

STATE OF NEW YORK

8848

IN SENATE

January 9, 2026

Introduced by Sen. LIU -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the judiciary law, in relation to enacting the "Clock Should Stop Act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Clock
2 Should Stop Act".

3 § 2. Legislative intent. On Wednesday, July 30, 2025, a young woman
4 taking the New York State bar exam at a location at Hofstra University
5 suddenly suffered an apparent heart attack shortly before the scheduled
6 lunch break. The woman collapsed onto the floor, suffered impaired
7 breathing, and turned blue. Emergency help was summoned and subsequent-
8 ly, Hofstra Public Safety officers provided life-saving emergency care
9 to the woman, including CPR and defibrillation, until paramedics arrived
10 and transported the woman to a nearby hospital. It has been reported
11 that there was a delay in seeking assistance for the young woman.

12 Multiple other bar examination takers were present during the inci-
13 dent. Despite the occurrence of this medical emergency, the morning
14 session of the bar examination was not halted. The examination was
15 allowed to continue to the conclusion of the morning session, at which
16 time the other examination-takers were allowed to leave the room. These
17 same individuals were required to return to the scene of the emergency
18 an hour later and complete the afternoon session of the examination.

19 The legislature finds that there is a need to establish protocols to
20 address medical or other emergencies that occur during the adminis-
21 tration of the New York State bar examination. These protocols should
22 address measures taken to render assistance to an injured or ill person,
23 and address other conditions of the emergency, as well as measures to
24 provide testing accommodations to other examination-takers affected by
25 the emergency.

26 § 3. The judiciary law is amended by adding a new section 460-a to
27 read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 460-a. Special arrangements due to emergency. 1. The state board of
2 law examiners shall provide protocols for:

3 (a) addressing emergencies that occur immediately prior to or during
4 the administration of the bar examination, including during any routine-
5 ly scheduled lunch breaks; and

6 (b) providing testing accommodations for persons who have applied for
7 examination for admission to practice as an attorney and counsellor-at-
8 law and who are the subject of, are witness to or are affected by the
9 emergency or emergencies.

10 2. As used in this section, "emergency" includes:

11 (a) the medical emergency of a person who has applied for examination
12 for admission to practice as an attorney and counsellor-at-law;

13 (b) a criminal incident that directly and materially affects an exam-
14 ination location or the administration of the examination; and

15 (c) any natural or man-made disaster as contemplated by section twenty
16 of the executive law that directly and materially affects an examination
17 location or the administration of the examination.

18 3. The protocols required by this section shall include procedures to:

19 (a)(i) immediately seek medical assistance for any person who suffers
20 illness or a physical injury as a result of the emergency;

21 (ii) allow for the use of cell phones by examination proctors to be
22 used for the purpose of summoning emergency assistance; and

23 (iii) mandate an immediate pause of the examination timer when an
24 emergency is reported or observed, without delay, to uphold examinee
25 welfare and preserve the integrity of the testing process;

26 (b) ensure the prompt reporting of the incident, and to the extent
27 possible, the safety of persons present in the location of the emergen-
28 cy; and

29 (c) provide testing accommodations for persons taking the examination
30 in the same location who were affected by the occurrence of the emergen-
31 cy, including:

32 (i) providing additional time to complete the portion of the examina-
33 tion during which the emergency occurred to compensate for any time lost
34 as a result of the emergency or a response to the emergency;

35 (ii) allowing credit for those portions of the exam that were
36 completed prior to the occurrence of the emergency; and

37 (iii) allowing affected persons to re-take the examination, or a
38 portion thereof, at no additional fee and without penalty within six
39 months from original exam date.

40 4. (a) Any person provided a testing accommodation under paragraph (c)
41 of subdivision three of this section shall be required to provide proof
42 of attendance at the examination at the location where and on the date
43 when the emergency occurred.

44 (b) If a person elects to complete the examination on the date of the
45 emergency, a testing accommodation shall be allowed under paragraph (c)
46 of subdivision three of this section only in the event that the person
47 fails the examination due to such person's score on the portion of the
48 examination during which the emergency occurred or a subsequent portion
49 of the examination completed on the same date.

50 (c) No person shall be allowed more than one testing accommodation
51 under this section.

52 5. The retaking of an examination or any portion thereof pursuant to
53 this section shall not be deemed to constitute an examination for
54 purposes of the limit specified under section 6000.4(c) of the rules of
55 the state board of law examiners.

1 6. The state board of law examiners shall render an annual report on
2 the number of law examinees receiving testing accommodations pursuant to
3 this section, if any, and the types of testing accommodations provided.

4 § 4. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
5 have become a law; and shall apply to New York State bar examinations
6 administered on and after such effective date. Effective immediately,
7 the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation neces-
8 sary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are
9 authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective date.