

STATE OF NEW YORK

7735

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 2, 2025

Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the court of claims act, in relation to permitting amendment of a claim or notice of intention to file a claim to correct jurisdictional pleading defects and to provide for a procedure for the dismissal of a claim based upon claimant's failure to comply with jurisdictional pleading requirements

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision b of section 11 of the court of claims act, as
2 amended by chapter 606 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 b. (i) The claim shall state the time when and place where such claim
5 arose, the nature of same, the items of damage or injuries claimed to
6 have been sustained and, except in an action to recover damages for
7 personal injury, medical, dental or podiatric malpractice or wrongful
8 death, the total sum claimed. A claim for the appropriation by the state
9 of lands, or any right, title or interest in or to lands shall include
10 an inventory or itemized statement of fixtures, if any, for which
11 compensation is claimed. The notice of intention to file a claim shall
12 set forth the same matters except that the items of damage or injuries
13 and the sum claimed need not be stated. The claim and notice of inten-
14 tion to file a claim shall be verified in the same manner as a complaint
15 in an action in the supreme court.

16 (ii) Notwithstanding the failure of a claim to comply with the plead-
17 ing requirements of paragraph (i) of this subdivision, a claimant who
18 has filed a claim on or after the effective date of this paragraph shall
19 be permitted to:

20 (A) amend the claim to correct any such failure without leave of court
21 within twenty days after its service, or at any time before the period
22 for responding to it expires, or within twenty days after service of a

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 responsive pleading or motion to dismiss the claim made before service
2 of the responsive pleading that contains an objection or defense based
3 upon the failure to comply with the pleading requirements set forth in
4 paragraph (i) of this subdivision, provided that any such amendment
5 shall be filed and served before an action asserting a like claim
6 against a citizen of the state would be barred under the provisions of
7 article two of the civil practice law and rules;

8 (B) make an application for leave to amend the claim to correct any
9 such failure at any time before an action asserting a like claim against
10 a citizen of the state would be barred under the provisions of article
11 two of the civil practice law and rules, or within forty days after the
12 service of a motion to dismiss that contains an objection or defense
13 based upon the failure of the claim to comply with the pleading require-
14 ments set forth in paragraph (i) of this subdivision. Any such applica-
15 tion shall be accompanied by the proposed amended claim clearly showing
16 the changes or additions to be made to the claim. In determining wheth-
17 er to grant the application pursuant to this subdivision, the court
18 shall consider, among other factors, whether claimant's failure to
19 comply with the pleading requirements set forth in paragraph (i) of this
20 subdivision was excusable; whether the delay in making the application
21 pursuant to this subparagraph was excusable; whether the state had
22 notice of the essential facts constituting the claim; whether the state
23 had an opportunity to investigate the circumstances underlying the
24 amendments proposed to be made by the amended claim; and whether the
25 failure to file or serve upon the attorney general a claim that complied
26 with the pleading requirements of paragraph (i) of this subdivision
27 resulted in substantial prejudice to the state. Any amendment asserted
28 in an amended claim that is permitted to be filed and served pursuant to
29 this subparagraph is deemed to have been interposed at the time the
30 claim was filed and served, unless the original claim does not provide
31 defendant with notice of the transactions, occurrences or series of
32 transactions or occurrences to be proved pursuant to the amended claim.

33 (iii) Notwithstanding the failure of a claim to comply with the plead-
34 ing requirements of paragraph (i) of this subdivision, a claimant who
35 has filed a claim before the effective date of this paragraph shall be
36 permitted to:

37 (A) where the claim was served less than forty days before the effec-
38 tive date of this paragraph, amend the claim to correct any such failure
39 without leave of court within twenty days after its service, or at any
40 time before the period for responding to it expires, or within twenty
41 days after service of a responsive pleading or motion to dismiss the
42 claim made before service of the responsive pleading that contains an
43 objection or defense based upon the failure to comply with the pleading
44 requirements set forth in this subdivision;

45 (B) make an application for leave to amend the claim to correct any
46 such failure at any time before an action asserting a like claim against
47 a citizen of the state would be barred under the provisions of article
48 two of the civil practice law and rules, or within one year of the
49 effective date of this paragraph, whichever is later. Any such applica-
50 tion shall be accompanied by the proposed amended claim clearly showing
51 the changes or additions to be made to the claim. In determining whether
52 to grant the application pursuant to this subdivision, the court shall
53 consider, among other factors, whether claimant's failure to comply with
54 the pleading requirements set forth in paragraph (i) of this subdivision
55 was excusable; whether the delay in making the application pursuant to
56 this subparagraph was excusable; whether the state had notice of the

1 essential facts constituting the claim; whether the state had an oppor-
2 tunity to investigate the circumstances underlying the amendments
3 proposed to be made by the amended claim; and whether the failure to
4 file or serve upon the attorney general a claim that complied with the
5 pleading requirements of this subdivision resulted in substantial preju-
6 dice to the state. Any amendment asserted in an amended claim that is
7 permitted to be filed and served pursuant to this subparagraph is deemed
8 to have been interposed at the time the claim was filed and served,
9 unless the original claim does not provide defendant with notice of the
10 transactions, occurrences or series of transactions or occurrences, to
11 be proved pursuant to the amended claim.

12 (iv) A claimant who has served a notice of intention to file a claim
13 on or after the effective date of this paragraph shall be permitted to
14 amend the notice of intention to file a claim to correct any failure to
15 comply with the pleading requirements of this subdivision at any time
16 within the period of time to serve such notice of intention to file a
17 claim pursuant to section ten of this act.

18 § 2. Subdivision c of section 11 of the court of claims act, as
19 amended by chapter 223 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as
20 follows:

21 c. (i) Any objection or defense based upon failure to comply with
22 [~~(i)~~] (A) the time limitations contained in section ten of this act,
23 [~~(ii)~~] (B) the manner of service requirements set forth in subdivision a
24 of this section, or [~~(iii)~~] (C) the verification requirements as set
25 forth in subdivision b of this section is waived unless raised, with
26 particularity, either by a motion to dismiss made before service of the
27 responsive pleading is required or in the responsive pleading, and if so
28 waived the court shall not dismiss the claim for such failure. For
29 claims served on or after the effective date of the chapter of the laws
30 of two thousand twenty-five which amended this subdivision, any
31 objection or defense that asserts that the claim fails on its face to
32 comply with the pleading requirements of paragraph (i) of subdivision b
33 of this section, or that the claim fails to include any one of the
34 pleading requirements set forth in paragraph (i) of subdivision b of
35 this section, is waived unless raised, either by a motion to dismiss
36 made before the service of the responsive pleading is required or in the
37 responsive pleading, and if so waived the court shall not dismiss the
38 claim for such failure.

39 (ii) A motion to dismiss the claim that asserts that the claim or the
40 notice of intention to file a claim fails to comply with the pleading
41 requirements in paragraph (i) of subdivision b of this section must be
42 made no later than one hundred twenty days after the filing of the note
43 of issue, or no earlier than thirty days before trial where a note of
44 issue is not required to be filed.

45 § 3. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
46 have become a law.