

STATE OF NEW YORK

6277

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 7, 2025

Introduced by Sen. SCARCELLA-SPANTON -- read twice and ordered printed,
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Tele-
communications

AN ACT to amend the public service law, in relation to creating the
state office of the utility consumer advocate

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The public service law is amended by adding a new article
2 1-A to read as follows:

ARTICLE 1-A

THE STATE OFFICE OF THE UTILITY CONSUMER ADVOCATE

Section 28-a. Definitions.

6 28-b. Establishment of the state office of the utility consumer
7 advocate.

8 28-c. Powers of the state office of the utility consumer advo-
9 cate.

10 28-d. Reports.

11 § 28-a. Definitions. When used in this article: (a) "Department"
12 means the department of public service.

13 (b) "Commission" means the public service commission.

14 (c) "Residential utility customer" means any person who is sold or
15 offered for sale residential utility service by a utility company.

16 (d) "Utility company" means any person or entity operating an agency
17 for public service, including, but not limited to, those persons or
18 entities subject to the jurisdiction, supervision and regulations
19 prescribed by or pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

20 § 28-b. Establishment of the state office of the utility consumer
21 advocate. There is established the state office of the utility consumer
22 advocate to represent the interests of residential utility customers.
23 The utility consumer advocate shall be appointed by the governor to a
24 term of six years, upon the advice and consent of the senate. The utili-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ty consumer advocate shall possess knowledge and experience in matters
2 affecting residential utility customers and shall be responsible for the
3 direction, control, and operation of the state office of the utility
4 consumer advocate, including its hiring of staff and retention of
5 experts for analysis and testimony in proceedings. The utility consumer
6 advocate shall not be removed for cause, but may be removed only after
7 notice and opportunity to be heard, and only for permanent disability,
8 malfeasance, a felony, or conduct involving moral turpitude. Exercise of
9 independent judgment in advocating positions on behalf of residential
10 utility customers shall not constitute cause for removal of the utility
11 consumer advocate.

12 § 28-c. Powers of the state office of the utility consumer advocate.
13 The state office of the utility consumer advocate shall have the power
14 and duty to: (a) initiate, intervene in, or participate on behalf of
15 residential utility customers in any proceedings before the commission,
16 the federal energy regulatory commission, the federal communications
17 commission, federal, state and local administrative and regulatory agen-
18 cies, and state and federal courts in any matter or proceeding that may
19 substantially affect the interests of residential utility customers,
20 including, but not limited to, a proposed change of rates, charges,
21 terms and conditions of service, the adoption of rules, regulations,
22 guidelines, orders, standards or final policy decisions where the utili-
23 ty consumer advocate deems such initiation, intervention or partic-
24 ipation to be necessary or appropriate;

25 (b) represent the interests of residential utility customers of the
26 state before federal, state and local administrative and regulatory
27 agencies engaged in the regulation of energy, telecommunications, water,
28 and other utility services, and before state and federal courts in
29 actions and proceedings to review the actions of utilities or orders of
30 utility regulatory agencies. Any action or proceeding brought by the
31 utility consumer advocate before a court or an agency shall be brought
32 in the name of the state office of the utility consumer advocate. The
33 utility consumer advocate may join with a residential utility customer
34 or group of residential utility customers in bringing an action;

35 (c) (i) in addition to any other authority conferred upon the utility
36 consumer advocate, such office is authorized, and it shall be their duty
37 to represent the interests of residential utility customers as a party,
38 or otherwise participate for the purpose of representing the interests
39 of such customers before any agencies or courts. The consumer advocate
40 may initiate proceedings if in their judgment doing so may be necessary
41 in connection with any matter involving the actions or regulation of
42 public utility companies whether on appeal or otherwise initiated. The
43 utility consumer advocate may monitor all cases before regulatory agen-
44 cies in the United States, including the federal communications commis-
45 sion and the federal energy regulatory commission that affect the inter-
46 ests of residential utility customers of the state and may formally
47 participate in those proceedings which in their judgment warrants such
48 participation.

49 (ii) the utility consumer advocate shall exercise their independent
50 discretion in determining the interests of residential utility customers
51 that will be advocated in any proceeding, and determining whether to
52 participate in or initiate any proceeding and, in so determining, shall
53 consider the public interest, the resources available, and the substan-
54 tiality of the effect of the proceeding on the interests of residential
55 utility customers;

1 (d) request and receive from any state or local authority, agency,
2 department or division of the state or political subdivision such
3 assistance, personnel, information, books, records, other documentation
4 and cooperation necessary to perform their duties; and

5 (e) enter into cooperative agreements with other government offices to
6 efficiently carry out their work.

7 § 28-d. Reports. On July first, two thousand twenty-six and annually
8 thereafter, the state office of the utility consumer advocate shall
9 issue a report to the governor and the legislature, and make such report
10 available to the public free of charge on a publicly available website,
11 containing, but not limited to, the following information:

12 (a) all proceedings that the state office of the utility consumer
13 advocate participated in and the outcome of such proceedings, to the
14 extent of such outcome, and if not confidential;

15 (b) estimated savings to residential utility consumers that resulted
16 from intervention by the state office of the utility consumer advocate;
17 and

18 (c) policy recommendations and suggested statutory amendments that the
19 state office of the utility consumer advocate deems necessary.

20 § 2. This act shall take effect on the first of April next succeeding
21 the date on which it shall have become a law.