

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7180

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

April 3, 2025

Introduced by Sen. CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to requiring the state's model law enforcement use of force policy to conform to the United Nations basic principles on the use of force and firearms by law enforcement officials and the United Nations code of conduct for law enforcement officials

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subparagraphs 1, 2 and 3 of paragraph (d) of subdivision 4  
2 of section 840 of the executive law, as added by section 1 of part ZZ of  
3 chapter 55 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

4 (1) Establish and regularly update a model law enforcement use of  
5 force policy suitable for adoption by any agency that employs police or  
6 peace officers. Such model law enforcement use of force policy shall be  
7 consistent with the United Nations basic principles on the use of force  
8 and firearms by law enforcement officials and the United Nations code of  
9 conduct for law enforcement officials, except that the council may  
10 impose further and additional restrictions on the use of force.

11 (2) The model law enforcement use of force policy shall include, but  
12 is not limited to:

13 (i) information on current law as it relates to the use of force by  
14 police and peace officers;

15 (ii) guidelines regarding when use of force is permitted, including  
16 but not limited to:

17 (A) a general definition of force;

18 (B) a separate definition of lethal force that includes any use of  
19 firearms and other police actions likely to cause death or serious bodi-  
20 ly harm;

21 (C) restrictions on the use of lethal force, which shall strictly  
22 prohibit the use of lethal force unless:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (I) an officer or a third person faces a direct threat of death or  
2 serious bodily harm;

3 (II) the threat faced is imminent or current; and

4 (III) less extreme measures such as persuasion or verbal warning would  
5 prove ineffective in neutralizing the threat to life or serious bodily  
6 harm; and

7 (D) prohibition on the use of lethal force to detain a fleeing felon,  
8 except when the fleeing offender offers armed resistance that represents  
9 an immediate threat to life or threat of serious bodily harm and less  
10 extreme measures would be ineffective in countering that threat;

11 (iii) requirements for documenting all instances of the use of lethal  
12 force, including but not limited to the reporting and investigatory  
13 procedures referenced in clause (iv) of this subparagraph and the data  
14 collection procedures referenced in clause (x) of this subparagraph;

15 (iv) procedures for investigating use of force incidents, which shall  
16 include:

17 (A) prompt reporting to an immediate superior each time an officer  
18 uses any force, followed by a timely internal investigation conducted by  
19 parties independent from the law enforcement officers involved in the  
20 incident. This internal investigation shall provide for disciplinary  
21 sanctions, including command and superior responsibility;

22 (B) prompt reporting to an independent and external oversight body  
23 each time an officer discharges a firearm or otherwise uses lethal  
24 force, followed by an external investigation to determine whether the  
25 use of lethal force was justified under item (C) of clause (ii) of this  
26 subparagraph. The external oversight body shall be comprised of members  
27 of the community and have immediate access to all officers and witnesses  
28 involved, as well as any reports or internal investigatory materials  
29 created as a result of the use of force incident. This external investi-  
30 gation shall provide for disciplinary measures, including termination,  
31 of the officers involved. Persons affected by a law enforcement offi-  
32 cial's use of lethal force shall be entitled to participate in the proc-  
33 ess; and

34 (C) a separate, impartial, and exhaustive official investigation where  
35 the independent and external oversight body concludes that the use of  
36 lethal force was improper, by the state and headed by the attorney  
37 general, that is initiated in a prompt and reasonable manner and is  
38 subject to public scrutiny;

39 (v) guidelines regarding excessive use of force including duty to  
40 intervene, reporting, and timely medical treatment for injured persons;

41 (vi) standards for failure to adhere to use of force guidelines;

42 ~~(vii) [training mandates on use of force, conflict prevention,~~  
43 ~~conflict resolution and negotiation, de-escalation techniques and strat-~~  
44 ~~egies, including, but not limited to, interacting with persons present-~~  
45 ~~ing in an agitated condition; and~~

46 ~~(viii) prohibited uses of force]~~ guidelines regarding officers' duty  
47 to intervene when another officer's use of force is excessive, arbi-  
48 trary, abusive, and otherwise outside the clear restrictions contained  
49 in the use of force policy established pursuant to this subdivision, as  
50 well as a requirement that the officer report to their superior when  
51 such officer has knowledge of another officer's excessive, arbitrary, or  
52 abusive use of force;

53 (viii) guidelines regarding the provision of timely medical treatment  
54 for all persons injured by police use of force;

55 (ix) resources for officers involved in use of force incidents includ-  
56 ing but not limited to stress counseling;

1 (x) a program to collect, store, analyze and publicize data on police  
2 actions, including all incidents involving police or peace officer use  
3 of lethal force within the state;

4 (xi) mandated training on the use of force, conflict prevention,  
5 conflict resolution and negotiation and de-escalation techniques and  
6 strategies, including, but not limited to, specialized training for  
7 interacting with persons in an agitated condition;

8 (xii) upstream preventative measures aimed at limiting police contact  
9 in situations most likely to experience excessive force. These measures  
10 may include but are not limited to reduced police stops for quality of  
11 life crimes such as vandalism, drug addiction, and public intoxication;  
12 and

13 (xiii) a mechanism for review and approval of any changes to police  
14 use of force policies by the external oversight body referred to in item  
15 (B) of clause (iv) of this subparagraph in consultation with members of  
16 the community and civil society.

17 (3) The person in charge of every local police department, local  
18 correctional facility, each county sheriff, the superintendent of the  
19 division of the state police, the commissioner of the department of  
20 corrections and community supervision, and the person in charge of every  
21 agency that employs a police or peace officer in this state shall adopt  
22 and implement a use of force policy in the agency of which they are in  
23 charge. Such use of force policy shall be consistent with the model law  
24 enforcement use of force policy established pursuant to this subdivi-  
25 sion, except that such departments, county sheriffs, superintendent,  
26 commissioner and agencies that employ a police or peace officer may  
27 impose further and additional restrictions on the use of force, in such  
28 use of force policy or otherwise.

29 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.