

# STATE OF NEW YORK

660

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. GIANARIS, BAILEY, BRISPORT, BROUK, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KRUEGER, LIU, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SERRANO, STAVISKY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law and the civil practice law and rules, in relation to detaining persons for longer than twenty-four hours

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 140.20 of the criminal procedure law is amended by  
2 adding a new subdivision 9 to read as follows:

3 9. For purposes of this section, "without unnecessary delay" shall  
4 mean promptly, and in any event before twenty-four hours or less have  
5 expired, commencing at the time of the person being taken into custody  
6 by such police officer, or any person acting on behalf of a police offi-  
7 cer, even when no arrest number has been issued. The failure or inabili-  
8 ty of any government agency to fulfill the requirements of this section,  
9 shall require the immediate release from custody of any person so held.

10 § 2. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new article 3  
11 to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 3

#### DETAINED PERSONS REGISTRY

12 Section 3.10 Detained persons registry.

13 § 3.10 Detained persons registry.

14 1. Cities with a population of one million or more shall establish and  
15 maintain a searchable online registry, consisting of the names, ages,  
16 and locations of persons taken into custody by a police department for  
17 any reason, which will permit authorized users to locate such persons.

18 2. Such information shall be entered into the registry at the moment a  
19 person is taken into custody, and upon the issuance of any type of  
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EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD01618-01-5

1 appearance ticket, summons or upon the arraignment of any person entered  
2 into this registry, or upon the release of any person entered into this  
3 registry from detention, any and all data related thereto shall be imme-  
4 diately removed from the registry, destroyed and rendered unavailable to  
5 any entity for any purpose.

6 3. For the purposes of this section, authorized users shall be limit-  
7 ed to defender organizations contracted with cities to represent crimi-  
8 nal defendants. The agency administering the registry shall be charged  
9 with ensuring that authorized users are employed by such defender organ-  
10 izations and shall require login credentials available only to employees  
11 of such organizations. The administering agency shall conduct an audit  
12 at least annually to purge any users who are no longer employed by such  
13 organizations.

14 4. The searchable online registry described in this section shall be  
15 administered and operated solely by the city of New York police depart-  
16 ment. No non-local law enforcement agency, officer, or employee, nor any  
17 non-local government employee, nor any private individual or officer of  
18 the court who is not an authorized user, shall be given access to this  
19 registry or participate in the administration or operation of this  
20 registry.

21 5. No authorized user or other person who obtains access to the regis-  
22 try described in this section shall disclose any information obtained or  
23 learned of from such registry to any non-local law enforcement agency,  
24 officer, or employee, or to any non-local government employee, or to any  
25 private individual or officer of the court who is not an authorized user  
26 except by the defender organization to individuals in furtherance of  
27 client or potential client representation.

28 § 3. Section 7009 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by  
29 adding a new subdivision (f) to read as follows:

30 (f) Persons detained for longer than twenty-four hours. For purposes  
31 of this article, when a writ of habeas corpus is heard challenging the  
32 pre-arraignment detention of a person detained for more than twenty-four  
33 hours, there shall be an evidentiary presumption that such detention,  
34 without arraignment, was avoidable, unnecessary and unlawful as defined  
35 in section 140.20 of the criminal procedure law, until and unless such  
36 presumption is rebutted by clear and convincing evidence of compelling  
37 facts and circumstance demonstrating that such delay was unavoidable and  
38 actually necessary for each individual petitioner identified in the  
39 writ.

40 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.