

STATE OF NEW YORK

4606

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 10, 2025

Introduced by Sen. SANDERS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Banks

AN ACT to amend the banking law, in relation to the regulation of buy-now-pay-later lenders

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The banking law is amended by adding a new article 14-B to
2 read as follows:

ARTICLE XIV-B

BUY-NOW-PAY-LATER LENDERS

5 Section 735. Short title.

6 736. Definitions.

7 737. License.

8 738. Conditions precedent to issuing a license; procedure where
9 application is denied.

10 739. License provisions and posting.

11 740. Application for acquisition of control of buy-now-pay-later
12 lender by purchase of stock.

13 741. Grounds for revocation or suspension of license; procedure.

14 742. Superintendent authorized to examine.

15 743. Licensee's books and records; reports.

16 744. Acts prohibited.

17 745. Limitation on charges on buy-now-pay-later loans.

18 746. Consumer protections.

19 747. Authority of superintendent.

20 748. Penalties.

21 749. Severability.

22 § 735. Short title. This article shall be known and may be cited as
23 the "Buy Now Pay Later act".

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 736. Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall
2 have the following meanings:

3 1. "Consumer" means an individual who is a resident of the state of
4 New York.

5 2. "Buy-now-pay-later loan" means credit provided to a consumer at the
6 time of purchase in connection with such consumer's particular purchase
7 of goods or services, other than a motor vehicle as defined under
8 section one hundred twenty-five of the vehicle and traffic law, that
9 requires repayment of the principal in a fixed number of substantially
10 equal installments with no interest.

11 3. "Buy-now-pay-later lender" means a person who offers buy-now-pay-
12 later loans in this state. For purposes of the preceding sentence,
13 "offer" means offering to extend credit through a buy-now-pay-later loan
14 directly to a consumer at the time of purchase or operating a platform,
15 software, or to operate a system with which a consumer interacts and the
16 primary purpose of which is to allow third parties to offer buy-now-pay-
17 later loans, or both. A person who sells goods or services to a consumer
18 and extends credit to such consumer in connection with such consumer's
19 particular purchase of such goods or services shall not be considered a
20 buy-now-pay-later lender with respect to such transactions. A person
21 shall not be considered a buy-now-pay-later lender on the basis of
22 isolated, incidental or occasional transactions which otherwise meet the
23 definitions of this section.

24 4. "Exempt organization" means any banking organization or foreign
25 banking corporation licensed by the superintendent or the comptroller of
26 the currency to transact business in this state, national bank, federal
27 savings bank, federal savings and loan association, or federal credit
28 union organized under the laws of any other state. Subject to such
29 regulations as may be promulgated by the superintendent, "exempt organ-
30 ization" may also include any subsidiary of such entities.

31 5. "Licensee" means a person who has been issued a license pursuant to
32 this article.

33 6. "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation, association
34 or any other business organization.

35 § 737. License. 1. No person or other entity, except an exempt organ-
36 ization as defined in this article, shall engage in the business of
37 making buy-now-pay-later loans without first obtaining a buy-now-pay-la-
38 ter lender license from the superintendent.

39 2. An application for a license shall be in writing, under oath, and
40 in the form and containing such information as the superintendent may
41 require.

42 3. At the time of filing an application for a license, the applicant
43 shall pay to the superintendent a fee as prescribed pursuant to section
44 eighteen-a of this chapter.

45 4. A license granted pursuant to this article shall be valid unless
46 revoked or suspended by the superintendent or unless surrendered by the
47 licensee and accepted by the superintendent.

48 5. In connection with an application for a license, the applicant
49 shall submit an affidavit of financial solvency, including financial
50 statements, noting such capitalization requirements and access to such
51 credit or such other affirmation or information as may be prescribed by
52 the regulations of the superintendent.

53 § 738. Conditions precedent to issuing a license; procedure where
54 application is denied. 1. After the filing of an application for a
55 license accompanied by payment of the fee pursuant to subdivision three
56 of section seven hundred thirty-seven of this article, it shall be

1 substantively reviewed. After the application is deemed sufficient and
2 complete, if the superintendent finds that the financial responsibility,
3 including meeting any capital requirements as established pursuant to
4 subdivision three of this section, experience, character and general
5 fitness of the applicant or any person associated with the applicant are
6 such as to command the confidence of the community and to warrant the
7 belief that the business will be conducted honestly, fairly and effi-
8 ciently within the purposes and intent of this article, the superinten-
9 dent shall issue the license. For the purpose of this subdivision, the
10 applicant shall be deemed to include all the members of the applicant if
11 it is a partnership or unincorporated association or organization, and
12 all the stockholders, officers and directors of the applicant if it is a
13 corporation.

14 2. If the superintendent refuses to issue a license, the superinten-
15 dent shall notify the applicant of the denial and retain the fee paid
16 pursuant to subdivision three of section seven hundred thirty-seven of
17 this article.

18 3. The superintendent may issue regulations setting capital require-
19 ments to ensure the solvency and financial integrity of licensees and
20 their ongoing operations, taking into account the risks, volume of busi-
21 ness, complexity, and other relevant factors regarding such licensees.
22 Further, the superintendent may issue rules and regulations prescribing
23 a methodology to calculate capital requirements with respect to licen-
24 sees or categories thereof.

25 § 739. License provisions and posting. 1. A license issued under this
26 article shall state the name and address of the licensee, and if the
27 licensee be a co-partnership or association, the names of the members
28 thereof, and if a corporation the date and place of its incorporation.

29 2. Such license shall be kept conspicuously posted on the mobile
30 application, website, or other consumer interface of the licensee, as
31 well as listed in the terms and conditions of any buy-now-pay-later loan
32 offered or entered into by the licensee. The superintendent may provide
33 by regulation an alternative form of notice of licensure.

34 3. A license issued under this article shall not be transferable or
35 assignable.

36 § 740. Application for acquisition of control of buy-now-pay-later
37 lender by purchase of stock. 1. It shall be unlawful except with the
38 prior approval of the superintendent for any action to be taken which
39 results in a change of control of the business of a licensee. Prior to
40 any change of control, the person desirous of acquiring control of the
41 business of a licensee shall make written application to the superinten-
42 dent and pay an investigation fee as prescribed pursuant to section
43 eighteen-a of this chapter to the superintendent. The application shall
44 contain such information as the superintendent, by regulation, may
45 prescribe as necessary or appropriate for the purpose of making the
46 determination required by subdivision two of this section.

47 2. The superintendent shall approve or disapprove the proposed change
48 of control of a licensee in accordance with the provisions of section
49 seven hundred thirty-eight of this article.

50 3. For a period of six months from the date of qualification thereof
51 and for such additional period of time as the superintendent may
52 prescribe, in writing, the provisions of subdivisions one and two of
53 this section shall not apply to a transfer of control by operation of
54 law to the legal representative, as hereinafter defined, of one who has
55 control of a licensee. Thereafter, such legal representative shall
56 comply with the provisions of subdivisions one and two of this section.

1 The provisions of subdivisions one and two of this section shall be
2 applicable to an application made under such section by a legal repre-
3 sentative.

4 4. The term "legal representative," for the purposes of this section,
5 shall mean one duly appointed by a court of competent jurisdiction to
6 act as executor, administrator, trustee, committee, conservator or
7 receiver, including one who succeeds a legal representative and one
8 acting in an ancillary capacity thereto in accordance with the
9 provisions of such court appointment.

10 5. As used in this section, the term "control" means the possession,
11 directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of
12 the management and policies of a licensee, whether through the ownership
13 of voting stock of such licensee, the ownership of voting stock of any
14 person which possesses such power or otherwise. Control shall be
15 presumed to exist if any person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls
16 or holds with power to vote ten per centum or more of the voting stock
17 of any licensee or of any person which owns, controls or holds with
18 power to vote ten per centum or more of the voting stock of any licen-
19 see, but no person shall be deemed to control a licensee solely by
20 reason of being an officer or director of such licensee or person. The
21 superintendent may in the superintendent's discretion, upon the applica-
22 tion of a licensee or any person who, directly or indirectly, owns,
23 controls or holds with power to vote or seeks to own, control or hold
24 with power to vote any voting stock of such licensee, determine whether
25 or not the ownership, control or holding of such voting stock consti-
26 tutes or would constitute control of such licensee for purposes of this
27 section.

28 § 741. Grounds for revocation or suspension of license; procedure. 1.
29 A license granted pursuant to this section may be revoked or suspended
30 by the superintendent upon a finding that:

31 (a) The licensee has violated any applicable law or regulation;

32 (b) Any fact or condition exists which, if it had existed at the time
33 of the original application for such license, clearly would have
34 warranted the superintendent's refusal to issue such license; or

35 (c) The licensee has failed to pay any sum of money lawfully demanded
36 by the superintendent or to comply with any demand, ruling or require-
37 ment of the superintendent.

38 2. Any licensee may surrender any license by delivering to the super-
39 intendent written notice that the licensee thereby surrenders such
40 license. Such surrender shall be effective upon its acceptance by the
41 superintendent, and shall not affect such licensee's civil or criminal
42 liability for acts committed prior to such surrender.

43 3. Every license issued hereunder shall remain in force and effect
44 until the same shall have been surrendered, revoked or suspended, in
45 accordance with the provisions of this article, but the superintendent
46 shall have authority to reinstate suspended licenses or to issue a new
47 license to a licensee whose license has been revoked if no fact or
48 condition then exists which clearly would have warranted the superinten-
49 dent's refusal to issue such license.

50 4. Whenever the superintendent shall revoke or suspend a license
51 issued pursuant to this article, the superintendent shall forthwith
52 execute a written order to that effect, which order may be reviewed in
53 the manner provided by article seventy-eight of the civil practice law
54 and rules. Such special proceeding for review as authorized by this
55 section must be commenced within thirty days from the date of such order
56 of suspension or revocation.

1 5. The superintendent may, for good cause, without notice and a hear-
2 ing, suspend any license issued pursuant to this article for a period
3 not exceeding thirty days, pending investigation. "Good cause," as used
4 in this subdivision, shall exist only when the licensee has engaged in
5 or is likely to engage in a practice prohibited by this article or the
6 regulations promulgated thereunder or engages in dishonest or inequita-
7 ble practices which may cause substantial harm to the public.

8 6. No revocation, suspension or surrender of any license shall impair
9 or affect the obligation of any pre-existing lawful contracts between
10 the licensee and any borrower.

11 § 742. Superintendent authorized to examine. 1. The superintendent
12 shall have the power to make such investigations as the superintendent
13 shall deem necessary to determine whether any buy-now-pay-later lender
14 or any other person has violated any of the provisions of this article
15 or any other applicable law, or whether any licensee has conducted
16 itself in such manner as would justify the revocation of its license,
17 and to the extent necessary therefor, the superintendent may require the
18 attendance of and examine any person under oath, and shall have the
19 power to compel the production of all relevant books, records, accounts,
20 and documents.

21 2. The superintendent shall have the power to make such examinations
22 of the books, records, accounts and documents used in the business of
23 any licensee as the superintendent shall deem necessary to determine
24 whether any such licensee has violated any of the provisions of this
25 chapter or any other applicable law or to secure information lawfully
26 required by the superintendent.

27 § 743. Licensee's books and records; reports. 1. A buy-now-pay-later
28 lender shall keep and use in its business such books, accounts and
29 records as will enable the superintendent to determine whether such
30 buy-now-pay-later lender is complying with the provisions of this arti-
31 cle and with the rules and regulations lawfully made by the superinten-
32 dent hereunder. Every buy-now-pay-later lender shall preserve such
33 books, accounts and records for at least six years after making the
34 final entry in respect to any buy-now-pay-later loan recorded therein;
35 provided, however, the preservation of photographic or digital reproduc-
36 tions thereof or records in photographic or digital form shall consti-
37 tute compliance with this requirement.

38 2. By a date to be set by the superintendent, each licensee shall
39 annually file a report with the superintendent giving such information
40 as the superintendent may require concerning the licensee's business and
41 operations during the preceding calendar year within the state under the
42 authority of this article. Such report shall be subscribed and affirmed
43 as true by the licensee under the penalties of perjury and be in the
44 form prescribed by the superintendent. In addition to such annual
45 reports, the superintendent may require of licensees such additional
46 regular or special reports as the superintendent may deem necessary to
47 the proper supervision of licensees under this article. Such additional
48 reports shall be in the form prescribed by the superintendent and shall
49 be subscribed and affirmed as true under the penalties of perjury.

50 § 744. Acts prohibited. 1. No buy-now-pay-later lender shall take or
51 cause to be taken any confession of judgment or any power of attorney to
52 confess judgment or to appear for the consumer in a judicial proceeding.

53 2. No buy-now-pay-later lender shall:

54 (a) Employ any scheme, device, or artifice to defraud or mislead a
55 borrower;

1 (b) Engage in any unfair, deceptive or predatory act or practice
2 toward any person or misrepresent or omit any material information in
3 connection with the buy-now-pay-later loans, including, but not limited
4 to, misrepresenting the amount, nature or terms of any fee or payment
5 due or claimed to be due on the loan, the terms and conditions of the
6 loan agreement or the borrower's obligations under the loan;

7 (c) Misapply payments to the outstanding balance of any buy-now-pay-
8 later loan or to any related fees;

9 (d) Provide inaccurate information to a consumer reporting agency; or

10 (e) Make any false statement or make any omission of a material fact
11 in connection with any information or reports filed with a governmental
12 agency or in connection with any investigation conducted by the super-
13 intendent or another governmental agency.

14 § 745. Limitation on charges on buy-now-pay-later loans. 1. Notwith-
15 standing any other provision of law to the contrary, no buy-now-pay-la-
16 ter lender shall charge, contract for, or otherwise receive from a
17 consumer any interest, penalty, late fee, discount or other consider-
18 ation in connection to a buy-now-pay-later loan, whether directly or
19 indirectly, except as provided in this section.

20 2. The superintendent shall establish a standard amount or percentage
21 for total maximum charge or fee in connection with late payment, default
22 or any other violation of the buy-now-pay-later loan agreement that a
23 buy-now-pay-later lender can charge a consumer. Such fee or charge shall
24 not be collected more than once for the same violation.

25 3. Any transaction fee charged to the consumer by or on behalf of a
26 buy-now-pay-later lender shall be limited to reasonable and actual costs
27 of processing and executing the transaction.

28 § 746. Consumer protections. 1. Disclosures. A buy-now-pay-later lend-
29 er shall disclose or cause to be disclosed to consumers the terms of
30 buy-now-pay-later loans, including the cost, repayment schedule, whether
31 the transaction will or will not be reported to a credit reporting agen-
32 cy, and other material conditions, in a clear and conspicuous manner.
33 Disclosures shall comply with applicable federal regulations, including
34 but not limited to regulation Z of title I of the Consumer Credit
35 Protection Act.

36 2. Ability to repay. Subject to regulations to be promulgated by the
37 superintendent, a buy-now-pay-later lender shall, before providing or
38 causing to be provided a buy-now-pay-later loan to a consumer, make, or
39 cause to be made, a reasonable determination that such consumer has the
40 ability to repay the buy-now-pay-later loan.

41 3. Credit reporting. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall not report any
42 consumer data obtained through a buy-now-pay-later loan to any credit
43 reporting agency except as authorized in regulations promulgated by the
44 superintendent and in the form and manner prescribed therein. The super-
45 intendent, in consultation with the director of the division of consumer
46 protection, shall establish provisions regarding the use of such data by
47 the credit reporting agencies. No licensee shall collect, evaluate,
48 report, or maintain in the file on a borrower the credit worthiness,
49 credit standing, or credit capacity of members of the borrower's social
50 network for purposes of determining the credit worthiness of the borrow-
51 er; the average credit worthiness, credit standing, or credit capacity
52 of members of the borrower's social network; or any group score that is
53 not the borrower's own credit worthiness, credit standing, or credit
54 capacity.

55 4. Refunds and credits. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall provide or
56 cause to be provided refunds or credits for goods or services purchased

1 in connection with a buy-now-pay-later loan, upon consumer request, as
2 necessary. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall maintain or cause to be
3 maintained policies and procedures to provide such refunds or credits.
4 Such policies and procedures shall be fair, transparent, and not unduly
5 burdensome to the consumer. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall disclose
6 or cause to be disclosed, in a clear and conspicuous manner, such poli-
7 cies and procedures.

8 5. Consumer disputes. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall resolve or
9 cause to be resolved disputes in a manner that is fair and transparent
10 to consumers. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall create or cause to be
11 created a readily available and prominently disclosed method for consum-
12 ers to bring a dispute to the buy-now-pay-later lender. A buy-now-pay-
13 later lender shall maintain policies and procedures for handling consum-
14 er disputes.

15 6. Use of consumer data. A buy-now-pay-later lender shall clearly and
16 conspicuously disclose or cause to be disclosed to a consumer to which
17 it provides a loan how such consumer's data may be used, shared or sold
18 by the buy-now-pay-later lender. In addition to any other consent or
19 privacy requirements in law, the buy-now-pay-later lender shall provide
20 the consumer the opportunity to provide affirmative consent to such
21 collection, sale, sharing, and use of consumer data, provided that with-
22 out such consent the buy-now-pay-later lender shall not collect, sell,
23 share, or use such consumer data. The superintendent, in their
24 discretion, may by regulation prohibit certain uses of consumer data.

25 7. Unauthorized use. The superintendent may issue rules and regu-
26 lations regarding treatment of unauthorized use, so that consumers are
27 liable for use of buy-now-pay-later loans in their name only under
28 circumstances where such liability would be fair and reasonable.

29 8. Void buy-now-pay-later loans. Any buy-now-pay-later loan made by a
30 person not licensed under this article, other than an exempt organiza-
31 tion, shall be void, and such person shall have no right to collect or
32 receive any principal, interest or charge whatsoever.

33 § 747. Authority of superintendent. 1. The superintendent is author-
34 ized to promulgate such general rules and regulations as may be appro-
35 priate to implement the provisions of this article, protect consumers,
36 and ensure the solvency and financial integrity of buy-now-pay-later
37 lenders. The superintendent is further authorized to make such specific
38 rulings, demands, and findings as may be necessary for the proper
39 conduct of the business authorized and licensed under and for the
40 enforcement of this article, in addition hereto and not inconsistent
41 herewith.

42 2. In addition to such powers as may otherwise be prescribed by law,
43 the superintendent is hereby authorized and empowered to promulgate such
44 rules and regulations as may in the judgment of the superintendent be
45 consistent with the purposes of this article, or appropriate for the
46 effective administration of this article, including, but not limited to:

47 (a) Such rules and regulations in connection with the activities of
48 buy-now-pay-later lenders as may be necessary and appropriate for the
49 protection of borrowers in this state;

50 (b) Such rules and regulations as may be necessary and appropriate to
51 define unfair, deceptive, or abusive acts or practices in connection
52 with the activities of buy-now-pay-later lenders;

53 (c) Such rules and regulations as may define the terms used in this
54 article and as may be necessary and appropriate to interpret and imple-
55 ment the provisions of this article; and

1 (d) Such rules and regulations as may be necessary for the enforcement
2 of this article.

3 § 748. Penalties. 1. Any person, including any member, officer, direc-
4 tor or employee of a buy-now-pay-later lender, who violates or partic-
5 ipates in the violation of section seven hundred thirty-seven of this
6 article, or who knowingly makes any incorrect statement of a material
7 fact in any application, report or statement filed pursuant to this
8 article, or who knowingly omits to state any material fact necessary to
9 give the superintendent any information lawfully required by the super-
10 intendent or refuses to permit any lawful investigation or examination,
11 shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be fined
12 not more than five hundred dollars or imprisoned for not more than six
13 months or both, in the discretion of the court.

14 2. Without limiting any power granted to the superintendent under any
15 other provision of this chapter, the superintendent may, in a proceeding
16 after notice and a hearing require a buy-now-pay-later lender, whether
17 or not a licensee, to pay to the people of this state a penalty for any
18 violation of this chapter, any regulation promulgated thereunder, any
19 final or temporary order issued pursuant to section thirty-nine of this
20 chapter, any condition imposed in writing by the superintendent in
21 connection with the grant of any application or request, or any written
22 agreement entered into with the superintendent, and for knowingly making
23 any incorrect statement of a material fact in any application, report or
24 statement filed pursuant to this article, or knowingly omitting to state
25 any material fact necessary to give the superintendent any information
26 lawfully required by the superintendent or refusing to permit any lawful
27 investigation or examination. As to any buy-now-pay-later lender that is
28 not a licensee or an exempt organization, the superintendent is author-
29 ized to impose a penalty in the same amount authorized in section
30 forty-four of this chapter for a violation of this chapter by any person
31 licensed, certified, registered, authorized, chartered, accredited,
32 incorporated or otherwise approved by the superintendent pursuant to
33 this chapter.

34 3. No person shall make, directly or indirectly, orally or in writing,
35 or by any method, practice or device, a representation that such person
36 is licensed under the banking law except that a licensee under this
37 chapter may make a representation that the licensee is licensed as a
38 buy-now-pay-later lender under this chapter.

39 § 749. Severability. If any provision of this article or the applica-
40 tion thereof to any person or circumstances is held to be invalid, such
41 invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this
42 article which can be given effect without the invalid provision or
43 application, and to this end the provisions of this article are severa-
44 ble.

45 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 36 of the banking law, as amended by
46 chapter 146 of the laws of 1961, is amended to read as follows:

47 1. The superintendent shall have the power to examine every banking
48 organization, every bank holding company and any non-banking subsidiary
49 thereof (as such terms "bank holding company" and "non-banking subsid-
50 iary" are defined in article three-A of this chapter) and every licensed
51 lender and licensed buy-now-pay-later lender at any time prior to its
52 dissolution whenever in [~~his~~] such superintendent's judgment such exam-
53 ination is necessary or advisable.

54 § 3. Subdivision 10 of section 36 of the banking law, as amended by
55 section 2 of part L of chapter 58 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
56 read as follows:

1 10. All reports of examinations and investigations, correspondence and
2 memoranda concerning or arising out of such examination and investi-
3 gations, including any duly authenticated copy or copies thereof in the
4 possession of any banking organization, bank holding company or any
5 subsidiary thereof (as such terms "bank holding company" and "subsidi-
6 ary" are defined in article three-A of this chapter), any corporation
7 or any other entity affiliated with a banking organization within the
8 meaning of subdivision six of this section and any non-banking subsidi-
9 ary of a corporation or any other entity which is an affiliate of a
10 banking organization within the meaning of subdivision six-a of this
11 section, foreign banking corporation, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-
12 pay-later lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed mortgage banker,
13 registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed
14 sales finance company, registered mortgage loan servicer, licensed
15 student loan servicer, licensed insurance premium finance agency,
16 licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, any other person
17 or entity subject to supervision under this chapter, or the department,
18 shall be confidential communications, shall not be subject to subpoena
19 and shall not be made public unless, in the judgment of the superinten-
20 dent, the ends of justice and the public advantage will be subserved by
21 the publication thereof, in which event the superintendent may publish
22 or authorize the publication of a copy of any such report or any part
23 thereof in such manner as may be deemed proper or unless such laws
24 specifically authorize such disclosure. For the purposes of this subdivi-
25 sion, "reports of examinations and investigations, and any correspond-
26 ence and memoranda concerning or arising out of such examinations and
27 investigations", includes any such materials of a bank, insurance or
28 securities regulatory agency or any unit of the federal government or
29 that of this state any other state or that of any foreign government
30 which are considered confidential by such agency or unit and which are
31 in the possession of the department or which are otherwise confidential
32 materials that have been shared by the department with any such agency
33 or unit and are in the possession of such agency or unit.

34 § 4. Subdivisions 3 and 5 of section 37 of the banking law, as amended
35 by chapter 360 of the laws of 1984, are amended to read as follows:

36 3. In addition to any reports expressly required by this chapter to be
37 made, the superintendent may require any banking organization, licensed
38 lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed casher of checks,
39 licensed mortgage banker, foreign banking corporation licensed by the
40 superintendent to do business in this state, bank holding company and
41 any non-banking subsidiary thereof, corporate affiliate of a corporate
42 banking organization within the meaning of subdivision six of section
43 thirty-six of this article and any non-banking subsidiary of a corpo-
44 ration which is an affiliate of a corporate banking organization within
45 the meaning of subdivision six-a of section thirty-six of this article
46 to make special reports to [~~him~~] the superintendent at such times as
47 [~~he~~] the superintendent may prescribe.

48 5. The superintendent may extend at [~~his~~] the superintendent's
49 discretion the time within which a banking organization, foreign banking
50 corporation licensed by the superintendent to do business in this state,
51 bank holding company or any non-banking subsidiary thereof, licensed
52 casher of checks, licensed mortgage banker, private banker, licensed
53 buy-now-pay-later lender or licensed lender is required to make and file
54 any report to the superintendent.

55 § 5. Section 39 of the banking law, as amended by section 3 of part L
56 of chapter 58 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1 § 39. Orders of superintendent. 1. To appear and explain an apparent
2 violation. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent that any bank-
3 ing organization, bank holding company, registered mortgage broker,
4 licensed mortgage banker, licensed student loan servicer, registered
5 mortgage loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed
6 lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed cashier of checks,
7 licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agen-
8 cy, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, out-of-state
9 state bank that maintains a branch or branches or representative or
10 other offices in this state, or foreign banking corporation licensed by
11 the superintendent to do business or maintain a representative office in
12 this state has violated any law or regulation, [~~he or she~~] the super-
13 intendent may, in [~~his or her~~] the superintendent's discretion, issue an
14 order describing such apparent violation and requiring such banking
15 organization, bank holding company, registered mortgage broker, licensed
16 mortgage banker, licensed student loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan
17 originator, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed
18 cashier of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance
19 premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget
20 planner, out-of-state state bank that maintains a branch or branches or
21 representative or other offices in this state, or foreign banking corpo-
22 ration to appear before [~~him or her~~] the superintendent, at a time and
23 place fixed in said order, to present an explanation of such apparent
24 violation.

25 2. To discontinue unauthorized or unsafe and unsound practices. When-
26 ever it shall appear to the superintendent that any banking organiza-
27 tion, bank holding company, registered mortgage broker, licensed mort-
28 gage banker, licensed student loan servicer, registered mortgage loan
29 servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed lender, licensed
30 buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed cashier of checks, licensed sales
31 finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed
32 transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, out-of-state state bank
33 that maintains a branch or branches or representative or other offices
34 in this state, or foreign banking corporation licensed by the super-
35 intendent to do business in this state is conducting business in an
36 unauthorized or unsafe and unsound manner, [~~he or she~~] the superinten-
37 dent may, in [~~his or her~~] the superintendent's discretion, issue an
38 order directing the discontinuance of such unauthorized or unsafe and
39 unsound practices, and fixing a time and place at which such banking
40 organization, bank holding company, registered mortgage broker, licensed
41 mortgage banker, licensed student loan servicer, registered mortgage
42 loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed lender,
43 licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed cashier of checks, licensed
44 sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agency,
45 licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, out-of-state
46 state bank that maintains a branch or branches or representative or
47 other offices in this state, or foreign banking corporation may volun-
48 tarily appear before [~~him or her~~] the superintendent to present any
49 explanation in defense of the practices directed in said order to be
50 discontinued.

51 3. To make good impairment of capital or to ensure compliance with
52 financial requirements. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent
53 that the capital or capital stock of any banking organization, bank
54 holding company or any subsidiary thereof which is organized, licensed
55 or registered pursuant to this chapter, is impaired, or the financial
56 requirements imposed by subdivision one of section two hundred two-b of

1 this chapter or any regulation of the superintendent on any branch or
2 agency of a foreign banking corporation or the financial requirements
3 imposed by this chapter or any regulation of the superintendent on any
4 licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, registered mortgage
5 broker, licensed mortgage banker, licensed student loan servicer,
6 licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed
7 insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money,
8 licensed budget planner or private banker are not satisfied, the super-
9 intendent may, in the superintendent's discretion, issue an order
10 directing that such banking organization, bank holding company, branch
11 or agency of a foreign banking corporation, registered mortgage broker,
12 licensed mortgage banker, licensed student loan servicer, licensed lend-
13 er, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed casher of checks,
14 licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agen-
15 cy, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, or private
16 banker make good such deficiency forthwith or within a time specified in
17 such order.

18 4. To make good encroachments on reserves. Whenever it shall appear to
19 the superintendent that either the total reserves or reserves on hand of
20 any banking organization, branch or agency of a foreign banking corpo-
21 ration are below the amount required by or pursuant to this chapter or
22 any other applicable provision of law or regulation to be maintained, or
23 that such banking organization, branch or agency of a foreign banking
24 corporation is not keeping its reserves on hand as required by this
25 chapter or any other applicable provision of law or regulation, [~~he or~~
26 ~~she~~] the superintendent may, in [~~his or her~~] the superintendent's
27 discretion, issue an order directing that such banking organization,
28 branch or agency of a foreign banking corporation make good such
29 reserves forthwith or within a time specified in such order, or that it
30 keep its reserves on hand as required by this chapter.

31 5. To keep books and accounts as prescribed. Whenever it shall appear
32 to the superintendent that any banking organization, bank holding compa-
33 ny, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, licensed
34 student loan servicer, registered mortgage loan servicer, licensed mort-
35 gage loan originator, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lend-
36 er, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed
37 insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money,
38 licensed budget planner, agency or branch of a foreign banking corpo-
39 ration licensed by the superintendent to do business in this state, does
40 not keep its books and accounts in such manner as to enable [~~him or her~~]
41 the superintendent to readily ascertain its true condition, [~~he or she~~]
42 the superintendent may, in [~~his or her~~] the superintendent's discretion,
43 issue an order requiring such banking organization, bank holding compa-
44 ny, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, licensed
45 student loan servicer, registered mortgage loan servicer, licensed mort-
46 gage loan originator, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lend-
47 er, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed
48 insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money,
49 licensed budget planner, or foreign banking corporation, or the officers
50 or agents thereof, or any of them, to open and keep such books or
51 accounts as [~~he or she~~] the superintendent may, in [~~his or her~~] the
52 superintendent's discretion, determine and prescribe for the purpose of
53 keeping accurate and convenient records of its transactions and
54 accounts.

1 6. As used in this section, "bank holding company" shall have the same
2 meaning as that term is defined in section one hundred forty-one of this
3 chapter.

4 § 6. Subdivision 1 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
5 chapter 65 of the laws of 1948, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. The name and the location of the principal office of every proposed
7 corporation, private banker, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later
8 lender and licensed casher of checks, the organization certificate,
9 private banker's certificate or application for license of which has
10 been filed for examination, and the date of such filing.

11 § 7. Subdivision 2 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
12 chapter 553 of the laws of 1960, is amended to read as follows:

13 2. The name and location of every licensed lender, licensed buy-now-
14 pay-later lender and licensed casher of checks, and the name, location,
15 amount of capital stock or permanent capital and amount of surplus of
16 every corporation and private banker and the minimum assets required of
17 every branch of a foreign banking corporation authorized to commence
18 business, and the date of authorization or licensing.

19 § 8. Subdivision 3 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
20 chapter 553 of the laws of 1960, is amended to read as follows:

21 3. The name of every proposed corporation, private banker, branch of a
22 foreign banking corporation, licensed lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later
23 lender and licensed casher of checks to which a certificate of authori-
24 zation or a license has been refused and the date of notice of refusal.

25 § 9. Subdivision 4 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
26 chapter 60 of the laws of 1957, is amended to read as follows:

27 4. The name and location of every private banker, licensed lender,
28 licensed casher of checks, sales finance company, licensed buy-now-pay-
29 later lender and foreign corporation the authorization certificate or
30 license of which has been revoked, and the date of such revocation.

31 § 10. Subdivision 5 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
32 chapter 249 of the laws of 1968, is amended to read as follows:

33 5. The name of every banking organization, licensed lender, licensed
34 casher of checks, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender and foreign corpo-
35 ration which has applied for leave to change its place or one of its
36 places of business and the places from and to which the change is
37 proposed to be made; the name of every banking organization which has
38 applied to change the designation of its principal office to a branch
39 office and to change the designation of one of its branch offices to its
40 principal office, and the location of the principal office which is
41 proposed to be redesignated as a branch office and of the branch office
42 which is proposed to be redesignated as the principal office.

43 § 11. Subdivision 6 of section 42 of the banking law, as amended by
44 chapter 249 of the laws of 1968, is amended to read as follows:

45 6. The name of every banking organization, licensed lender, licensed
46 casher of checks, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender and foreign corpo-
47 ration authorized to change its place or one of its places of business
48 and the date when and the places from and to which the change is author-
49 ized to be made; the name of every banking organization authorized to
50 change the designation of its principal office to a branch office and to
51 change the designation of a branch office to its principal office, the
52 location of the redesignated principal office and of the redesignated
53 branch office, and the date of such change.

54 § 12. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 44 of the banking law,
55 as amended by section 4 of part L of chapter 58 of the laws of 2019, is
56 amended to read as follows:

1 (a) Without limiting any power granted to the superintendent under any
2 other provision of this chapter, the superintendent may, in a proceeding
3 after notice and a hearing, require any safe deposit company, licensed
4 lender, licensed buy-now-pay-later lender, licensed cashier of checks,
5 licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agen-
6 cy, licensed transmitter of money, licensed mortgage banker, licensed
7 student loan servicer, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage
8 loan originator, registered mortgage loan servicer or licensed budget
9 planner to pay to the people of this state a penalty for any violation
10 of this chapter, any regulation promulgated thereunder, any final or
11 temporary order issued pursuant to section thirty-nine of this article,
12 any condition imposed in writing by the superintendent in connection
13 with the grant of any application or request, or any written agreement
14 entered into with the superintendent.

15 § 13. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day
16 after the department of financial services shall have promulgated rules
17 and/or regulations necessary to effectuate the provisions of this act;
18 provided that the department of financial services shall notify the
19 legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of the promul-
20 gation of the rules and regulations necessary to effectuate and enforce
21 the provisions of section two of this act, in order that the commission
22 may maintain an accurate and timely effective record of the official
23 text of the laws of the state of New York in furtherance of effectuating
24 the provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of
25 the public officers law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment
26 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation authorized to be made by the
27 superintendent pursuant to this act is authorized to be made and
28 completed on or before such effective date.