

# STATE OF NEW YORK

664

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. SKOUFIS, GOUNARDES, KRUEGER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Local Government

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to assessment and taxation of lessees and users of certain tax exempt property

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 12 of section 102 of the real property tax law  
2 is amended by adding a new paragraph (k) to read as follows:

3 (k) The possessory interest of a private lessee or contractor which  
4 uses real property owned by the United States or the state of New York,  
5 except real property owned by public authorities, where the property  
6 would be subject to real property taxation if owned by such lessee or  
7 contractor, except where the use is by way of a concession which is  
8 available for the use of the general public and is located in or adja-  
9 cent to a public airport, park, market, fairground, road, pier, marina,  
10 railroad, busline, subway or similar property which is available for the  
11 use of the general public.

12 § 2. The section heading and subdivision 1 of section 402 of the real  
13 property tax law are amended to read as follows:

14 United States or state property held under lease or contract [~~of~~  
15 ~~sale~~]. 1. Whenever the legal title of real property is in the United  
16 States, or in the state of New York, but the use, occupation or  
17 possession thereof is in a person, partnership, association or corpo-  
18 ration, or their or its successor in interest, under a lease, contract  
19 [~~of sale~~], option or other agreement [~~whereby a right to acquire the~~  
20 ~~premises through an option, a first privilege or a first refusal is~~  
21 ~~granted, or whereby upon one or more payments the legal title thereto is~~  
22 ~~to be or may be acquired by such person, partnership, association or~~  
23 ~~corporation~~], [~~his~~] such that the interest is a possessory interest

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 described in paragraph (k) of subdivision twelve of section one hundred  
2 two of this chapter, their or its interest in such real property shall  
3 be assessed and taxed [~~as~~] for the same amount and to the same extent as  
4 though the lessee, contractor or user were the owner of such real prop-  
5 erty and shall be entered in the assessment roll in the same manner as  
6 if such person, partnership, association or corporation held the legal  
7 title to such property, except for the addition to the description of  
8 the property of the name of the owner and of the words "interest under  
9 lease", "interest under contract", "interest under option", or other  
10 appropriate words descriptive of the interest in the property so  
11 assessed. [~~Such assessment shall be at the full value of such inter-~~  
12 ~~est.~~]

13 § 3. Subdivision 2 of section 402 of the real property tax law is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 2. [~~The assessors shall add to the assessment roll opposite the~~  
16 ~~description of any such interest a notation stating that the real prop-~~  
17 ~~erty itself so owned by the United States, or by the state, is not to be~~  
18 ~~taxed. Every notice of sale or other process and every conveyance or~~  
19 ~~other instrument affecting the title to any such property, consequent~~  
20 ~~upon the non-payment of any such tax, shall contain a statement that~~  
21 ~~such legal title is not sold or to be sold or affected]~~ Taxes shall be  
22 assessed to the lessees, contractors or users of such real property and  
23 collected in the same manner as taxes assessed to owners of real proper-  
24 ty, except that such taxes shall not become a lien against the real  
25 property of the United States or of the state of New York. When due,  
26 such taxes shall constitute a debt due and owing from the lessee,  
27 contractor or user to the municipal corporation or special district for  
28 which the taxes were levied and shall be recoverable by action in  
29 supreme court.

30 § 4. Section 402 of the real property tax law is amended by adding two  
31 new subdivisions 4 and 5 to read as follows:

32 4. Possessory interests, as described in paragraph (k) of subdivision  
33 twelve of section one hundred two of this chapter, shall only be taxable  
34 as provided in this section if the governing body of the municipal  
35 corporation in which the possessory interests are located, after public  
36 hearing, adopts a local law, ordinance or resolution so providing,  
37 provided, however, the provisions of this section shall not be applica-  
38 ble where a possessory interest is making payments in lieu of taxes  
39 which payment is equal to the taxes that would be paid had the property  
40 been taxable. Any such local law, ordinance or resolution shall apply  
41 alike to all possessory interests which are located within the municipal  
42 corporation. Possessory interests in existence on the effective date of  
43 the local law, ordinance or resolution shall be partially exempt from  
44 taxation for the next succeeding four years in accordance with this  
45 section; provided, however, that (a) if the lease, contract, option or  
46 other agreement is renegotiated or renewed and such renegotiation or  
47 renewal becomes effective during those four years, the partial exemption  
48 shall not be available subsequent to the effective date of the new  
49 agreement, and (b) if the lease, contract, option or other agreement  
50 contains any provision assigning liability between the parties in the  
51 event that real property taxes are imposed, the partial exemption shall  
52 not be available to possessory interests created thereunder. Except in  
53 the instances set forth in this subdivision, for the first taxable  
54 status date occurring subsequent to the effective date of the local law,  
55 ordinance or resolution, taxable possessory interests shall be exempt  
56 from taxation by any municipal corporation in which located to the

1 extent of eighty percent of the assessed value; for the second taxable  
2 status date, to the extent of sixty percent; for the third taxable  
3 status date, to the extent of forty percent; and for the fourth taxable  
4 status date, to the extent of twenty percent. Notwithstanding any other  
5 provision of law in this chapter, possessory interests on parcels which  
6 have been designated as military land shall be fully exempt from school  
7 property tax if the school district whereupon such military land parcels  
8 are situated receives Impact Aid funds from the federal government  
9 pursuant to 30 CFR Part 222.

10 5. This section shall not apply to businesses with less than twenty-  
11 five employees.

12 § 5. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
13 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.