures shall include, but not be limited to, graduation rates, dropout
 21 rates, performance of students on standardized tests, college entry
 22 rates, total spending per pupil and administrative spending per pupil.
 23 Such measures shall be presented in a format that is easily comparable
 24 to similar public schools. In addition, the charter school shall ensure
 25 that such information is easily accessible to the community including
 26 making it publicly available by transmitting it to local newspapers of
 27 general circulation and making it available for distribution at board of
 28 trustee meetings[~~▼~~];

29 (b) discussion of the progress made towards achievement of the goals
 30 set forth in the charter[~~▼~~];

31 (c) a certified financial statement setting forth, by appropriate
 32 categories, the revenues and expenditures for the preceding school year,
 33 including a copy of the most recent independent fiscal audit of the
 34 school and any audit conducted by the comptroller of the state of New
 35 York[~~▼~~];

36 (d) efforts taken by the charter school in the existing school year,
 37 and a plan for efforts to be taken in the succeeding school year, to
 38 meet or exceed the enrollment ~~[and retention targets set by the board of~~
 39 ~~regents or the board of trustees of the state university of New York, as~~
 40 ~~applicable, of students with disabilities, English language learners,~~
 41 ~~and students who are eligible applicants for the free and reduced price~~
 42 ~~lunch program established pursuant to paragraph (e) of subdivision four~~
 43 ~~of section twenty-eight hundred fifty one of this article.]~~ requirements
 44 of subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (b) of subdivision two of section
 45 twenty-eight hundred fifty-four of this article;

46 (e) for any charter school that contracts with a management company or
 47 any other entity that provides services to the charter school, a
 48 detailed statement of services provided to the charter school by the
 49 management company and/or any other entity and the amount the charter
 50 school pays for such services. The department shall post the annual
 51 reports submitted by charter schools on the department's website; and

52 (f) a notice of any relationship that may exist between any member of
 53 a charter school's board of trustees or charter school staff and any
 54 for-profit or not-for-profit corporate or other business entity that is
 55 responsible for the administration, management or operation of such
 56 charter school or related vendor.

1 2-a. Each charter school shall post contact information for the
2 school's board of trustees as well as the name and contact information
3 of the school's charter entity on the website of the charter school.

4 § 22. Subdivision 7 of section 179-q of the state finance law, as
5 added by chapter 166 of the laws of 1991, is amended to read as follows:

6 7. "Not-for-profit organization" or "organization" means a domestic
7 corporation incorporated pursuant to or otherwise subject to the not-
8 for-profit corporation law, a charitable organization registered with
9 the secretary of state, a special act corporation created pursuant to
10 chapter four hundred sixty-eight of the laws of eighteen hundred nine-
11 ty-nine, as amended, a special act corporation formed pursuant to chap-
12 ter two hundred fifty-six of the laws of nineteen hundred seventeen, as
13 amended, a corporation authorized pursuant to an act of congress
14 approved January fifth, nineteen hundred five, (33 stat. 599), as
15 amended, a corporation established by merger of charitable organizations
16 pursuant to an order of the supreme court, New York county dated July
17 twenty-first, nineteen hundred eighty-six and filed in the department of
18 state on July twenty-ninth, nineteen hundred eighty-six, or a corpo-
19 ration having tax exempt status under section 501(c)(3) of the United
20 States Internal revenue code, and shall further be deemed to mean and
21 include any federation of charitable organizations. Provided, however,
22 that a public educational entity within the meaning of section seventy-
23 one of part C of chapter fifty-seven of the laws of two thousand four
24 shall not be deemed a "not-for-profit organization" or "organization"
25 for purposes of this article.

26 § 23. This act shall take effect immediately.