STATE OF NEW YORK

4546

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 6, 2025

Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to strategic lawsuits against public participation and to make technical corrections; and to amend chapter 250 of the laws of 2020 amending the civil rights law relating to actions involving public petition and participation, in relation to the application thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 70-a of the civil rights law, as added by chapter 767 of the laws of 1992, paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 250 of the laws of 2020, is amended to read as follows:

§ 70-a. Actions involving public petition and participation; recovery of damages. 1. [~~A~~] **For the purposes of this section:**

(a) A "strategic lawsuit against public participation" or "SLAPP" means an action involving public petition and participation as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section seventy-six-a of this article that lacks a substantial basis in fact and/or law.

(b) "Substantial basis" means a heightened pleading burden, greater than that of plausibility, cognizability, or reasonableness, and requiring a demonstration of a probability of prevailing on the claim.

2. In addition to the right to obtain attorneys' fees and costs via motion or other request in the underlying action as set out in this section, a prevailing defendant in an action involving public petition and participation, as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section seventy-six-a of this article, may [~~maintain~~] **assert a substantive cause of action against the plaintiff in the underlying litigation. The prevailing defendant may file** an action, claim, cross claim or counterclaim to recover damages, including costs and attorney's fees, from [~~any person who commenced or continued such action~~] **a SLAPP plaintiff**; provided that:

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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(a) costs and attorney's fees shall be recovered upon **an adjudication pursuant to subdivision (g) of rule thirty-two hundred eleven or subdivision (h) of rule thirty-two hundred twelve of the civil practice law and rules, an adjudication pursuant to federal rules of civil procedure 12(b), 12(c), or 56, or** a demonstration, [~~including an adjudication pursuant to subdivision (g) of rule thirty-two hundred eleven or subdivision (h) of rule thirty-two hundred twelve of the civil practice law and rules,~~] that the action involving public petition and participation was commenced or continued without a substantial basis in fact and law and could not be supported by a substantial argument for the extension, modification or reversal of existing law;

(b) other compensatory damages may only be recovered upon an additional demonstration that the action involving public petition and participation was commenced or continued [~~for the~~] **with a** purpose of harassing, intimidating, punishing or otherwise maliciously inhibiting the free exercise of speech, petition or association rights; and

(c) punitive damages may only be recovered upon an additional demonstration that the action involving public petition and participation was commenced or continued for the sole purpose of harassing, intimidating, punishing or otherwise maliciously inhibiting the free exercise of speech, petition or association rights.

[~~2.~~] **3.** The right to [~~bring~~] **assert** an action under this section can be waived only if it is waived specifically**. An action must be instituted no later than one year from the date the SLAPP is finally determined in favor of the defendant in the underlying action**.

[~~3.~~] **4.** Nothing in this section shall affect or preclude the right of any party to any recovery otherwise authorized by common law, or by statute, law or rule.

§ 2. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 1 of section 76-a of the civil rights law, as added by chapter 250 of the laws of 2020, is amended and a new paragraph (e) is added to read as follows:

(d) "Public interest" shall be construed broadly, and shall mean**: (1)** any subject other than a purely private matter**; (2) any subject relating to any matter of political, social, or other concern to the community; or (3) any subject that is of legitimate news interest; that is, a subject of interest and of value and concern to the public**.

(e) "Substantial basis" means a heightened pleading burden, greater than that of plausibility, cognizability, or reasonableness, and requiring a demonstration of a probability of prevailing on the claim.

§ 3. Subdivision 3 of section 76-a of the civil rights law is renumbered subdivision 4 and a new subdivision 3 is added to read as follows:

3. A prevailing defendant in an action involving public participation shall obtain costs and attorney's fees, via motion or other request, upon an adjudication pursuant to subdivision (g) of rule thirty-two hundred eleven or subdivision (h) of rule thirty-two hundred twelve of the civil practice law and rules, an adjudication pursuant to federal rules of civil procedure 12(b), 12(c), or 56, or a demonstration that the action involving public petition and participation was commenced or continued without a substantial basis in fact and/or law and could not be supported by a substantial argument for the extension, modification or reversal of existing law.

§ 4. Section 71 of the civil rights law, as added by chapter 924 of the laws of 1920, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71. Damages in action for suing in name of another. In an action, brought by the adverse party, as prescribed in [~~the last~~] section **seventy of this article**, the plaintiff, if [~~he~~] **the plaintiff** recovers final

judgment, is entitled to recover treble damages. In an action, brought by the person whose name was used, as prescribed in [~~the last~~] section **seventy of this article**, the plaintiff is entitled to recover [~~his~~] **the plaintiff's** actual damages, and two hundred [~~and~~] fifty dollars in addition thereto.

§ 5. Section 4 of chapter 250 of the laws of 2020 relating to actions involving public petition and participation is amended to read as follows:

§ 4. This act shall take effect immediately **and shall apply to actions and proceedings pending on or filed on or after such effective date**.

§ 6. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to actions and proceedings pending on or filed on or after November 10, 2020.