

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4750

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 12, 2025

Introduced by Sen. MARTINEZ -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Procurement and Contracts

AN ACT to amend the state finance law and the general municipal law, in relation to requiring full payment for delivered and accepted materials pertaining to public work projects; and to amend the general business law, in relation to prohibiting the retention of any payment due and owing a material supplier for a construction project

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 139-f of the state finance  
2 law, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 128 of the laws of 2021 and  
3 subdivision 2 as amended by section 16 of part MM of chapter 57 of the  
4 laws of 2008, are amended to read as follows:

5 1. Payment by public owners to contractors. The contractor shall peri-  
6 odically, in accordance with the terms of the contract, submit to the  
7 public owner and/or [~~his~~] its agent a requisition for a progress payment  
8 for the work performed and/or materials furnished to the date of the  
9 requisition, less any amount previously paid to the contractor. The  
10 public owner shall in accordance with the terms of the contract approve  
11 and promptly pay the requisition for the progress payment less an amount  
12 necessary to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contrac-  
13 tor which have not been suitably discharged and less any retained amount  
14 as hereafter described. The public owner shall retain not more than five  
15 per centum of each progress payment, not including any payment for mate-  
16 rials pertinent to the project which have been delivered, accepted and  
17 are covered by a manufacturer's warranty, and/or are graded to meet  
18 industry standards, to the contractor except that the public owner may  
19 retain in excess of five per centum but not more than ten per centum of  
20 each progress payment, not including any payment for materials pertinent  
21 to the project which have been delivered, accepted and are covered by a  
22 manufacturer's warranty, and/or are graded to meet industry standards,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 to the contractor provided that there are no requirements by the public  
2 owner for the contractor to provide a performance bond and a labor and  
3 material bond both in the full amount of the contract. The public owner  
4 shall pay in full, upon requisition from the contractor, for all materi-  
5 als pertinent to the project which have been delivered to the site or  
6 off-site by the contractor and/or subcontractor and suitably stored and  
7 secured as required by the public owner and the contractor [~~provided,~~  
8 ~~the public owner may limit such payment to materials in short and/or~~  
9 ~~critical supply and materials specially fabricated for the project each~~  
10 ~~as defined in the contract~~]. When the work or major portions thereof as  
11 contemplated by the terms of the contract are substantially completed,  
12 the contractor shall submit to the public owner and/or [~~his~~] its agent a  
13 requisition for payment of the remaining amount of the contract balance.  
14 Upon receipt of such requisition the public owner shall approve and  
15 promptly pay the remaining amount of the contract balance less two times  
16 the value of any remaining items to be completed and an amount necessary  
17 to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contractor which  
18 have not been suitably discharged. As the remaining items of work are  
19 satisfactorily completed or corrected, the public owner shall promptly  
20 pay, upon receipt of a requisition, for these remaining items less an  
21 amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the  
22 contractor which have not been suitably discharged. Any claims, liens  
23 and judgments referred to in this section shall pertain to the project  
24 and shall be filed in accordance with the terms of the applicable  
25 contract and/or applicable laws.

26 2. Payment by contractors to subcontractors. Within seven calendar  
27 days of the receipt of any payment from the public owner, the contractor  
28 shall pay each of [~~his~~] its subcontractors and materialmen the proceeds  
29 from the payment representing the value of the work performed and/or  
30 materials furnished by the subcontractor and/or materialman and reflect-  
31 ing the percentage of the subcontractor's work completed or the  
32 materialman's material supplied in the requisition approved by the owner  
33 and based upon the actual value of the subcontract or purchase order  
34 less an amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments  
35 against the subcontractor or materialman which have not been suitably  
36 discharged and, with regard to subcontractors, less any retained amount  
37 as hereafter described. Failure by the contractor to pay any subcontrac-  
38 tor or materialman within seven calendar days of the receipt of any  
39 payment from the public owner shall result in the commencement and  
40 accrual of interest on amounts due to such subcontractor or materialman  
41 for the period beginning on the day immediately following the expiration  
42 of such seven calendar day period and ending on the date on which  
43 payment is made by the contractor to such subcontractor or materialman.  
44 Such interest payment shall be the sole responsibility of the contrac-  
45 tor, and shall be paid at the rate of interest in effect on the date  
46 payment is made by the contractor. Notwithstanding any other provision  
47 of law to the contrary, interest shall be computed at the rate estab-  
48 lished in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section seven hundred  
49 fifty-six-b of the general business law. The contractor shall retain not  
50 more than five per centum of each payment to the subcontractor [~~and/or~~  
51 ~~materialman~~] except that the contractor may retain in excess of five per  
52 centum but not more than ten per centum of each payment to the subcon-  
53 tractor provided that prior to entering into a subcontract with the  
54 contractor, the subcontractor is unable or unwilling to provide a  
55 performance bond and a labor and material bond, both in the full amount  
56 of the subcontract, at the request of the contractor. The contractor

1 shall pay in full, upon payment by the public owner, for all materials  
2 pertinent to the project which have been delivered to and accepted at  
3 the site or off-site by a materialman and are covered by a manufactur-  
4 er's warranty, and/or are graded to meet industry standards. However,  
5 except in the case of a materialman who is also contracted to install a  
6 product such materialman delivered, the contractor shall retain nothing  
7 from those payments representing proceeds owed the subcontractor and/or  
8 materialman from the public owner's payments to the contractor for the  
9 remaining amounts of the contract balance as provided in subdivision one  
10 of this section. If the contractor has failed to submit a requisition  
11 for payment of the remaining amounts of the contract balance within  
12 ninety days of substantial completion as provided in subdivision one of  
13 this section, then any clause in the subcontract between the contractor  
14 and the subcontractor or materialman which states that payment by the  
15 contractor to such subcontractor or materialman is contingent upon  
16 payment by the owner to the contractor shall be deemed invalid. Within  
17 seven calendar days of the receipt of payment from the contractor, the  
18 subcontractor and/or materialman shall pay each of [~~his~~] its subcontrac-  
19 tors and materialmen in the same manner as the contractor has paid the  
20 subcontractor, including interest as herein provided above. Nothing  
21 provided herein shall create any obligation on the part of the public  
22 owner to pay or to see to the payment of any moneys to any subcontractor  
23 or materialman from any contractor nor shall anything provided herein  
24 serve to create any relationship in contract or otherwise, implied or  
25 expressed, between the subcontractor or materialman and the public  
26 owner.

27 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 and subdivision 2 of section 106-b  
28 of the general municipal law, paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as amended  
29 by chapter 128 of the laws of 2021 and subdivision 2 as amended by  
30 section 15 of part MM of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008, are amended to  
31 read as follows:

32 (a) The contractor shall periodically, in accordance with the terms of  
33 the contract, submit to the public owner and/or [~~his~~] its agent a requi-  
34 sition for a progress payment for the work performed and/or materials  
35 furnished to the date of the requisition less any amount previously paid  
36 to the contractor. The public owner shall in accordance with the terms  
37 of the contract approve and promptly pay the requisition for the  
38 progress payment less an amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens  
39 or judgments against the contractor which have not been suitably  
40 discharged and less any retained amount as hereafter described. The  
41 public owner shall retain not more than five per centum of each progress  
42 payment, not including any payment for materials pertinent to the  
43 project which have been delivered, accepted and are covered by a  
44 manufacturer's warranty, and/or are graded to meet industry standards,  
45 to the contractor except that the public owner may retain in excess of  
46 five per centum but not more than ten per centum of each progress  
47 payment, not including any payment for materials pertinent to the  
48 project which have been delivered, accepted and are covered by a  
49 manufacturer's warranty, and/or are graded to meet industry standards,  
50 to the contractor provided that there are no requirements by the public  
51 owner for the contractor to provide a performance bond and a labor and  
52 material bond both in the full amount of the contract. The public owner  
53 shall pay in full, upon requisition from the contractor, for all materi-  
54 als pertinent to the project which have been delivered to the site or  
55 off-site by the contractor and/or subcontractor and suitably stored and  
56 secured as required by the public owner and the contractor [~~provided,~~

1 ~~the public owner may limit such payment to materials in short and/or~~  
2 ~~critical supply and materials specially fabricated for the project each~~  
3 ~~as defined in the contract~~. When the work or major portions thereof as  
4 contemplated by the terms of the contract are substantially completed,  
5 the contractor shall submit to the public owner and/or [~~his~~] its agent a  
6 requisition for payment of the remaining amount of the contract balance.  
7 Upon receipt of such requisition the public owner shall approve and  
8 promptly pay the remaining amount of the contract balance less two times  
9 the value of any remaining items to be completed and an amount necessary  
10 to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contractor which  
11 have not been suitably discharged. As the remaining items of work are  
12 satisfactorily completed or corrected, the public owner shall promptly  
13 pay, upon receipt of a requisition, for these items less an amount  
14 necessary to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments against the contrac-  
15 tor which have not been suitably discharged. Any claims, liens and judg-  
16 ments referred to in this section shall pertain to the project and shall  
17 be filed in accordance with the terms of the applicable contract and/or  
18 applicable laws. Where the public owner is other than the city of New  
19 York, the term "promptly pay" shall mean payment within thirty days,  
20 excluding legal holidays, of receipt of the requisition unless such  
21 requisition is not approvable in accordance with the terms of the  
22 contract. Notwithstanding the foregoing, where the public owner is other  
23 than the city of New York and is a municipal corporation which requires  
24 an elected official to approve progress payments, "promptly pay" shall  
25 mean payment within forty-five days, excluding legal holidays, of  
26 receipt of the requisition unless such requisition is not approvable in  
27 accordance with the terms of the contract.

28 2. Payment by contractors to subcontractors. Within seven calendar  
29 days of the receipt of any payment from the public owner, the contractor  
30 shall pay each of [~~his~~] its subcontractors and materialmen the proceeds  
31 from the payment representing the value of the work performed and/or  
32 materials furnished by the subcontractor and/or materialman and reflect-  
33 ing the percentage of the subcontractor's work completed or the  
34 materialman's material supplied in the requisition approved by the owner  
35 and based upon the actual value of the subcontract or purchase order  
36 less an amount necessary to satisfy any claims, liens or judgments  
37 against the subcontractor or materialman which have not been suitably  
38 discharged and, with regard to subcontractors, less any retained amount  
39 as hereafter described. Failure by the contractor to make any payment,  
40 including any remaining amounts of the contract balance as hereinafter  
41 described, to any subcontractor or materialman within seven calendar  
42 days of the receipt of any payment from the public owner shall result in  
43 the commencement and accrual of interest on amounts due to such subcon-  
44 tractor or materialman for the period beginning on the day immediately  
45 following the expiration of such seven calendar day period and ending on  
46 the date on which payment is made by the contractor to such subcon-  
47 tractor or materialman. Such interest shall be the sole responsibility of  
48 the contractor, and shall be paid at the rate of interest in effect on  
49 the date payment is made by the contractor. Notwithstanding any other  
50 provision of law to the contrary, interest shall be computed at the rate  
51 established in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section seven hundred  
52 fifty-six-b of the general business law. The contractor shall retain not  
53 more than five per centum of each payment to the subcontractor [~~and/or~~  
54 ~~materialman~~] except that the contractor may retain in excess of five per  
55 centum but not more than ten per centum of each payment to the subcon-  
56 tractor provided that prior to entering into a subcontract with the

1 contractor, the subcontractor is unable or unwilling to provide a  
2 performance bond and a labor and material bond both in the full amount  
3 of the subcontract at the request of the contractor. The contractor  
4 shall pay in full, upon payment by the public owner, for all materials  
5 pertinent to the project which have been delivered to and accepted at  
6 the site or off-site by a materialman and are covered by a manufactur-  
7 er's warranty, and/or are graded to meet industry standards. However,  
8 except in the case of a materialman who is also contracted to install a  
9 product such materialman delivered, the contractor shall retain nothing  
10 from those payments representing proceeds owed the subcontractor and/or  
11 materialman from the public owner's payments to the contractor for the  
12 remaining amounts of the contract balance as provided in subdivision one  
13 of this section. If the contractor has failed to submit a requisition  
14 for payment of the remaining amounts of the contract balance within  
15 ninety days of substantial completion as provided in subdivision one of  
16 this section, then any clause in the subcontract between the contractor  
17 and the subcontractor or materialman which states that payment by the  
18 contractor to such subcontractor or materialman is contingent upon  
19 payment by the owner to the contractor shall be deemed invalid. Within  
20 seven calendar days of the receipt of payment from the contractor, the  
21 subcontractor and/or materialman shall pay each of [his] its subcontrac-  
22 tors and materialmen in the same manner as the contractor has paid the  
23 subcontractor, including interest as herein provided above. Nothing  
24 provided herein shall create any obligation on the part of the public  
25 owner to pay or to see to the payment of any moneys to any subcontractor  
26 or materialman from any contractor nor shall anything provided herein  
27 serve to create any relationship in contract or otherwise, implied or  
28 expressed, between the subcontractor or materialman and the public  
29 owner.

30 § 3. Section 756-c of the general business law, as amended by chapter  
31 657 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

32 § 756-c. Retention. 1. By mutual agreement of the relevant parties an  
33 owner may retain no more than five per centum of the contract sum as  
34 retainage. A contractor or subcontractor may also retain no more than  
35 five per centum for retainage and in no case shall retainage exceed the  
36 actual percentage retained by the owner. Retainage shall be released by  
37 the owner to the contractor no later than thirty days after the final  
38 approval of the work under a construction contract. In the event that an  
39 owner fails to release retainage as required by this article, or the  
40 contractor or subcontractor fails to release a proportionate amount of  
41 retainage to the relevant parties after receipt of retainage from the  
42 owner, the owner, contractor, or subcontractor, as the case may be,  
43 shall be subject to the payment of interest at the rate of one percent  
44 per month on the date retention was due and owing.

45 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this section,  
46 no portion of any payment due and owing to a material supplier for mate-  
47 rials which have been delivered, accepted and are covered by a manufac-  
48 turer's warranty, and/or graded to meet industry standards shall be  
49 retained by an owner, contractor or subcontractor.

50 § 4. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
51 have become a law and shall apply to materials delivered and accepted on  
52 or after such effective date.